

NORTHERN TERRITORY OF AUSTRALIA

PETROLEUM (SUBMERGED LANDS) ACT

No. 50 of 1982

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NORTHERN TERRITORY OF AUSTRALIA

No. 50 of 1982

AN ACT

To make provision with respect to the exploration for and the exploitation of the petroleum resources, and certain other resources, of certain submerged lands adjacent to the coasts of the Northern Territory and for other purposes

[Assented to 20 August 1982]

WHEREAS in accordance with international law Australia as a coastal State has sovereign rights over the continental shelf beyond the limits of Australian territorial waters for the purpose of exploring it and exploiting its natural resources:

AND WHEREAS Australia is a party to the Convention on the continental shelf done at Geneva on 29 April 1958 in which those rights are defined:

AND WHEREAS by the Seas and Submerged Lands Act 1973 of the Commonwealth it is declared and enacted that the sovereignty in respect of the territorial sea of Australia and in respect of the airspace over it and in respect of its sea-bed and subsoil, and the sovereignty in respect of certain internal waters of Australia and in respect of the airspace over those waters and in respect of the sea-bed and subsoil beneath those waters, is vested in and exercisable by the Crown in right of the Commonwealth:

AND WHEREAS the Parliaments of the States and the Legislative Assembly of the Northern Territory have certain legislative powers in respect of the sea-bed and subsoil referred to in the last preceding recital and the Parliament of the Commonwealth has vested in the Crown in right of each of the States and the Crown in right of the Northern Territory certain proprietary rights in respect of that sea-bed and subsoil:

AND WHEREAS it has been agreed between the Commonwealth, the States and the Northern Territory that, in place of the scheme provided for by an Agreement between the Commonwealth and the States dated 16 October 1967 -

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- (a) legislation of the Parliament of the Commonwealth in respect of the exploration for and the exploitation of the petroleum resources of submerged lands should be limited to the resources of lands beneath waters that are beyond the outer limits of the territorial sea adjacent to the States and the Northern Territory (being outer limits based, unless and until otherwise agreed, on the breadth of that sea being 3 nautical miles), and that the States and the Northern Territory should share in the administration of that legislation;
- (b) legislation of the Parliament of each State should apply in respect of the exploration for and the exploitation of the petroleum resources of such part of the submerged lands in an area adjacent to the State as is on the landward side of the waters referred to in paragraph (a);
- (c) legislation of the Legislative Assembly of the Northern Territory should apply in respect of the exploration for and the exploitation of the petroleum resources of such part of the submerged lands in an area adjacent to the Northern Territory as is on the landward side of the waters referred to in paragraph (a); and
- (d) the Commonwealth, the States and the Northern Territory should endeavour to maintain, as far as practicable, common principles, rules and practices in the regulation and control of the exploration for and the exploitation of the petroleum resources of all the submerged lands referred to above that are on the seaward side of the inner limits of the territorial sea of Australia.

BE it enacted by the Legislative Assembly of the Northern Territory of Australia, with the assent as provided by the *Northern Territory (Self-Government) Act 1978* of the Commonwealth, as follows:

PART I - PRELIMINARY

Division 1 - Interpretation, Application and Construction of Act

1. SHORT TITLE

(1) This Act may be cited as the Petroleum (Submerged Lands) Act 1981.

(2) This Act shall come into operation on the first day on which the following Acts of the Commonwealth, with or without amendments, are in operation, namely, the Seas and Submerged Lands Amendment Act 1980, the Coastal Waters (State Powers) Act 1980, the Coastal Waters (State Title) Act 1980 and the Petroleum (Submerged Lands) Amendment Act 1980.

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2. SCHEME FOR TRANSITIONAL ARRANGEMENTS

The scheme agreed on between the Governments of the Commonwealth, the States and the Northern Territory, being the scheme set out in Schedule 1, so far as that scheme relates to the operation of this Act, has the force of law by virtue of this section.

3. SCHEDULES 1 AND 2

(1) A reference to the Designated Authority in a new permit (within the meaning of the scheme set out in Schedule 1) or a new pipeline licence (within the meaning of that scheme) shall, for the purposes of that permit or pipeline licence and this Act, be read as a reference to the Minister.

(2) The provisions set out in Schedule 2 have the force of law by virtue of this section.

4. INTERPRETATION

(1) In this Act, unless the contrary intention appears -

"access authority" means an access authority under Part III;

"adjacent area" means, subject to sub-section (2), so much of the area the boundary of which is described in Schedule 3 as is part of the territorial sea of Australia, including the territorial sea adjacent to any island forming part of the Territory, and includes, subject to sub-section (3), an area which -

(a) is within the area the boundary of which is described in Schedule 3;

(b) is seaward of the coastline of the Territory at mean low water and landward of the inner limit of the territorial sea of Australia; and

(c) was, immediately before the commencement of this Act, the subject of an exploration permit for petroleum subsisting under the Commonwealth Act;

"application for a primary licence" means an application under section 40(1) or (2);

"application for a secondary licence" means an application under section 40(3);

"approved" means approved by the Minister;

"block" means a block constituted as provided by section 17;

"Commonwealth Act" means the Petroleum (Submerged Lands) Act 1967 of the Commonwealth as amended from time to time and any Act of the Commonwealth with which that Act is incorporated;

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"construct" includes "place" and "construction" has a corresponding meaning;

"continental shelf" means the continental shelf, within the meaning of the Convention, adjacent to the coast of Australia (including the coast of any island forming part of a State or Territory) or of a Territory to which the Commonwealth Act applies or extends;

"Convention" means the Convention entitled "Convention on the Continental Shelf" done at Geneva on 29 April 1958, being the Convention a copy of which in the English language is set out in Schedule 4;

"corresponding law" means an Act of another State or a law in force in a Territory of the Commonwealth giving effect to the agreement between the Governments of the Commonwealth, the States and the Northern Territory referred to in the preamble to this Act;

"document" includes any map, book, record or writing;

"good oilfield practice" means all those things that are generally accepted as good and safe in the carrying on of exploration for petroleum or, in operations for the recovery of petroleum, as the case may be;

"graticular section" means a section referred to in section 17;

"inspector" means a person appointed as an inspector under section 125;

"Joint Authority" means the Commonwealth Offshore Petroleum Joint Authority established by the Commonwealth Act;

"licence" means a production licence for petroleum granted under Part II;

"licence area" means the area constituted by the blocks that are the subject of a licence;

"licensee" means the registered holder of a licence;

"location" means a block or blocks in respect of which a declaration under section 37 is in force;

"natural resources" has the same meaning as in the Convention;

"partly cancelled" means -

(a) in relation to a permit or licence - cancelled as to one or more but not all of the blocks the subject of the permit or licence; and

(b) in relation to a pipeline licence - cancelled as to a part of the pipeline the subject of the licence;

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"partly determined", in relation to a permit, means determined as to one or more but not all of the blocks the subject of the permit;

"permit" means an exploration permit for petroleum granted under Part II;

"permit area" means the area constituted by the blocks that are the subject of a permit;

"permittee" means the registered holder of a permit;

"petroleum" means -

- (a) any naturally occurring hydrocarbon, whether in a gaseous, liquid or solid state;
- (b) any naturally occurring mixture of hydrocarbons, whether in a gaseous, liquid or solid state; or
- (c) any naturally occurring mixture of one or more hydrocarbons, whether in a gaseous, liquid or solid state, and one or more of the following: namely, hydrogen sulphide, nitrogen, helium and carbon dioxide,

and includes any petroleum as defined by paragraph (a), (b) or (c) that has been returned to a natural reservoir in an adjacent area;

"petroleum pool" means a naturally occurring discrete accumulation of petroleum;

"pipeline" means a pipe or system of pipes in an adjacent area for conveying petroleum but does not include a pipe or system of pipes -

- (a) for returning petroleum to a natural reservoir;
- (b) for conveying petroleum for use for the purposes of petroleum exploration operations or operations for the recovery of petroleum;
- (c) for conveying petroleum that is to be flared or vented; or
- (d) for conveying petroleum from a well to a terminal station without passing through another terminal station, whether the terminal station to which the petroleum is conveyed is in the adjacent area or not;

"pipeline licence" means a licence granted under Part II to construct and operate a pipeline;

"pipeline licensee" means the registered holder of a pipeline licence;

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"primary entitlement", in relation to a permittee, means the number of blocks forming part of a location in the permit area in respect of which that permittee may make an application under section 40(1);

"primary licence" means a licence granted on an application made under section 40(1) or (2);

"pumping station" means equipment for pumping petroleum or water and includes any structure associated with that equipment;

"register" means the register kept in pursuance of Division 5 of Part II;

"registered holder", in relation to a permit, licence, pipeline licence or access authority, means the person whose name is for the time being shown in the register as being the holder of the permit, licence, pipeline licence or access authority;

"relinquished area" means -

- (a) in relation to a permit or licence that has expired - the area constituted by the blocks in respect of which the permit or licence was in force but has not been renewed;
- (b) in relation to a permit that has been wholly determined or partly determined - the area constituted by the blocks as to which the permit was so determined;
- (c) in relation to a permit or licence that has been wholly cancelled or partly cancelled - the area constituted by the blocks as to which the permit or licence was so cancelled;
- (d) in relation to a pipeline licence that is no longer in force - the part of the adjacent area in which the pipeline was constructed;
- (e) in relation to a pipeline licence that has been wholly cancelled or partly cancelled - the part of the adjacent area in which the pipeline or the part of the pipeline, as the case may be, was constructed; and
- (f) in relation to a special prospecting authority or access authority that has been surrendered, cancelled or has expired - the area constituted by the blocks in respect of which that authority was in force;

"royalty period", in relation to a permit or licence, means -

- (a) the period from and including the date from which the permit or licence has effect to the end of the month of the year during which that date occurs; and
- (b) each month thereafter;

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"secondary licence" means a licence granted on an application made under section 40(3);

"secondary line" means a pipe or system of pipes for any purpose referred to in paragraphs (a), (b), (c) and (d) of the definition of "pipeline";

"special prospecting authority" means a special prospecting authority granted under Part II;

"tank station" means a tank or system of tanks for holding or storing petroleum and includes any structure associated with that tank or system of tanks;

"terminal station" means a pumping station, a tank station or a valve station declared to be a terminal station under section 63 or under the Commonwealth Act or a corresponding law;

"valve station" means equipment for regulating the flow of petroleum and includes any structure associated with that equipment;

"vessel" means a vessel used in navigation, other than air navigation, and includes a barge, lighter or other floating vessel;

"water line" means a pipe or system of pipes for conveying water in connection with petroleum exploration operations or operations for the recovery of petroleum;

"well" means a hole in the sea-bed or subsoil made by drilling, boring or any other means in connection with exploration for petroleum or operations for the recovery of petroleum but does not include a seismic shot hole;

"wholly cancelled", in relation to a permit, licence or pipeline licence, means cancelled as to all the blocks, or as to the whole of the pipeline, the subject of the permit, licence or pipeline licence;

"wholly determined", in relation to a permit, means determined as to all the blocks the subject of the permit.

(2) If, at any time, the breadth of the territorial sea of Australia is determined or declared to be greater than 3 nautical miles, the definition of adjacent area in sub-section (1) continues to have effect as if the breadth of the territorial sea of Australia had continued to be 3 nautical miles.

(3) Where an exploration permit for petroleum subsisting under the Commonwealth Act immediately before the commencement of this Act, or a permit granted by way of the first or any subsequent renewal of such a permit, is cancelled or determined, or expires and is not renewed, as to an area described in paragraphs (a), (b) and (c) of the definition of adjacent area, that area ceases to be part of an adjacent area.

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(4) In this Act, a reference to the term of a permit, licence, pipeline licence, special prospecting authority or access authority is a reference to the period during which the permit, licence, pipeline licence, special prospecting authority or access authority remains in force and a reference to the date of expiration of a permit, licence, pipeline licence, special prospecting authority or access authority is a reference to the day on which the permit, licence, pipeline licence, special prospecting authority or access authority ceases to have effect.

(5) In this Act, a reference to a year of the term of a permit, licence or pipeline licence is a reference to a period of one year commencing on the date from and including which the permit, licence or pipeline licence, as the case may be, has effect or on any anniversary of that date.

(6) In this Act, a reference to the renewal, or to the grant of a renewal, of a permit is a reference to the grant of a permit in respect of all or some of the blocks specified in the first-mentioned permit to commence on the day after the date of expiration of the first-mentioned permit or on the day after the date of expiration of the permit granted upon a previous renewal of the first-mentioned permit.

(7) In this Act, a reference to the renewal, or the grant of a renewal, of a licence in respect of the blocks specified in the licence is a reference to the grant of a licence in respect of those blocks to commence on the day after the date of expiration of the first-mentioned licence or on the day after the date of expiration of the licence granted upon a previous renewal of the first-mentioned licence.

(8) In this Act, a reference to the renewal, or to the grant of a renewal, of a pipeline licence in respect of a pipeline is a reference to the grant of a pipeline licence in respect of that pipeline to commence on the day after the date of expiration of the first-mentioned pipeline licence or on the day after the date of expiration of the pipeline licence granted upon a previous renewal of the first-mentioned pipeline licence.

(9) In this Act, a reference to a pipeline includes a reference to a part of a pipeline.

(10) In this Act, a reference to a permit, licence, pipeline licence or access authority is a reference to the permit, licence, pipeline licence or access authority as varied for the time being under this Act.

(11) The power conferred by this Act to make, grant or issue any instrument shall, unless the contrary intention appears, be construed as including a power exercisable in the like manner and subject to the like conditions, if any, to repeal, rescind, revoke, amend or vary any such instrument.

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(12) For the purposes of this Act and the Regulations -

- (a) the space above or below the adjacent area shall be deemed to be in that area; and
- (b) the space above or below an area that is part of the adjacent area shall be deemed to be in that part.

5. CONSTRUCTION OF ACT

(1) This Act shall be read and construed as intended to operate, and as operating, to the full extent of the legislative powers of the Territory (any presumption to the contrary notwithstanding) but subject to, and so as not to exceed, the limits of those powers to the intent that where any provision of this Act would, but for this sub-section, be construed as being in excess of those powers, it shall nevertheless be a valid enactment to the extent to which it is not in excess of those powers.

(2) No other provision of this Act shall be read or construed so as to limit, or as limiting, the operation of sub-section (1).

6. APPLICATION OF ACT

This Act applies to all natural persons, whether Australian citizens or not and whether resident in the Territory or not, and to all corporations, whether incorporated or carrying on business in the Territory or not.

7. PETROLEUM POOL EXTENDING INTO 2 LICENCE AREAS

(1) The provisions of this section have effect for the purposes of this Act and of licences (whether granted before or after the commencement of this Act).

(2) Where a well-head is situated in a licence area and the well from that well-head is inclined so as to enter a petroleum pool, being a pool that does not extend to that licence area, at a place within an adjoining licence area of the same licensee, any petroleum recovered through that well shall be deemed to have been recovered in that adjoining licence area under the licence in respect of that area.

(3) Where a petroleum pool is partly in one licence area and partly in an adjoining licence area of the same licensee and petroleum is recovered from that pool through a well or wells in one or both of the licence areas, there shall be deemed to have been recovered in each of the licence areas, under the licence in respect of that area, such proportion of all petroleum so recovered as may reasonably be treated as being derived from that area, having regard to the nature and probable extent of the pool, and the respective proportions shall be determined in accordance with sub-section (4).

(4) The proportions to be determined for the purposes of sub-section (3) may be determined by agreement between the licensee and the Minister or, in the absence of agreement, may be determined by the Supreme Court on the application of the licensee or the Minister.

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(5) Where a petroleum pool is partly in a licence area and partly in an area (in this sub-section referred to as "the Commonwealth licence area") in which the licensee has authority under the Commonwealth Act to explore for, or recover, petroleum, and petroleum is recovered from that pool through a well or wells in the licence area, the Commonwealth licence area or both, there shall be deemed to have been recovered in the licence area such proportion of all petroleum so recovered as may reasonably be treated as being derived from that area, having regard to the nature and probable extent of the pool, and that proportion shall be determined in accordance with sub-section (6).

(6) The proportion to be determined for the purposes of sub-section (5) may be determined by agreement between the licensee, the Joint Authority and the Minister or, in the absence of agreement, may be determined by the Supreme Court on the application of the licensee, the Joint Authority or the Minister.

(7) Where a petroleum pool is partly in a licence area and partly in an area (in this section called "the other State licence area") in which the licensee has authority, under a corresponding law, to explore for or recover, petroleum, and petroleum is recovered from that pool through a well or wells in the licence area, the other State licence area or both, there shall be deemed to have been recovered in the licence area such proportion of all petroleum so recovered as may reasonably be treated as being derived from that area, having regard to the nature and probable extent of the pool, and that proportion shall be determined in accordance with sub-section (8).

(8) The proportion to be determined for the purposes of sub-section (7) may be determined by agreement between the licensee, the Minister and the Minister of the other State administering the corresponding law or, in the absence of agreement, may be determined by the Supreme Court on the application of any of those persons.

(9) Where -

- (a) a petroleum pool is partly in a licence area and partly in another area, being an area which is outside the adjacent area and in which the licensee has, under the Commonwealth Act or a corresponding law, authority to explore for, or recover, petroleum;
- (b) petroleum is recovered from that pool; and
- (c) the Supreme Court of another State has made a determination, under the Commonwealth Act or a corresponding law, of the proportion of the petroleum recovered from that pool that is, for the purposes of the Commonwealth Act or the corresponding law, to be deemed to have been recovered from the other area,

the Supreme Court shall not make a determination under this section that is inconsistent with the determination of the Supreme Court of the other State.

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(10) Where -

- (a) a petroleum pool is partly in a licence area and partly in another area, whether in the adjacent area or not, in respect of which another person has authority, whether under this Act, the Commonwealth Act or a corresponding law, to explore for or recover petroleum;
- (b) a unit development agreement in accordance with section 59 is in force between the licensee and that other person; and
- (c) petroleum is recovered from that pool through a well or wells in the licence area, the other area or both,

there shall be deemed to have been recovered in the licence area such proportion of all petroleum so recovered as is specified in, or determined in accordance with, the agreement.

(11) In this section, a reference to a licence, a licensee or a licence area shall be read as including a reference to a permit, a permittee or a permit area.

8. POINTS, &c., TO BE ASCERTAINED BY REFERENCE TO AUSTRALIAN GEODETIC DATUM

Where, for the purposes of this Act or the Regulations, or for the purposes of an instrument under this Act or the Regulations, it is necessary to determine the position on the surface of the Earth of a point, line or area, that position shall be determined by reference to a spheroid having its centre at the centre of the Earth and a major (Equatorial) radius of 6,378,160 metres and a flattening of $\frac{100}{29825}$ and by reference to the position of the Johnston Geodetic Station in the Territory.

9. POSITION OF JOHNSTON GEODETIC STATION

The station referred to in section 8 shall be taken to be situated at 133° 12' 30.0771" of east longitude and at 25° 56' 54.5515" of south latitude and to have a ground level of 571.2 metres above the spheroid referred to in that section.

Division 2 - Administration of Commonwealth Adjacent Area

10. DEFINITION

In this Division, "Commonwealth adjacent area" means the adjacent area in respect of the Territory determined in accordance with section 5A of the Commonwealth Act.

11. MINISTER AS MEMBER OF JOINT AUTHORITY

The Minister may exercise any power which the Commonwealth Act is expressed to authorize him to exercise as a member of the Joint Authority.

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12. MINISTER TO PERFORM FUNCTION AS MEMBER OF JOINT AUTHORITY

The Minister shall perform any function which the Commonwealth Act is expressed to require him to perform as a member of the Joint Authority.

13. MINISTER AS DESIGNATED AUTHORITY

The Minister is authorized to perform the functions and exercise the powers which the Commonwealth Act is expressed to require or empower the Designated Authority in respect of the Commonwealth adjacent area to perform or exercise.

14. DELEGATIONS UNDER COMMONWEALTH ACT

Where, in the exercise of a power which the Commonwealth Act is expressed to confer upon the Designated Authority in respect of the Commonwealth adjacent area, the Minister delegates a power to a person who is an employee of the Public Service or who holds any office in the service of the Territory, the person may exercise the power so delegated in an instrument of delegation.

15. PUBLIC SERVANTS PERFORMING FUNCTIONS UNDER COMMONWEALTH ACT

An employee of the Public Service shall perform any function which the Minister, as the Designated Authority in respect of the Commonwealth adjacent area, or as a member of the Joint Authority, requires him to perform in relation to the Commonwealth Act.

PART II - MINING FOR PETROLEUM

Division 1 - Preliminary

16. DELEGATION

(1) The Minister may, either generally or as otherwise provided by an instrument of delegation, by writing signed by him, delegate to a person any of his powers or functions under this Act or the Regulations other than this power of delegation.

(2) A power or function delegated under sub-section (1), when exercised by the delegate shall, for the purposes of this Act or the Regulations, be deemed to have been exercised by the Minister.

(3) A delegation under this section may be expressed as a delegation to the person for the time being holding, or performing the duties of, a specified office under the Commonwealth, a State or a Territory.

(4) A delegation under this section made at any time by a person who is, at that time, the Minister continues in force notwithstanding that at some subsequent time a different person is the Minister or there is no person who is the Minister, but such a delegation may be revoked or varied by any person who is, for the time being, the Minister.

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(5) A delegation of a power or function under this section does not prevent the exercise of the power or function by the Minister.

(6) A copy of each instrument making, varying or revoking a delegation shall be published in the Gazette.

17. GRATICULATION OF EARTH'S SURFACE

(1) For the purposes of this Act, the surface of the Earth shall be deemed to be divided -

(a) by the meridian of Greenwich and by meridians that are at a distance from that meridian of 5 minutes, or a multiple of 5 minutes, of longitude; and

(b) by the Equator and by parallels of latitude that are at a distance from the Equator of 5 minutes, or a multiple of 5 minutes, of latitude,

into sections, each of which is bounded -

(c) by portions of 2 of those meridians that are at a distance from each other of 5 minutes of longitude; and

(d) by portions of 2 of those parallels of latitude that are at a distance from each other of 5 minutes of latitude.

(2) For the purposes of this Act -

(a) a graticular section that is wholly within an adjacent area constitutes a block; and

(b) if a part only of a graticular section is, or parts only of a graticular section are, within an adjacent area, the area of that part, or of those parts, constitutes a block.

(3) In this Act -

(a) a reference to a block that is constituted by a graticular section includes a reference to a block that is constituted by the area of a part only, or by the areas of parts only, of a graticular section; and

(b) a reference to a graticular section that constitutes a block includes a reference to a graticular section part only of which constitutes, or parts only of which constitute, the block.

18. RESERVATION OF BLOCKS

(1) The Minister may, by instrument published in the Gazette, declare that a block specified in the instrument (not being a block in respect of which a permit or licence is in force or over or in which there is a pipeline) shall not be the subject of a permit, licence, special prospecting authority or access authority and that a pipeline licence shall not be granted in respect of a pipeline over or in that block.

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(2) While a declaration under sub-section (1) remains in force in respect of a block, a permit, licence, special prospecting authority or access authority shall not be granted in respect of that block and a pipeline licence shall not be granted in respect of a pipeline over or in that block.

Division 2 - Exploration Permits for Petroleum

19. EXPLORATION FOR PETROLEUM

A person shall not explore for petroleum in an adjacent area except -

- (a) under and in accordance with a permit; or
- (b) as otherwise permitted by this Part.

Penalty: \$50,000 or imprisonment for 5 years.

20. ADVERTISEMENT OF BLOCKS

(1) The Minister may, by notice in the Gazette -

- (a) invite applications for the grant of a permit in respect of the block or blocks specified in the instrument; and
- (b) specify a period within which applications may be made.

(2) The Minister may, in a notice published under sub-section (1), direct that section 21(2) or (3) does not apply, or that both of those sub-sections do not apply, to or in relation to the applications.

(3) Where a notice is published under sub-section (1) and -

- (a) no application is made within the period specified in the notice; or
- (b) after consideration of the applications, a permit -
 - (i) is not granted on any of those applications; or
 - (ii) is granted in respect of some but not all of the blocks specified in the notice,

the Minister may cause a notification accordingly to be published in the Gazette and may at any subsequent time receive an application for the grant of a permit in respect of some or all of the blocks specified in the notice, not being blocks in respect of which a permit was granted.

(4) The Minister shall not receive an application under sub-section (3) during any period during which an application may be made in pursuance of an invitation under sub-section (1).

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(5) The Minister may, upon request in writing served on him, direct that section 21(2) or (3) does not apply, or that both of those sub-sections do not apply, to or in relation to an application made under sub-section (3).

21. APPLICATION FOR PERMITS

- (1) An application made under section 20 -
 - (a) shall be in accordance with the approved form;
 - (b) shall be made in the approved manner;
 - (c) shall be in respect of not more than 400 blocks;
 - (d) shall be accompanied by particulars of -
 - (i) the proposals of the applicant for work and expenditure in respect of the blocks specified in the application;
 - (ii) the technical qualifications of the applicant and of his employees;
 - (iii) the technical advice available to the applicant; and
 - (iv) the financial resources available to the applicant;
 - (e) may set out other matters that the applicant wishes the Minister to consider; and
 - (f) shall be accompanied by a fee of \$3,000.
- (2) The number of blocks specified in an application -
 - (a) if 16 blocks or more are available - shall be not less than 16; or
 - (b) if less than 16 blocks are available - shall be the number available.
- (3) The blocks specified in an application shall be blocks that are constituted by graticular sections that -
 - (a) constitute a single area; and
 - (b) are such that each graticular section in that area has a side in common with at least one other graticular section in that area.
- (4) The Minister may, at any time, by notice in writing served on an applicant, require him to furnish, within the time specified in the notice, further information in writing in connection with his application.

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(5) Where a permit is not granted, an amount equal to nine-tenths of the fee paid in accordance with sub-section (1) shall be refunded to the applicant.

22. GRANT OR REFUSAL OF PERMIT

(1) Where an application has been made under section 20, the Minister may -

(a) by notice in writing served on the applicant, inform the applicant -

(i) that he is prepared to grant a permit; and

(ii) that the applicant will be required to lodge a security for compliance with the conditions to which the permit, if granted, will from time to time be subject and with the provisions of this Part and of the Regulations; or

(b) refuse to grant a permit.

(2) A notice under sub-section (1) shall contain -

(a) a summary of the conditions subject to which the permit is to be granted; and

(b) a statement to the effect that the application will lapse if the applicant does not make a request under sub-section (3) in respect of the grant of the permit and lodge with the Minister the security referred to in the notice.

(3) An applicant who has been served with a notice under sub-section (1) may, within a period of one month after the date of service of the notice on him, or within such further period, not exceeding one month, as the Minister, on application in writing served on him before the expiration of the first-mentioned period of one month, allows -

(a) by notice in writing served on the Minister request the Minister to grant to him the permit; and

(b) lodge with the Minister the security,

referred to in the first-mentioned notice.

(4) Where an applicant who has been served with a notice under sub-section (1) -

(a) has made a request under sub-section (3); and

(b) has lodged with the Minister the security referred to in the notice,

within the period applicable under sub-section (3), the Minister shall grant to him a permit in respect of the block or blocks specified in the notice.

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(5) Where an applicant who has been served with a notice under sub-section (1) -

(a) has not made a request under sub-section (3); and

(b) has not lodged with the Minister the security referred to in the notice,

within the period applicable under sub-section (3), the application lapses upon the expiration of that period.

23. APPLICATION FOR PERMIT IN RESPECT OF SURRENDERED, &c., BLOCKS

(1) Where -

(a) a licence is surrendered or cancelled as to a block or blocks; or

(b) a permit is surrendered, cancelled or determined as to a block or blocks and, at the time of the surrender, cancellation or determination, the block was, or the blocks were, included in, a location,

the Minister may, at any subsequent time by notice in the Gazette, invite applications for the grant of a permit in respect of that block or such of those blocks as is or are specified in the notice and specify a period within which applications may be made.

(2) Where a notice is published under sub-section (1) and -

(a) no application is made within the period specified in the notice; or

(b) after consideration of the applications, a permit is not granted,

in respect of the block or blocks specified in the notice, the Minister may cause a notification accordingly to be published in the Gazette and may, at any subsequent time and without invitation under section 20(1), receive an application for the grant of a permit in respect of the block specified in the notice or, if more than one block was specified in the notice, in respect of one or more of the blocks so specified.

(3) The Minister shall not receive an application under sub-section (2) during any period during which an application may be made in pursuance of an invitation under sub-section (1) or section 20(1).

(4) An application under this section -

(a) shall be in accordance with an approved form;

(b) shall be made in an approved manner;

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- (c) shall be accompanied by the particulars referred to in section 21(1)(d);
- (d) shall specify an amount that the applicant is prepared to pay to the Minister, in addition to the fee referred to in section 24(1)(a), in respect of the grant of a permit to him on the application; and
- (e) may set out any other matters that the applicant wishes the Minister to consider.

(5) The Minister may, at any time, by notice in writing served on an applicant, require him to furnish, within the time specified in the notice, further information in writing in connection with his application.

24. APPLICATION FEE, &c.

(1) An application made under section 23 shall be accompanied by -

- (a) a fee of \$3,000; and
 - (b) a deposit of 10% of the amount specified in the application under section 23(4)(d).
- (2) Where a permit is not granted on an application -
- (a) an amount equal to nine-tenths of the fee paid in accordance with sub-section (1); and
 - (b) subject to sub-section (3), the amount of the deposit,

shall be refunded to the applicant.

(3) Where an applicant who has been served with a notice under section 25 does not request the Minister in accordance with section 26 to grant to him the permit referred to in the notice, the deposit shall not, unless the Minister otherwise determines, be refunded to the applicant.

25. CONSIDERATION OF APPLICATIONS

(1) Where, at the expiration of the period specified in a notice under section 23(1), only one application has been made under that sub-section in respect of the block or blocks specified in the notice, the Minister may reject or grant the application.

(2) Where, at the expiration of the period specified in a notice under section 23(1), 2 or more applications have been made under that sub-section in respect of the block or blocks specified in the notice, the Minister may reject any or all of the applications and, if he does not reject all of the applications, may -

- (a) if only one application remains unrejected - by notice in writing served on the applicant; or

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- (b) if 2 or more applications remain unrejected - by notice in writing served on the applicant, or on one of the applicants, whose application has not been rejected and who has specified as the amount that he is prepared to pay in respect of the grant of a permit to him an amount that is not less than the amount specified by any other applicant whose application has not been rejected,

inform him that he is prepared to grant to him a permit in respect of that block or those blocks.

(3) Where an application is made under section 23(2), the Minister may reject or grant the application.

(4) Where the Minister serves on an applicant a notice under this section, he shall, by the notice, inform the applicant that the applicant will be required to lodge a security for compliance with the conditions to which the permit, if granted, will from time to time be subject and with the provisions of this Part and of the Regulations.

(5) A notice under this section shall contain -

- (a) a summary of the conditions subject to which the permit is to be granted; and
- (b) a statement to the effect that the application will lapse if the applicant does not -
 - (i) make a request under section 26(1);
 - (ii) pay the balance of the amount to be paid in respect of the grant of the permit to him or enter into an agreement under section 109 in respect of that balance; and
 - (iii) lodge with the Minister the security referred to in the notice.

26. REQUEST BY APPLICANT FOR GRANT OF PERMIT IN RESPECT OF ADVERTISED BLOCKS

(1) An applicant who has been served with a notice under section 25 may, within a period of 3 months after the date of service of the notice on him, or within such further period, not exceeding 3 months, as the Minister, on application in writing served on him before the expiration of the first-mentioned period of 3 months, allows -

- (a) by notice in writing served on the Minister, request the Minister to grant to him the permit referred to in the first-mentioned notice;
- (b) pay the balance of the amount to be paid in respect of the grant of the permit to him or enter into an agreement under section 109 in respect of that balance; and

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(c) lodge with the Minister the security referred to in the first-mentioned notice.

(2) Where an applicant who has been served with a notice under section 25 -

(a) has not made a request under sub-section (1);

(b) has not paid the balance of the amount to be paid in respect of the grant of the permit to him or entered into an agreement under section 109 in respect of that balance; or

(c) has not lodged with the Minister the security referred to in the notice,

within the period applicable under sub-section (1), the application lapses upon the expiration of that period.

(3) Where the application lapses, as provided by sub-section (1), of an applicant who has been served with a notice under section 25(2), sub-section (2) applies in respect of the application or applications, if any, then remaining unrejected.

27. GRANT OF PERMIT ON REQUEST

Where a person who has been served with a notice under section 25 -

(a) has made a request under section 26(1);

(b) has paid the balance of the amount to be paid in respect of the grant of a permit to him or has entered into an agreement under section 109 in respect of that balance; and

(c) has lodged with the Minister the security referred to in the notice,

within the period applicable under section 25(1), the Minister shall grant to that person a permit in respect of the block or blocks specified in the notice.

28. RIGHTS CONFERRED BY PERMIT

A permit, while it remains in force, authorizes the permittee, subject to this Act and the Regulations and in accordance with the conditions to which the permit is subject, to explore for petroleum, and to carry on such operations and execute such works as are necessary for that purpose, in the permit area.

29. TERM OF PERMIT

Subject to this Part, a permit remains in force -

(a) in the case of a permit granted otherwise than by way of the renewal of a permit - for a period of 6 years commencing on the day on which the permit is granted; and

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- (b) in the case of a permit granted by way of the renewal of a permit - for a period of 5 years commencing on the day on which the permit is granted.

30. APPLICATION FOR RENEWAL OF PERMIT

(1) Subject to section 31, a permittee may, from time to time, make an application to the Minister for the renewal of the permit in respect of such of the blocks the subject of the permit as are specified in the application.

- (2) An application for the renewal of a permit -

- (a) shall be in accordance with an approved form;

- (b) subject to sub-section (3), shall be made in an approved manner not less than 3 months before the date of expiration of the permit; and

- (c) shall be accompanied by a fee of \$300.

(3) The Minister may receive an application for the renewal of a permit less than 3 months before, but not in any case after, the date of expiration of the permit.

31. APPLICATION FOR RENEWAL OF PERMIT TO BE IN RESPECT OF REDUCED AREA

(1) Subject to sub-section (3), the number of blocks in respect of which an application for the renewal of a permit may be made shall not exceed the number calculated as follows:

- (a) where the number of blocks in respect of which the permit is in force is a number that is divisible by 2 without remainder - one-half of that number; or

- (b) where the number of blocks in respect of which the permit is in force is a number that is one less or one more than a number that is divisible by 4 without remainder - one-half of that last-mentioned number.

(2) A block that is, or is included in, a location and in respect of which a permit is in force shall not be regarded as a block in respect of which the permit is in force for the purpose of making a calculation under sub-section (1).

(3) An application for the renewal of a permit may include, in addition to the blocks referred to in sub-section (1), a block that is, or is included in, a location and in respect of which the permit is in force, or 2 or more such blocks.

(4) The blocks specified in an application for the renewal of a permit shall be blocks that are constituted by or are within graticular sections that -

- (a) constitute a single area or a number of discrete areas; and

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- (b) are such that each graticular section in the area, or in each area, has a side in common with at least one other graticular section in that area.

(5) Where the number of blocks in respect of which an application for the renewal of a permit may be made is 16 or more, each area constituted by blocks in respect of which the application is made shall be constituted by not less than 16 blocks.

(6) Where the maximum number of blocks in respect of which an application for the renewal of a permit may be made in accordance with the preceding provisions of this section is less than 16, the Minister may, by notice in writing served on the permittee -

- (a) inform the permittee that the number of blocks in respect of which the application may be made is such number, not exceeding 16, as is specified in the notice; and
- (b) give such directions as he thinks fit concerning the blocks in respect of which the application may be made.

(7) The Minister may -

- (a) direct that sub-sections (4) and (5) do not apply to or in relation to a proposed application for the renewal of a permit; and
- (b) give such directions concerning the blocks in respect of which that application may be made.

32. GRANT OR REFUSAL OF RENEWAL OF PERMIT

(1) Where a permittee makes an application for the renewal of a permit, the Minister -

- (a) shall, if the permittee has complied with the conditions to which the permit is subject and with the provisions of this Part and of the Regulations; or
- (b) may, if the permittee has not so complied and the Minister is satisfied that, although the permittee has not so complied, special circumstances exist that justify the granting of the renewal of the permit,

inform the permittee, by notice in writing -

- (c) that he is prepared to grant to him the renewal of the permit; and
- (d) that the applicant will be required to lodge a security for compliance with the conditions to which the permit, if the renewal is granted, will from time to time be subject and with the provisions of this Part and of the Regulations.

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(2) If the permittee has not complied with the conditions to which a permit is subject and with the provisions of this Part and of the Regulations and, if the Minister is not satisfied that special circumstances exist that justify the granting of the renewal of the permit, the Minister shall, subject to sub-section (3), by notice in writing served on the permittee, refuse to grant the renewal of the permit.

(3) The Minister shall not refuse to grant the renewal of a permit unless -

(a) he has, by notice in writing served on the permittee, given not less than one month's notice of his intention to refuse to grant the renewal of the permit;

(b) he has served a copy of the notice on such other persons, if any, as he thinks fit;

(c) he has, in the notice -

(i) given particulars of the reasons for the intention; and

(ii) specified a date on or before which the permittee or a person on whom a copy of the notice is served may, by notice in writing served on the Minister, submit any matters that he wishes the Minister to consider; and

(d) he has taken into account any matters so submitted to him on or before the specified date by the permittee or by a person on whom a copy of the first-mentioned notice has been served.

(4) A notice referred to in sub-section (1) shall contain -

(a) a summary of the conditions to which the permit, on the grant of the renewal, is to be subject; and

(b) a statement to the effect that the application will lapse if the permittee does not make a request under sub-section (5) and lodge with the Minister the security referred to in the notice.

(5) A permittee who has been served with a notice under sub-section (1) may, within a period of one month after the date of service of the notice on him -

(a) by notice in writing served on the Minister request the Minister to grant to him the renewal of the permit; and

(b) lodge with the Minister the security referred to in the first-mentioned notice.

(6) Where a permittee who has been served with a notice under sub-section (1) -

(a) has made a request under sub-section (5); and

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- (b) has lodged with the Minister the security referred to in the notice,

within the period referred to in sub-section (5), the Minister shall grant to him the renewal of the permit.

(7) Where a permittee who has been served with a notice under sub-section (1) -

- (a) has not made a request under sub-section (5); or
- (b) has not lodged with the Minister the security referred to in the notice,

within the period referred to in sub-section (5), the application lapses upon the expiration of that date.

(8) Where -

- (a) an application for the renewal of a permit has been made; and
- (b) the permit expires -
 - (i) before the Minister grants, or refuses to grant, the renewal of the permit; or
 - (ii) before the application lapses as provided by sub-section (7),

the permit shall be deemed to continue in force in all respects -

- (c) until the Minister grants, or refuses to grant, the renewal of the permit; or
- (d) until the application so lapses,

whichever first occurs.

33. CONDITIONS OF PERMIT

(1) A permit may be granted subject to such conditions as the Minister thinks fit and specifies in the permit.

(2) The conditions referred to in sub-section (1) may include conditions with respect to -

- (a) work to be carried out by the permittee in or in relation to the permit area during the term of the permit; and
- (b) amounts to be expended by the permittee in carrying out such work,

and the conditions may require the permittee to comply with directions given in accordance with the permit concerning the matters referred to in paragraphs (a) and (b).

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(3) A permit shall be deemed to contain a condition that the permittee will comply with the provisions of this Act relating to the payment of royalty as in force from time to time.

34. DISCOVERY OF PETROLEUM TO BE NOTIFIED

(1) Where petroleum is discovered in a permit area, the permittee -

- (a) shall forthwith inform the Minister of the discovery; and
- (b) shall, within a period of 3 days after the date of the discovery, furnish to the Minister particulars in writing of the discovery.

(2) Where petroleum is discovered in a permit area, the Minister may, from time to time, by notice in writing served on the permittee, direct the permittee to furnish to him, within the period specified in the notice, particulars in writing of any one or more of the following:

- (a) the chemical composition and physical properties of the petroleum;
- (b) the nature of the subsoil in which the petroleum occurs; and
- (c) any other matters relating to the discovery that are specified by the Minister in the notice.

(3) A person on whom a notice is served under sub-section (2) shall comply with the notice.

Penalty: \$10,000.

35. DIRECTIONS BY DESIGNATED AUTHORITY ON DISCOVERY OF PETROLEUM

(1) Where petroleum is discovered in a permit area, the Minister may, by notice in writing served on the permittee, direct the permittee to do, within the period specified in the notice, such things as the Minister thinks necessary and specifies in the notice to determine the chemical composition and physical properties of that petroleum and to determine the quantity of petroleum in the petroleum pool to which the discovery relates or, if part only of that petroleum pool is within the permit area, in such part of that petroleum pool as is within the permit area.

(2) A person on whom a notice is served under sub-section (1) shall comply with the notice.

Penalty: \$10,000.

36. NOMINATION OF BLOCK FOR PURPOSES OF DECLARING LOCATION

(1) Where a permit is in force in respect of a discovery block (not being a block that is, or is included in, a location) the permittee -

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(a) may; or

(b) shall, if required so to do by the Minister by notice in writing served on the permittee,

by notice in writing served on the Minister nominate a block in respect of which the permit is in force for the purpose of making a declaration under section 37.

(2) Where a permittee who has been required, by notice in writing served on him under sub-section (1), to nominate a block does not, within a period of 3 months after the date of service of the notice on him, or within such further period as the Minister, on application in writing served on him before the expiration of that period of 3 months, allows, nominate the block, the Minister may, by notice in writing served on the permittee, nominate the block.

(3) Where a permittee or the Minister nominates a block under this section, he shall specify in the nomination a discovery block to form part of the location to be declared under section 37, but this sub-section does not prevent other discovery blocks in the permit area forming part of the location.

(4) A block shall not be nominated under sub-section (1) or (2) -

(a) if it is, or is included in, a location; or

(b) if it is such that, if the block were so nominated and the declaration under section 37 were made, the discovery block specified in the nomination would not form part of the location.

(5) Where a discovery block in a permit area immediately adjoins another discovery block and that other discovery block -

(a) is a block -

(i) in respect of which a permit is in force;

(ii) that is, or is included in, a location; and

(iii) that was specified under sub-section (3) in relation to the declaration of that location; or

(b) is a block -

(i) that was specified under sub-section (3) in relation to the declaration of a location; and

(ii) in respect of which a permit has ceased to be in force by reason of the operation of section 44(5),

the permittee shall not, without the consent of the Minister, specify the first-mentioned discovery block under sub-section (3).

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(6) The Minister may refuse to give his consent under sub-section (5).

(7) In this section, "discovery block" means a block in which petroleum has been discovered.

37. DECLARATION OF LOCATION

(1) Where a permittee or the Minister has nominated a block under section 36, the Minister shall, by notice published in the Gazette, declare -

(a) that block; and

(b) such of the blocks that immediately adjoin that block as are blocks in respect of which the permit is in force and are not included in a location,

to be a location for the purposes of this Part.

(2) Where the registered holder of a permit that is in force in respect of a block or blocks declared under sub-section (1) to be a location, by notice in writing served on the Minister, requests that, for the reasons specified in the notice, the declaration be revoked, the Minister may revoke the declaration.

38. IMMEDIATELY ADJOINING BLOCKS

For the purposes of sections 36 and 37, a block immediately adjoins another block if the graticular section that constitutes or includes that block and the graticular section that constitutes or includes that other block -

(a) have a side in common; or

(b) are joined together at one point only.

Division 3 - Production Licences for Petroleum

39. RECOVERY OF PETROLEUM IN ADJACENT AREA

A person shall not carry on operations for the recovery of petroleum in an adjacent area except -

(a) under and in accordance with a licence; or

(b) as otherwise permitted by this Part.

Penalty: \$50,000 or imprisonment for 5 years.

40. APPLICATION BY PERMITTEE FOR LICENCE

(1) A permittee whose permit is in force in respect of a block that constitutes, or the blocks that constitute, a location may, within the application period, make an application to the Minister for the grant of a licence -

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- (a) where 9 blocks constitute the location concerned - in respect of 5 of those blocks;
 - (b) where 8 or 7 blocks constitute the location concerned - in respect of 4 of those blocks;
 - (c) where 6 or 5 blocks constitute the location concerned - in respect of 3 of those blocks;
 - (d) where 4 or 3 blocks constitute the location concerned - in respect of 2 of those blocks;
 - (e) where 2 blocks constitute the location concerned - in respect of one of those blocks; or
 - (f) where one block constitutes the location concerned - in respect of that block.
- (2) A permittee whose permit is in force in respect of blocks that constitute a location -
- (a) instead of making an application under sub-section (1) in respect of his primary entitlement may, within the application period, make an application to the Minister for the grant of a licence in respect of a number of those blocks that is less than his primary entitlement; and
 - (b) may, from time to time within that period, make an application to the Minister for a variation of that licence to include in the licence area a number of those blocks that does not exceed the number, if any, by which his primary entitlement exceeds the number of blocks in respect of which that licence was granted and the number of blocks, if any, included in that licence by reason of any previous variation of that licence.
- (3) Where -
- (a) a permittee makes an application under sub-section (1) in respect of his primary entitlement; or
 - (b) a permittee to whom a licence has been granted in respect of a number of blocks that is less than his primary entitlement makes an application under sub-section (2) for a variation of that licence, and the number of blocks in respect of which the licence was granted, together with the number of blocks included, and sought to be included, in the licence area by reason of applications under that sub-section, is his primary entitlement,
- the permittee may, within the application period, make an application to the Minister for the grant of a licence in respect of any of the other blocks forming part of the location concerned.
- (4) The application period in respect of an application under this section by a permittee is -

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- (a) the period of 2 years after the date on which the block that constitutes the location concerned was, or the blocks that constitute the location concerned were, declared to be a location; or
- (b) such other period, being not less than 2 years or more than 4 years after that date, as the Minister, on application by the permittee in writing served on the Minister before the expiration of the first-mentioned period of 2 years, allows.

41. APPLICATION FOR LICENCE

- (1) An application made under section 40 -
 - (a) shall be in accordance with an approved form;
 - (b) shall be made in an approved manner;
 - (c) shall be accompanied by particulars of the proposals of the applicant for work and expenditure in respect of the area comprised in the blocks specified in the application;
 - (d) may set out any other matters that the applicant wishes the Minister to consider; and
 - (e) shall, in the case of an application for the grant of a licence, be accompanied by a fee of \$600.

(2) The Minister may, at any time, by notice in writing served on the applicant, require him to furnish, within the period specified in the notice, further information in writing in connection with the application.

42. DETERMINATION OF RATE OF ROYALTY

(1) Where an application for a primary licence has been made and, before or after the grant of the primary licence, the applicant makes an application for a secondary licence, the Minister shall determine a rate at which royalty is to be payable in respect of petroleum recovered, whether under the primary licence or under the secondary licence, being a rate that is not less than 11% or more than 12½% of the value of that petroleum at the well-head.

(2) The Minister shall not, under sub-section (1), determine the rate at which royalty is to be payable unless he has given to the applicant an opportunity to confer with him concerning that rate.

43. NOTIFICATION AS TO GRANT OF LICENCE

(1) Where an application for the grant of a licence has been made under section 40 and the applicant has furnished further information required by the Minister under section 41(2), the Minister, by notice in writing served on the applicant -

- (a) shall inform the applicant that he is prepared to grant to him a licence;

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(b) may inform the applicant that the applicant will be required to lodge a security for compliance with the conditions to which the licence, if granted, will from time to time be subject and with the provisions of this Part and of the Regulations.

(2) A notice served under sub-section (1) shall -

(a) contain a summary of the conditions subject to which the licence is to be granted;

(b) if the notice relates to an application for a secondary licence - specify the rate of royalty determined by the Minister in pursuance of section 42(1); and

(c) contain a statement to the effect that the application will lapse -

(i) if the applicant does not make a request under section 44(1) in respect of the grant of the licence; or

(ii) in a case where the Minister informs the applicant that he will be required to lodge a security as mentioned in sub-section (1)(b) - if the applicant does not lodge that security with the Minister.

44. GRANT OF LICENCE

(1) An applicant who has been served with a notice under section 43(1) may, within a period of 3 months after the date of service of the notice on him, or within such further period not exceeding 3 months, as the Minister, on application in writing served on him before the expiration of the first-mentioned period of 3 months, allows -

(a) by notice in writing served on the Minister request the Minister to grant to him the licence referred to in the first-mentioned notice; and

(b) if the Minister has informed him that he will be required to lodge a security as mentioned in section 43(1)(b), lodge that security with the Minister.

(2) Where an applicant who has been served with a notice under section 43(1) -

(a) has made a request under sub-section (1); and

(b) if the Minister has informed the applicant that he will be required to lodge a security as mentioned in section 43(1)(b), has lodged that security with the Minister,

within the period applicable under sub-section (1), the Minister shall grant to the applicant a licence in respect of the blocks specified in the application.

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(3) A secondary licence shall not be granted to a permittee in respect of any one or more of the blocks that constitute a location unless -

- (a) a primary licence has been granted in respect of a block or blocks forming part of that location; and
- (b) the number of blocks in respect of which the primary licence was granted, together with the number of blocks included in that licence by reason of variations of the licence under section 45, is the permittee's primary entitlement.

(4) Where an applicant who has been served with a notice under section 43(1) -

- (a) has not made a request under sub-section (1); or
- (b) if the Minister has informed the applicant that he will be required to lodge a security as mentioned in section 43(1)(b), has not lodged that security with the Minister,

within the period applicable under sub-section (1), the application lapses upon the expiration of that period.

(5) From and including the day on which a licence granted under this section has effect, the permit in respect of the blocks in respect of which the licence was granted ceases to be in force in respect of those blocks.

45. VARIATION OF LICENCE AREA

(1) Where an application is made under section 40(2) for a variation of a licence, the Minister shall, by notice in writing served on the licensee, vary the licence to include in the licence area the blocks specified in the application.

(2) From and including the day from and including which a variation of a licence under this section has effect -

- (a) the blocks included in the licence area by reason of the variation are, subject to this Part, for the remainder of the term of the licence, blocks in respect of which the licence is in force; and
- (b) the permit that is in force in respect of the blocks so included ceases to be in force in respect of those blocks.

46. DETERMINATION OF PERMIT AS TO BLOCK NOT TAKEN UP BY LICENSEE

(1) Subject to sub-section (2), where -

- (a) a permittee who may make an application under section 40 in respect of a block does not, within the application period, make the application; or

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- (b) all applications made by a permittee under that section in respect of a block have lapsed,

the permit is determined as to that block and the determination has effect -

- (c) in a case referred to in paragraph (a) - upon the expiration of the application period; and

- (d) in a case referred to in paragraph (b) -

- (i) upon the expiration of the application period; or

- (ii) upon the lapsing of the last of the applications referred to in that paragraph,

whichever is the later.

- (2) Where a permittee makes an application for a secondary licence -

- (a) the permit is determined as to any blocks forming part of the location concerned that are not the subject of that application or of any application for a primary licence or for the variation of such a licence; and

- (b) the determination has effect upon the making of the application.

- (3) Where the block or blocks constituting a location are no longer the subject of a permit the Minister shall, by notice in the Gazette, revoke the declaration made under section 37(1) in respect of that location.

47. APPLICATION FOR LICENCE IN RESPECT OF SURRENDERED, &c., BLOCKS

- (1) Where -

- (a) a licence is surrendered or cancelled as to a block; or

- (b) a permit is surrendered, cancelled or determined as to a block -

- (i) that, at the time of the surrender, cancellation or determination was, or was included in, a location; and

- (ii) in which, in the opinion of the Minister, there is petroleum,

the Minister may, at any subsequent time, by notice in the Gazette -

- (c) invite applications for the grant of a licence in respect of that block; and

- (d) specify a period within which applications may be made.

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(2) The Minister shall, in a notice under sub-section (1), state -

- (a) that an applicant is required to specify an amount that he would be prepared to pay in respect of the grant of a licence to him on his application; or
- (b) that an applicant is required to specify a rate of royalty that he would be prepared to pay, if the licence were granted to him on his application, in respect of petroleum recovered under the licence, being a rate that exceeds 10% of the value of that petroleum at the well-head.

(3) Where the Minister, in a notice under sub-section (1), states that an applicant is required to specify a rate of royalty as mentioned in sub-section (2)(b), the Minister may, in that notice, state that an applicant on whose application he is prepared to grant a licence will also be required to pay to him, in respect of the grant of the licence, the amount specified in that behalf in that notice.

(4) Where a notice is published under sub-section (1) and -

- (a) no application is made within the period specified in the notice; or
- (b) after consideration of the applications, a licence is not granted,

in respect of the block specified in the notice, the Minister may cause a notification accordingly to be published in the Gazette and may, at any subsequent time and without invitation under sub-section (1), receive an application for the grant of a licence in respect of that block.

(5) The Minister shall not receive an application under sub-section (4) during any period during which an application may be made in pursuance of an invitation under sub-section (1).

(6) An application made under this section -

- (a) shall be in accordance with an approved form;
- (b) shall be made in an approved manner;
- (c) shall be accompanied by the particulars referred to in section 41(1)(c);
- (d) in the case of an application under sub-section (1), shall specify, in accordance with the requirement in the notice by which applications were invited, the amount or the rate of royalty, that the applicant would be prepared to pay;
- (e) in the case of an application under sub-section (4), shall specify -

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- (i) an amount that the applicant would be prepared to pay in respect of the grant of a licence to him on the application;
 - (ii) a rate of royalty that the applicant would be prepared to pay in respect of petroleum recovered under the licence, being a rate that exceeds 10% of the value of that petroleum at the well-head; or
 - (iii) such an amount and such a rate; and
- (f) may set out any other matters that the applicant wishes the Minister to consider.
- (7) The Minister may, at any time, by notice in writing served on the applicant, require him to furnish, within the period specified in the notice, further information in connection with his application.

48. APPLICATION FEE, &c.

(1) An application made under section 47 shall be accompanied by -

- (a) a fee of \$3,000; and
- (b) a deposit -
 - (i) if the application is made under section 47(1) or (4) and the applicant has specified an amount that he would be prepared to pay in respect of the grant of a licence to him on the application - of 10% of that amount; or
 - (ii) if the application is made under section 47(1) and the Minister has, in the notice by which the applications were invited, stated an amount that the applicant will be required to pay in respect of the grant of a licence - of 10% of that amount.

(2) Where a licence is not granted on an application -

- (a) an amount equal to nine-tenths of the fee paid in accordance with sub-section (1); and
- (b) subject to sub-section (3), the amount of the deposit,

shall be refunded to the applicant.

(3) Where an applicant who has been served with a notice under section 49(1) or (3) does not request the Minister, under section 49(6), to grant to him the licence referred to in the notice, the deposit shall not, unless the Minister otherwise determines, be refunded to the applicant.

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49. REQUEST BY APPLICANT FOR GRANT OF LICENCE

(1) Where, at the expiration of the period specified in a notice under section 47(1), only one application has been made under that sub-section in respect of the block specified in the notice, the Minister may reject or grant the application.

(2) Where, at the expiration of the period specified in a notice under section 47(1), 2 or more applications have been made under that sub-section in respect of the block specified in the notice, the Minister may reject any or all of the applications and, if he does not reject all of the applications, may -

- (a) if only one application remains unrejected - by notice in writing served on the applicant; or
- (b) if 2 or more applications remain unrejected - by notice in writing served on the applicant, or on one of the applicants, whose application has not been rejected and who has specified in his application an amount, or a rate of royalty, that he would be prepared to pay that is not less than the amount, or the rate of royalty, specified in the application of any other applicant whose application has not been rejected,

inform the applicant -

- (c) that he is prepared to grant to him a licence; and
- (d) that the applicant will be required to pay -
 - (i) the amount specified in the application;
 - (ii) royalty at the rate specified in the application; or
 - (iii) royalty at the rate specified in the application and the amount specified in the notice under section 47(1),

as the case may be.

(3) Where an application is made under section 47(4), the Minister may reject the application or may, by notice in writing served on the applicant, inform the applicant -

- (a) that he is prepared to grant to him a licence; and
- (b) that the applicant will be required to pay -
 - (i) the amount specified in the application;
 - (ii) royalty at the rate specified in the application; or
 - (iii) the amount, and royalty at the rate, specified in the application,

as the case may be.

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(4) The Minister may, by a notice served on an applicant under any of the preceding provisions of this section, inform the applicant that he will be required to lodge a security for compliance with the conditions to which the licence, if granted, will from time to time be subject and with the provisions of this Part and of the Regulations.

(5) A notice under any of the preceding provisions of this section shall contain -

- (a) a summary of the conditions subject to which the licence is to be granted;
- (b) a statement of the balance of the amount, if any, that the applicant will be required to pay in respect of the grant of the licence to him; and
- (c) a statement to the effect that the application will lapse -
 - (i) if the applicant does not make a request under sub-section (6);
 - (ii) in a case where the notice contains a statement referred to in paragraph (b) - if the applicant does not pay the balance of the amount referred to in that statement or enter into an agreement under section 109 in respect of that balance; or
 - (iii) in a case where the Minister informs the applicant that he will be required to lodge a security as mentioned in sub-section (4) - if the applicant does not lodge that security with the Minister.

(6) An applicant who has been served with a notice under any of the preceding provisions of this section may, within a period of 3 months after the date of service of the notice on him, or within such further period, not exceeding 3 months, as the Minister, on application in writing served on him before the expiration of the first-mentioned period of 3 months, allows -

- (a) by notice in writing served on the Minister, request the Minister to grant to him the licence;
- (b) if the first-mentioned notice contains a statement of the balance of an amount that the applicant will be required to pay in respect of the grant of the licence to him - pay that balance or enter into an agreement under section 109 in respect of that balance; and
- (c) if the Minister has informed him that he will be required to lodge a security as mentioned in sub-section (4), lodge that security with the Minister.

(7) Where an applicant who has been served with a notice under sub-section (1), (2) or (3) -

- (a) has not made a request under sub-section (6);

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- (b) if the notice contains a statement of the balance of an amount that the applicant will be required to pay in respect of the grant of a licence to him - has not paid that balance or entered into an agreement under section 109 in respect of that balance; or
- (c) if the Minister has informed the applicant that he will be required to lodge a security as mentioned in sub-section (4) - has not lodged that security with the Minister,

within the period applicable under sub-section (6), the application lapses upon the expiration of that period.

(8) Where the application lapses, as provided by sub-section (7), of an applicant who has been served with a notice under sub-section (2), sub-section (2) applies in respect of the application or applications, if any, then remaining unrejected.

50. GRANT OF LICENCE ON REQUEST

Where an applicant who has been served with a notice under section 49 -

- (a) has made a request under section 49(6);
- (b) if the notice contains a statement of the balance of an amount that the applicant will be required to pay in respect of the grant of a licence to him - has paid that balance or entered into an agreement under section 109 in respect of that balance; and
- (c) if the Minister has informed him that he will be required to lodge a security as mentioned in section 49(4) - has lodged that security with the Minister,

within the period applicable under section 49(6), the Minister shall grant to him a licence in respect of the block specified in the notice.

51. GRANT OF LICENCES IN RESPECT OF INDIVIDUAL BLOCKS

(1) Where a licence (in this section called the "original licence") is in force in respect of 2 or more blocks (not being blocks that form, or form part of, a location), the licensee may make an application to the Minister for the grant to him of 2 or more licences in respect of the blocks the subject of the original licence in exchange for the original licence.

- (2) An application under sub-section (1) -
 - (a) shall be in accordance with an approved form;
 - (b) shall be made in an approved manner;
 - (c) shall specify the number of licences required;

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(d) shall specify the block or blocks the subject of the original licence in respect of which each licence is sought; and

(e) shall be accompanied by a fee of \$300.

(3) The Minister may, by notice in writing served on a licensee who has made an application under this section, require him to lodge, in respect of a licence to be granted to him under this section, a security for compliance with the conditions to which the licence is from time to time subject and with the provisions of this Part and the Regulations.

(4) Where a licensee -

(a) has made an application under this section; and

(b) if the Minister has required the licensee to lodge a security as mentioned in sub-section (3) has lodged that security with the Minister,

the Minister shall grant to the licensee licences in accordance with the application.

(5) A licence granted on an application under this section -

(a) remains in force, subject to this Part, but notwithstanding section 53, for the remainder of the term of the original licence; and

(b) shall be granted subject to conditions corresponding as nearly as may be to the conditions to which the original licence was subject.

(6) Where licences are granted on an application under this section the original licence is determined and the determination has effect from and including the day on which those licences have effect.

52. RIGHTS CONFERRED BY LICENCE

A licence, while it remains in force, authorizes the licensee, subject to this Act and the Regulations and in accordance with the conditions to which the licence is subject -

(a) to recover petroleum in the licence area and to recover petroleum from the licence area in another area to which he has lawful access for that purpose;

(b) to explore for petroleum in the licence area; and

(c) to carry on such operations and execute such works in the licence area as are necessary for those purposes.

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53. TERM OF LICENCE

Subject to this Part, a licence remains in force -

- (a) in the case of a licence granted otherwise than by way of renewal of a licence - for a period of 21 years commencing on the day on which the licence is granted;
- (b) in the case of a licence granted by way of the first renewal of a licence - for a period of 21 years commencing on the day on which the licence is granted; and
- (c) in the case of a licence granted by way of a renewal, other than the first renewal, of a licence - for such period, commencing on the day on which the licence is granted, as the Minister determines and specifies in the licence, being a period not exceeding 21 years.

54. APPLICATION FOR RENEWAL OF LICENCE

(1) A licensee may, from time to time, make an application to the Minister for the renewal of a licence.

(2) An application for the renewal of a licence -

- (a) shall be in accordance with an approved form;
- (b) subject to sub-section (3), shall be made in an approved manner not less than 6 months before the day on which the licence ceases to have effect;
- (c) shall be accompanied by particulars of the proposals of the licensee for work and expenditure in respect of the licence area; and
- (d) shall be accompanied by a fee of \$600.

(3) The Minister may receive an application for the renewal of a licence less than 6 months before, but not in any case after, the day on which the licence ceases to have effect.

55. GRANT OR REFUSAL OF RENEWAL OF LICENCE

(1) Where a licensee who has complied with the conditions to which a licence is subject and with the provisions of this Part and the Regulations makes an application under section 54 for the renewal of the licence, the Minister -

- (a) shall, if the application is in respect of the first renewal of the licence; or
- (b) may, if the application is in respect of a renewal other than the first renewal of the licence,

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inform the licensee, by notice in writing served on the licensee, that he is prepared to grant to him the renewal of the licence.

(2) Where a licensee who has not complied with the conditions to which a licence is subject and with the provisions of this Part and the Regulations makes an application under section 54 for the renewal of the licence, the Minister, if he is satisfied that, although the licensee has not so complied, special circumstances exist that justify the granting of the renewal of the licence, may inform the licensee, by notice in writing served on the licensee, that he is prepared to grant to him the renewal of the licence.

(3) If a licensee has not complied with the conditions to which a licence is subject and with the provisions of this Part and the Regulations, and if the Minister is not satisfied that special circumstances exist that justify the granting of the renewal of the licence, the Minister shall, subject to sub-section (4), by notice in writing served on the licensee, refuse to grant the renewal of the licence.

(4) The Minister shall not, under sub-section (3), refuse to grant the renewal of a licence unless -

- (a) he has, by notice in writing served on the licensee, given not less than one month's notice of his intention to refuse to grant the renewal of the licence;
- (b) he has served a copy of the notice on such other persons, if any, as he thinks fit;
- (c) he has, in the notice -
 - (i) given particulars of the reasons for the intention; and
 - (ii) specified a date on or before which the licensee or a person on whom a copy of the notice is served may, by notice in writing served on the Minister, submit any matters that he wishes the Minister to consider; and
- (d) he has taken into account any matters so submitted to him on or before the specified date by the licensee or by a person on whom a copy of the first-mentioned notice has been served.

(5) Where a licensee makes an application under section 54 in respect of a renewal other than the first renewal of a licence, the Minister may, by notice in writing served on the licensee, refuse to grant the renewal of the licence.

(6) The Minister may, by a notice served on a licensee under sub-section (1) or (2), inform the licensee that he will be required to lodge a security for compliance with the conditions to which the licence, if the renewal is granted, will from time to time be subject and with the provisions of this Part and of the Regulations.

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(7) A notice under sub-section (1) or (2) shall contain -

- (a) a summary of the conditions to which the licence, on the grant of the renewal, is to be subject; and
- (b) a statement to the effect that the application will lapse -
 - (i) if the licensee does not make a request under sub-section (8); or
 - (ii) in a case where the Minister informs the licensee that he will be required to lodge a security as mentioned in sub-section (6) - if the licensee does not lodge that security with the Minister.

(8) A licensee who has been served with a notice under sub-section (1) or (2) may, within a period of one month after the date of service of the notice on him -

- (a) by notice in writing served on the Minister, request the Minister to grant to him the renewal of the licence; and
- (b) if the Minister has informed him that he will be required to lodge a security as mentioned in sub-section (6), lodge that security with the Minister.

(9) Where a licensee who has been served with a notice under sub-section (1) or (2) -

- (a) has made a request under sub-section (8); and
- (b) if the Minister has informed him that he will be required to lodge a security as mentioned in sub-section (6), has lodged that security with the Minister,

within the period referred to in sub-section (8), the Minister shall grant to him the renewal of the licence.

(10) Where a licensee who has been served with a notice under sub-section (1) or (2) -

- (a) has not made a request under sub-section (8); or
- (b) if the Minister has informed him that he will be required to lodge a security as mentioned in sub-section (6), has not lodged that security with the Minister,

within the period referred to in sub-section (8), the application lapses upon the expiration of that period.

(11) Where -

- (a) an application for the renewal of a licence is made under section 54; and

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(b) a licence expires -

- (i) before the Minister grants, or refuses to grant, the renewal of the licence; or
- (ii) before the application lapses as provided by subsection (10),

the licence shall be deemed to continue in force in all respects -

- (c) until the Minister grants, or refuses to grant, the renewal of the licence; or
- (d) until the application so lapses,

whichever first happens.

56. CONDITIONS OF LICENCE

(1) A licence may be granted subject to such conditions as the Minister thinks fit and specifies in the licence.

(2) A licence shall be deemed to contain a condition that the licensee will comply with the provisions of this Act relating to the payment of royalty as in force from time to time.

57. WORKS TO BE CARRIED OUT

(1) A licensee is required, during the first year of the term of the licence, to carry out in or in relation to the licence area, in connection with exploration for, or operations for the recovery of, petroleum in or from the licence area, approved works to the value of not less than the amount calculated by multiplying the sum of \$300,000 by the number of blocks in respect of which the licence is in force.

(2) A licensee is required, during each subsequent year of the term of the licence, to carry out in or in relation to the licence area, in connection with exploration for, or operations for the recovery of, petroleum in or from the licence area, approved works -

- (a) if he did not recover petroleum in or from the licence area during the last preceding year of the term of the licence - to the value of not less than the amount calculated by multiplying the sum of \$300,000 by the number of blocks in respect of which the licence is in force; or
- (b) if he did recover petroleum in or from the licence area during the last preceding year of the term of the licence and the amount referred to in paragraph (a) exceeds the value of the petroleum so recovered - to the value of not less than the amount of the excess.

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(3) Where, in respect of a year of the term of his licence, a licensee has not complied with sub-section (1) or (2), the Territory is entitled to recover from the licensee, by action against the licensee in a court of competent jurisdiction, an amount equal to the value of the approved works that the licensee was required to carry out in or in relation to the licence area during that year of the term of the licence, less the value of any approved works carried out by the licensee in or in relation to that area during that year.

(4) The Minister may, if he is satisfied that special circumstances exist that justify his doing so, by notice in writing served on a licensee, exempt the licensee from compliance with the requirements of this section in respect of the year of the term of the licence specified in the notice subject to such conditions, if any, as the Minister thinks fit and specifies in the notice.

(5) For the purposes of this section, the value of any petroleum is the value of that petroleum at the well-head ascertained in accordance with Division 7.

58. DIRECTIONS AS TO RECOVERY OF PETROLEUM

(1) Where petroleum is not being recovered in a licence area and the Minister is satisfied that there is recoverable petroleum in that area, he may, by notice in writing served on the licensee, direct the licensee to take all necessary and practicable steps to recover that petroleum.

(2) Where the Minister is not satisfied with the steps taken or being taken by a licensee to whom a direction has been given under sub-section (1), the Minister may, by notice in writing served on the licensee, give to the licensee such directions as the Minister thinks necessary for or in relation to the recovery of petroleum in the licence area.

(3) Where petroleum is being recovered in a licence area, the Minister may, for reasons that he thinks sufficient, by notice in writing served on the licensee, direct the licensee to take all necessary and practicable steps to increase or reduce the rate at which the petroleum is being recovered to such rate as the Minister specifies in the notice.

(4) Where the Minister is not satisfied with the steps taken or being taken by a licensee to whom a direction has been given under sub-section (3), the Minister may, by notice in writing served on the licensee, give to the licensee such directions as the Minister thinks necessary for or in relation to the increase or reduction of the rate at which petroleum is being recovered in the licence area.

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59. UNIT DEVELOPMENT

(1) In this section, the expression "unit development" -

- (a) applies in relation to a petroleum pool that is partly in a particular licence area of a licensee and partly in a licence area of another licensee or in an area that is not within an adjacent area but in which a person other than the first-mentioned licensee is lawfully entitled to carry on operations for the recovery of petroleum from the pool; and
- (b) means the carrying on of operations for the recovery of petroleum from that pool under co-operative arrangements between the persons entitled to carry on such operations in each of those areas.

(2) A licensee may, from time to time, enter into an agreement in writing for or in relation to the unit development of a petroleum pool, but such an agreement does not have any force or effect unless and until it has been approved by the Minister.

(3) The Minister of his own motion or on application made to him in writing by -

- (a) a licensee in whose licence area there is a part of a particular petroleum pool; or
- (b) a person who is lawfully entitled to carry on operations for the recovery of petroleum in an area outside an adjacent area that includes part of a particular petroleum pool that extends into the adjacent area,

may, by notice in writing, for the purpose of securing the more effective recovery of petroleum from the petroleum pool, direct any licensee whose licence area includes part of the petroleum pool to enter into an agreement in writing, within the period specified in the notice, for or in relation to the unit development of the petroleum pool and to lodge the agreement with him forthwith in accordance with section 81.

(4) Where -

- (a) a licensee who is directed, under sub-section (3), to enter into an agreement for or in relation to the unit development of a petroleum pool does not enter into such an agreement within the specified period; or
- (b) a licensee enters into such an agreement but the agreement is not lodged with the Minister in accordance with sub-section (3) or, if so lodged, is not approved under section 81,

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the Minister may, by notice in writing served on the licensee, direct the licensee to submit to him, within the period specified in the notice, a scheme for or in relation to the unit development of the petroleum pool.

(5) At any time after the expiration of the period within which a scheme for or in relation to the unit development of a petroleum pool is to be submitted by a licensee under sub-section (4), the Minister may, by notice in writing served on the licensee, give to the licensee such directions as the Minister thinks necessary for the purpose of securing the more effective recovery of petroleum from the petroleum pool.

(6) Where a person is the licensee in respect of 2 or more licence areas in each of which there is part of a particular petroleum pool, the Minister may, by notice in writing served on the licensee, give to the licensee such directions as the Minister thinks necessary for the purpose of securing the more effective recovery of petroleum from the petroleum pool.

(7) Where an agreement under this section is in force or the Minister has given directions under sub-section (5) or (6), the Minister may, having regard to additional information that has become available, by notice in writing served on the licensee or licensees concerned, give to the licensee or licensees such directions, or further directions, as the case may be, as he thinks necessary for the purpose of securing the more effective recovery of petroleum from the petroleum pool.

(8) The Minister shall not give a direction under sub-section (6) or (7) unless he has given to the licensee or licensees concerned an opportunity to confer with him concerning the proposed direction.

(9) Directions given under sub-section (5), (6) or (7) may include directions as to the rate at which petroleum is to be recovered.

(10) An agreement under this section is an instrument to which section 81 applies.

(11) The Minister shall -

- (a) if a petroleum pool extends, or is reasonably believed by him to extend, from an adjacent area into lands to which the laws of another State relating to the exploitation of petroleum resources apply, consult with the appropriate authority of that State concerning the exploitation of the petroleum pool;
- (b) if a petroleum pool extends, or is reasonably believed by him to extend, from an adjacent area into the adjacent area in respect of a State within the meaning of the Commonwealth Act, consult with the Designated Authority under the Commonwealth Act in respect of that State concerning the exploitation of the petroleum pool; or

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- (c) if both paragraphs (a) and (b) apply, comply with both of those paragraphs.

(12) Where sub-section (11) applies in relation to a petroleum pool, the Minister shall not approve an agreement under this section, or give a direction under this section, in relation to that petroleum pool except with the approval of any other authority or Designated Authority required by that sub-section to be consulted.

Division 4 - Pipeline Licences

60. CONSTRUCTION, &c., OF PIPELINES, &c.

- (1) A person shall not, in the adjacent area -

- (a) commence or continue the construction, or the alteration or reconstruction, of a pipeline; or

- (b) operate a pipeline,

except under and in accordance with a pipeline licence.

- (2) A person shall not, in the adjacent area -

- (a) commence or continue the construction, or the alteration or reconstruction, of a secondary line or water line; or

- (b) operate a secondary line or water line,

except with and in accordance with a consent in writing of the Minister.

- (3) A person shall not, in the adjacent area -

- (a) commence or continue the construction, or the alteration or reconstruction, of a pumping station, tank station or valve station; or

- (b) operate a pumping station, tank station or valve station,

except under and in accordance with a pipeline licence or with and in accordance with a consent in writing of the Minister.

- (4) A person shall not, in the adjacent area, commence to operate a pipeline, a secondary line or a water line unless -

- (a) in the case of a pipeline, it has been constructed and tested in accordance with the pipeline licence;

- (b) in the case of a secondary line or water line it has been constructed and tested in accordance with a consent in writing of the Minister; and

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- (c) the Minister has certified in writing that he is satisfied that the pipeline, secondary line or water line, as the case may be, has been so constructed and tested and is fit to be operated.

(5) A person shall not, in the adjacent area, recommence to operate a pipeline, a secondary line or a water line, the previous operation of which was discontinued, except with and in accordance with a consent in writing of the Minister.

(6) The Minister may refuse to give a consent or certificate for the purposes of this section and, where he gives a consent, may attach conditions to it.

Penalty for an offence against this section: \$50,000 or imprisonment for 5 years.

61. ACTS DONE IN EMERGENCY, &c.

It is not an offence against section 60 -

- (a) if, in an emergency in which there is a likelihood of loss or injury, or for the purpose of maintaining a pipeline, water line, pumping station, tank station, valve station or secondary line in good order or repair, a person does an act to avoid the loss or injury or to maintain the pipeline, water line, pumping station, tank station, valve station or secondary line in good order and repair and -

- (i) as soon as practicable notifies the Minister of the act done; and

- (ii) complies with any directions given to him by the Minister; or

- (b) if a person does an act in compliance with a direction under this Act or the Regulations.

62. REMOVAL OF PIPELINE, &c., CONSTRUCTED IN CONTRAVENTION OF ACT

(1) Where -

- (a) the construction of a pipeline, water line, pumping station, tank station, valve station or secondary line is commenced, continued or completed in contravention of this Act; or

- (b) a pipeline, water line, pumping station, tank station, valve station or secondary line is altered or reconstructed in contravention of this Act,

the Minister may, by notice in writing served on the appropriate person, direct him -

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- (c) to make such alterations to the pipeline, water line, pumping station, tank station, valve station or secondary line as are specified in the notice; or
- (d) to move the pipeline, water line, pumping station, tank station, valve station or secondary line to a specified place in, or to remove it from, the adjacent area,

within the period specified in the notice.

(2) For the purposes of sub-section (1), the appropriate person is -

- (a) if the construction of a pipeline, water line, pumping station, tank station, valve station or secondary line has been completed - the owner of the pipeline, water line, pumping station, tank station, valve station or secondary line; or
- (b) if the construction of a pipeline, water line, pumping station, tank station, valve station or secondary line has not been completed - the person for whom the pipeline, water line, pumping station, tank station, valve station or secondary line is being constructed.

(3) Where a person who has been served with a notice under sub-section (1) does not, within the period specified in the notice or within such further period, if any, as the Minister, on application in writing served on him before the expiration of the first-mentioned period, allows, comply with the direction, the Minister may do all or any of the things required by the direction to be done.

(4) Costs and expenses incurred by the Minister under sub-section (3) are a debt due by the person referred to in that sub-section to the Territory and are recoverable in a court of competent jurisdiction.

63. TERMINAL STATION

The Minister may, by notice in the Gazette, declare a pumping station, a tank station or a valve station in the adjacent area to be a terminal station.

64. APPLICATION FOR PIPELINE LICENCE

- (1) An application for a pipeline licence -
 - (a) shall be in accordance with an approved form;
 - (b) shall be made in an approved manner;
 - (c) shall be accompanied by particulars of -
 - (i) the proposed design and construction of the pipeline;

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- (ii) the proposed size and capacity of the pipeline;
 - (iii) the proposals of the applicant for work and expenditure in respect of the construction of the pipeline;
 - (iv) the technical qualifications of the applicant and of his employees;
 - (v) the technical advice available to the applicant;
 - (vi) the financial resources available to the applicant; and
 - (vii) any agreements entered into, or proposed to be entered into, by the applicant for or in relation to the supply or conveyance of petroleum by means of the pipeline;
- (d) shall be accompanied by a plan, drawn to an approved scale, showing -
- (i) the routes to be followed by the pipeline;
 - (ii) the sites of pumping stations, tank stations and valve stations to be used in connection with the pipeline; and
 - (iii) the site of any pumping station, tank station or valve station that the applicant desires to be declared under section 63 to be a terminal station in connection with the pipeline;
- (e) may set out any other matters that the applicant wishes the Minister to consider; and
- (f) shall be accompanied by a fee of \$3,000.
- (2) Where a notice is published in the Gazette -
- (a) of an application by a person other than the licensee for a pipeline licence in respect of the construction of a pipeline for the conveyance of petroleum recovered in a licence area; or
 - (b) of an application by a person other than the pipeline operator under the Commonwealth Act or a corresponding law for a pipeline licence in respect of the construction of a pipeline for the conveyance of petroleum recovered in a licence area under the Commonwealth Act or a corresponding law,

the licensee or, as the case may be, the pipeline operator under the Commonwealth Act or a corresponding law may, within a period of 3 months after the date of publication of the notice, or within such further period, not exceeding 3 months, as the Minister, on application in writing served on him before the expiration of the first-mentioned period of 3 months, allows, make an application for a

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pipeline licence referred to in paragraph (a) or (b), as the case requires, and in the application request that the application referred to in the notice be rejected.

(3) Where -

- (a) a notice referred to in sub-section (2) is published in the Gazette; and
- (b) a pipeline licence is granted to a licensee or to a pipeline operator under the Commonwealth Act or a corresponding law on an application under sub-section (2),

the Minister shall, by notice in writing served on the applicant, reject the application referred to in the notice.

(4) The Minister may, at any time, by notice in writing served on a person who has made an application under this section, require him to furnish, within the time specified in the notice, further information in writing in connection with his application.

(5) In this section, "pipeline operator under the Commonwealth Act or a corresponding law" has the same meaning as in section 65.

65. GRANT OR REFUSAL OF PIPELINE LICENCE

(1) Where a person makes an application in accordance with section 64, the Minister -

(a) shall, if the application is -

- (i) in respect of the construction in an adjacent area of a pipeline for the conveyance of petroleum recovered in a licence area in respect of which the applicant is the licensee and the licensee has complied with the conditions to which the licence is subject and with the provisions of this Part and of the Regulations; or
- (ii) by a pipeline operator under the Commonwealth Act or a corresponding law; or

(b) may, if the application is by any other person and has not been rejected under section 64(3),

inform the applicant, by notice in writing served on him, that the Minister is prepared to grant a pipeline licence to him.

(2) Where a licensee who has not complied with the conditions to which the licence is subject and with the provisions of this Part and of the Regulations makes an application in accordance with section 64 for a pipeline licence in respect of the construction of a pipeline for the conveyance of petroleum recovered in the licence area, the Minister, if he is satisfied that, although the licensee has not so complied, special circumstances exist that justify the granting of a

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pipeline licence, may inform the licensee, by notice in writing served on the licensee, that he is prepared to grant a pipeline licence to him.

(3) If a licensee who has not complied with the conditions to which the licence is subject and with the provisions of this Part and of the Regulations makes an application in accordance with section 64 for a pipeline licence, and if the Minister is not satisfied that special circumstances exist that justify the granting of a pipeline licence, the Minister shall, subject to sub-section (4), by notice in writing served on the licensee, refuse to grant a pipeline licence.

(4) The Minister shall not, under sub-section (3), refuse to grant a pipeline licence to a licensee unless -

- (a) he has, by notice in writing served on the licensee, given not less than one month's notice of his intention to refuse to grant the pipeline licence;
- (b) he has served a copy of the notice on such other persons, if any, as he thinks fit;
- (c) he has, in the notice -
 - (i) given particulars of the reasons for the intention; and
 - (ii) specified a date on or before which the licensee or a person on whom a copy of the notice is served may, by notice in writing served on the Minister, submit any matters that he wishes the Minister to consider; and
- (d) he has taken into account any matters so submitted to him on or before the specified date by the licensee or by a person on whom a copy of the first-mentioned notice has been served.

(5) Where a person other than a licensee or a pipeline operator under the Commonwealth Act or a corresponding law makes an application in accordance with section 64 for a pipeline licence in respect of the construction of a pipeline for the conveyance of petroleum recovered in a licence area or, as the case may be, a licence area under the Commonwealth Act or a corresponding law, the Minister may, by notice in writing served on the applicant, refuse to grant a pipeline licence.

(6) Where the Minister is required, or proposes, to serve on a person a notice under sub-section (1) or (2) he shall, by the notice, inform that person that he will be required to lodge a security for compliance with the conditions to which the pipeline licence, if granted, will from time to time be subject and with the provisions of this Part and of the Regulations.

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(2) The period for which a pipeline licence remains in force commences on the day on which the pipeline licence is granted.

68. APPLICATION FOR RENEWAL OF PIPELINE LICENCE

(1) A pipeline licensee may, from time to time, make an application to the Minister for the renewal of the pipeline licence.

(2) An application for the renewal of a pipeline licence -

(a) shall be in accordance with an approved form;

(b) subject to sub-section (3), shall be made in an approved manner not less than 6 months before the day on which the pipeline licence ceases to have effect; and

(c) shall be accompanied by a fee of \$600.

(3) The Minister may receive an application for the renewal of a pipeline licence less than 6 months before, but not in any case after, the day on which the pipeline licence ceases to have effect.

69. GRANT OR REFUSAL OF RENEWAL OF PIPELINE LICENCE

(1) Where a pipeline licensee makes an application for the renewal of the pipeline licence under section 68, the Minister -

(a) shall, if the pipeline licensee has complied with the conditions to which the pipeline licence is subject and with the provisions of this Part and of the Regulations; or

(b) may, if the pipeline licensee has not so complied and the Minister is satisfied that, although the pipeline licensee has not so complied, special circumstances exist that justify the granting of the renewal of the pipeline licence,

inform the pipeline licensee, by notice in writing served on the pipeline licensee -

(c) that he is prepared to grant to him the renewal of the pipeline licence; and

(d) that he will be required to lodge a security for compliance with the conditions to which the pipeline licence, if the renewal is granted, will from time to time be subject and with the provisions of this Part and of the Regulations.

(2) If a pipeline licensee who has not complied with the conditions to which the pipeline licence is subject and with the provisions of this Part and of the Regulations makes an application in accordance with section 68 in respect of the renewal of the pipeline licence, and if the Minister is not satisfied that special circumstances exist that justify the granting of the renewal of the pipeline licence, the

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Minister shall, subject to sub-section (3), by notice in writing served on the pipeline licensee, refuse to grant the renewal of the pipeline licence.

(3) The Minister shall not refuse to grant the renewal of the pipeline licence unless -

- (a) he has, by notice in writing served on the pipeline licensee, given not less than one month's notice of his intention to refuse to grant the renewal of the pipeline licence;
- (b) he has served a copy of the notice on such other persons, if any, as he thinks fit;
- (c) he has, in the notice -
 - (i) given particulars of the reasons for the intention; and
 - (ii) specified a date on or before which the pipeline licensee or a person on whom a copy of the notice is served may, by notice in writing served on the Minister, submit any matters that he wishes the Minister to consider; and
- (d) he has taken into account any matters so submitted to him on or before the specified date by the pipeline licensee or by a person on whom a copy of the first-mentioned notice has been served.
- (4) A notice under sub-section (1) shall contain -
 - (a) a summary of the conditions to which the pipeline licence, on the grant of the renewal, is to be subject; and
 - (b) a statement to the effect that the application will lapse if the pipeline licensee does not make a request under sub-section (5) and lodge with the Minister the security referred to in the notice.

(5) A pipeline licensee who has been served with a notice under sub-section (1) may, within a period of one month after the date of service of the notice on him -

- (a) by notice in writing served on the Minister, request the Minister to grant to him the renewal of the pipeline licence; and
- (b) lodge with the Minister the security referred to in the first-mentioned notice.

(6) Where a pipeline licensee who has been served with a notice under sub-section (1) -

- (a) has made a request under sub-section (5); and

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- (b) has lodged with the Minister the security referred to in the notice,

within the period referred to in sub-section (5), the Minister shall grant to him the renewal of the pipeline licence.

(7) Where a pipeline licensee who has been served with a notice under sub-section (1) -

- (a) has not made a request under sub-section (5); or
- (b) has not lodged with the Minister the security referred to in the notice,

within the period referred to in sub-section (5), the application lapses upon the expiration of that period.

(8) Where -

- (a) an application for the renewal of a pipeline licence is made under sub-section (7); and
- (b) the pipeline licence expires -
 - (i) before the Minister grants, or refuses to grant, the renewal of the pipeline licence; or
 - (ii) before the application lapses as provided by sub-section (7),

the pipeline licence shall be deemed to continue in force in all respects -

- (c) until the Minister grants, or refuses to grant, the renewal of the pipeline licence; or
- (d) until the application so lapses,

whichever first happens.

70. CONDITIONS OF PIPELINE LICENCE

(1) A pipeline licence may be granted subject to such conditions as the Minister thinks fit and specifies in the pipeline licence.

(2) The conditions referred to in sub-section (1) may include a condition that the pipeline licensee shall complete the construction of the pipeline within the period specified in the pipeline licence.

(3) This section extends to a pipeline licence granted by way of the renewal of a pipeline licence and, in the case of a pipeline licence so granted, the conditions may include conditions varying or adding to the conditions of the previous licence and conditions requiring reconstruction or modification of the pipeline or of associated works.

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71. VARIATION OF PIPELINE LICENCE ON APPLICATION BY PIPELINE LICENSEE

(1) A pipeline licensee may, at any time, make an application to the Minister for the variation of the pipeline licence.

(2) An application under this section -

(a) shall be in accordance with an approved form;

(b) shall be made in an approved manner;

(c) shall be accompanied by particulars of the proposed variation;

(d) shall specify the reasons for the proposed variation; and

(e) shall be accompanied by a fee of \$300.

(3) The Minister may, at any time, by notice in writing served on a person who has made an application under this section, require him to furnish, within the period specified in the notice, further information in writing in connection with his application.

(4) The Minister shall, by notice in the Gazette of an application under this section, specify a period within which a person may submit to the Minister, in writing, any matters that he wishes the Minister to consider in connection with the application.

(5) After considering any matters submitted to him under subsection (4) the Minister may, by notice in writing, vary the pipeline licence to such extent as he thinks necessary or may refuse to vary the pipeline licence.

72. VARIATION OF PIPELINE LICENCE BY DESIGNATED AUTHORITY

(1) The Minister may -

(a) at the request of -

(i) a Minister or a Minister of State of the Commonwealth; or

(ii) a body established by a law of the Commonwealth or a Territory or of a State; and

(b) if, in his opinion, it is in the public interest so to do,

by notice in writing served on a person who is a pipeline licensee or the holder of a notice of consent under section 60, direct that person to make such changes in the design, construction, route or position of the pipeline, or of a water line, pumping station, tank station, valve station or secondary line to which the pipeline licence or notice of consent relates, as are specified in the first-mentioned notice, within the period specified in the first-mentioned notice and, if the person so directed is a pipeline licensee, shall vary the pipeline licence accordingly.

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(2) A person to whom a direction is given under sub-section (1) shall comply with the direction.

Penalty: \$50,000 or imprisonment for 5 years.

(3) Where the Minister gives a direction under sub-section (1), and the person to whom the direction was given has complied with the direction, that person may bring an action in the Supreme Court against the Minister or Minister of State of the Commonwealth or body making the request.

(4) The Supreme Court shall hear the action, without a jury, and shall determine whether it is just that the whole or a portion of the reasonable cost of complying with the direction ought to be paid to the plaintiff by the defendant.

(5) If the Supreme Court determines that it is just that such a payment ought to be made, the Supreme Court shall determine the amount of the payment and give judgment accordingly.

73. COMMON CARRIER

The Minister may, by notice in writing served on a pipeline licensee, direct the pipeline licensee to be a common carrier of petroleum in respect of the pipeline and thereupon the pipeline licensee is a common carrier of petroleum in respect of the pipeline.

74. CEASING TO OPERATE PIPELINE

(1) Except with the consent in writing of the Minister and subject to compliance with such conditions, if any, as are specified in the notice of consent, a pipeline licensee shall not cease to operate the pipeline.

Penalty: \$50,000 or imprisonment for 5 years.

(2) It is not an offence against sub-section (1) if the failure of the pipeline licensee to operate the pipeline -

- (a) was in the ordinary course of operating the pipeline;
- (b) was for the purpose of repairing or maintaining the pipeline;
or
- (c) was in an emergency in which there was a likelihood of loss or injury.

Division 5 - Registration of Instruments

75. REGISTER OF CERTAIN INSTRUMENTS TO BE KEPT

For the purposes of this Part, the Minister shall keep a register of permits, licences, pipeline licences and access authorities granted by him.

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76. PARTICULARS TO BE ENTERED IN REGISTER

(1) The Minister shall enter in the register a memorial in respect of each permit, licence, pipeline licence or access authority -

- (a) specifying the name of the holder of the permit, licence, pipeline licence or access authority;
- (b) in the case of a permit or licence, setting out an accurate description (including, where convenient, a map) of the permit area or licence area;
- (c) in the case of an access authority, setting out an accurate description (including, where convenient, a map) of the area in respect of which the access authority is in force;
- (d) in the case of a pipeline licence, setting out a description of the route of the pipeline;
- (e) specifying the term of the permit, licence, pipeline licence or access authority;
- (f) setting out such other matters and things as are required by this Part to be entered in the register; and
- (g) setting out such further matters relating to the registered holder or to the terms and conditions of the permit, licence, pipeline licence or access authority as the Minister deems proper and expedient in the public interest.

(2) The Minister shall enter in the register a memorial of -

- (a) any notice varying, cancelling, surrendering or otherwise affecting a permit, licence, pipeline licence or access authority;
- (b) any notice under section 59(5), (6) or (7);
- (c) any agreement under section 109; and
- (d) any notice or instrument varying or revoking a notice or instrument referred to in paragraph (a) or (b).

(3) It is sufficient compliance with the requirements of sub-section (1) or (2) if the Minister enters a copy of the permit, licence, pipeline licence, access authority or instrument in the register.

(4) A permit, licence, pipeline licence, access authority or instrument -

- (a) shall be deemed to be registered as soon as a memorial complying with sub-section (1) or (2), as the case may be, or a copy of the permit, licence, pipeline licence, access authority or instrument, has been entered in the register; and

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(b) is of no force until it has been registered.

(5) The Minister shall endorse on the memorial or copy of the permit, licence, pipeline licence, access authority or instrument a memorandum of the date upon which the memorial or copy was entered in the register.

77. MEMORIALS TO BE ENTERED OF PERMITS, &c., DETERMINED, &c.

Where -

- (a) a permit ceases to be in force in respect of a block in respect of which a licence is granted;
- (b) a permit has been wholly determined or partly determined; or
- (c) a permit, licence, pipeline licence or access authority has expired,

the Minister shall enter in the register a memorial of the fact.

78. APPROVAL AND REGISTRATION OF TRANSFERS

(1) A transfer of a permit, licence, pipeline licence or access authority is of no force until it has been approved by the Minister and registered as provided by this section.

(2) A registered holder who desires to transfer a permit, licence, pipeline licence or access authority to another person, or to himself and another person jointly, may lodge with the Minister an application for approval of the transfer of the permit, licence, pipeline licence or access authority.

(3) The application shall be accompanied by an instrument of transfer of the permit, licence, pipeline licence or access authority duly executed by the transferor and transferee, together with a copy of that instrument.

(4) On the receipt of the application the Minister shall enter a memorandum in the register of the date on which the application was lodged with him and may make such other notation in the register as he deems appropriate.

(5) The Minister shall not approve the transfer unless it is an absolute transfer of the whole of the transferor's interest in a permit, licence, pipeline licence or access authority.

(6) Subject to sub-section (5), the Minister may -

- (a) in the case of a transfer of a permit, licence or pipeline licence - by notice in writing served on the transferor -

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- (i) inform the transferor that he is prepared to approve the transfer and that the transferee will be required to lodge a security for compliance with the conditions to which the permit, licence or pipeline licence is from time to time subject and with the provisions of this Part and of the Regulations; or
 - (ii) refuse the application; and
- (b) in the case of the transfer of an access authority -
- (i) approve the transfer; or
 - (ii) by notice in writing served on the transferor, refuse the application.
- (7) Where -
- (a) the Minister has, under sub-section (6), informed the transferor that the transferee will be required to lodge a security; and
 - (b) the transferee has lodged that security with the Minister,
- the Minister shall approve the transfer.
- (8) Where, in the case of the transfer of a licence, the Minister is prepared to approve the transfer and is of the opinion that the transferee should not be required to lodge a security as mentioned in sub-section (6), that sub-section and sub-section (7) do not apply to or in relation to the transfer and the Minister may, subject to sub-section (5), approve the transfer.
- (9) If the Minister approves a transfer he shall forthwith endorse on the instrument of transfer and on the copy a memorandum of approval and, on payment of the fee provided by section 92, enter in the register a memorandum of the transfer and the name of the transferee.
- (10) A transfer shall be deemed to be registered as soon as a memorandum of the transfer and the name of the transferee has, under sub-section (9), been entered in the register and, upon that memorandum being so entered, the transferee becomes the registered holder of the permit, licence, pipeline licence or access authority to which the instrument of transfer relates.
- (11) The copy of the instrument of transfer endorsed with the memorandum of approval shall be retained by the Minister and is subject to inspection in accordance with this Division.
- (12) The instrument of transfer endorsed with the memorandum of approval shall be returned to the person who lodged the application.

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79. ENTRIES IN REGISTER ON DEVOLUTION OF TITLE

(1) A person upon whom the rights of a registered holder of a permit, licence, pipeline licence or access authority have devolved by operation of law may apply in writing to the Minister to have his name entered in the register as the holder of the permit, licence, pipeline licence or access authority.

(2) The Minister shall, if he is satisfied that the rights of a holder have devolved upon an applicant by operation of law and on payment of a fee of \$30 enter the name of the applicant in the register as the holder of the permit, licence, pipeline licence or access authority and, upon that entry being so made, the applicant becomes the registered holder of the permit, licence, pipeline licence or access authority.

80. INTERESTS NOT TO BE CREATED, &c., EXCEPT BY INSTRUMENTS IN WRITING

A legal or equitable interest in or affecting an existing or future permit, licence, pipeline licence or access authority is not capable of being created, assigned, affected or dealt with, whether directly or indirectly, except by an instrument in writing.

81. APPROVAL OF INSTRUMENTS CREATING, &c., INTERESTS

(1) This section applies to an instrument by which a legal or equitable interest in or affecting an existing or future permit, licence, pipeline licence or access authority is or may be created, assigned, affected or dealt with, whether directly or indirectly, not being an instrument of transfer to which section 78 applies.

(2) An instrument to which this section applies is of no force until -

(a) the instrument has been approved by the Minister; and

(b) an entry has been made in the register by the Minister in accordance with sub-section (7).

(3) A party to an instrument to which this section applies or a person having an interest in or in relation to a permit, licence, pipeline licence or access authority by reason of such an instrument may lodge with the Minister an application for approval of the instrument.

(4) The application shall be accompanied by the instrument and by a copy of the instrument.

(5) On receipt of the application, the Minister shall enter a memorandum in the register of the date on which the application was lodged with him and may make such other notation in the register as he deems appropriate.

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(6) The Minister may approve or refuse to approve the instrument.

(7) If the Minister approves the instrument, he shall forthwith endorse on the original instrument and on the copy a memorandum of approval and, on payment of the fee provided by section 92, make an entry of the approval of the instrument in the register on the memorial relating to, or on the copy of, the permit, licence, pipeline licence or access authority to which the instrument relates.

(8) The copy of the instrument endorsed with the memorandum of approval shall be retained by the Minister and is subject to inspection in accordance with this Division.

(9) The original instrument endorsed with the memorandum of approval shall be returned to the person who lodged the application for approval.

(10) If the Minister refuses an application, he shall make a notation of the refusal in the register.

82. TRUE CONSIDERATION TO BE SHOWN

(1) A party to a transfer referred to in section 78 or to an instrument to which section 81 applies shall not, with intent to defraud, execute the transfer or instrument if the transfer or instrument does not fully and truly set forth the true consideration for the transfer or instrument and all other facts and circumstances, if any, affecting the amount of the fee payable in respect of the transfer or instrument under section 92.

Penalty: \$10,000.

(2) Where a person is convicted of an offence against sub-section (1), the Minister may make a fresh determination of the amount of the fee payable under section 92 in respect of the memorandum relating to the transfer or instrument.

(3) Section 91(2) and (3) applies in relation to a determination under sub-section (2) as it applies in relation to a determination under section 91(1).

83. MINISTER NOT CONCERNED WITH CERTAIN MATTERS

Neither the Minister nor a person acting under his direction or authority is concerned with the effect in law of any instrument lodged with him in pursuance of this Division nor does the approval of such an instrument give to it any force, effect or validity that it would not have had if this Division had not been enacted.

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84. POWER OF MINISTER TO REQUIRE INFORMATION AS TO PROPOSED DEALINGS

(1) The Minister may require the person lodging an instrument for approval under this Division to furnish to him in writing such information concerning the instrument, or the transaction to which the instrument relates, as the Minister considers necessary or advisable.

(2) A person who is required to furnish information shall not furnish information that is false or misleading in a material particular.

Penalty: \$5,000.

85. PRODUCTION AND INSPECTION OF DOCUMENTS

(1) The Minister may require any person to produce to him or to make available for inspection by him any documents in the possession or under the control of that person and relating to an instrument lodged with the Minister for approval under this Division or to the transaction to which such an instrument relates.

(2) A person shall not fail or refuse to comply with a requirement given to him under sub-section (1).

Penalty: \$5,000.

86. INSPECTION OF REGISTER AND DOCUMENTS

(1) Subject to sub-section (2), the register and all instruments registered, or subject to inspection, under this Division shall at all convenient times be open for inspection by any person upon payment of a fee of \$6.

(2) The Minister may refuse to allow a memorial or a copy of a permit, licence, pipeline licence or access authority to be inspected without the written consent of the registered holder.

87. EVIDENTIARY PROVISIONS

(1) The register shall be received by all courts as evidence of all matters required or authorized by this Division to be entered in the register.

(2) The Minister may, on payment of a fee calculated at the rate of \$1.50 per page, supply copies of or extracts from the register or of or from any instrument lodged with him under this Division certified by writing under his hand, and such a copy or extract so certified is admissible in evidence in all courts and proceedings without further proof or production of the original.

(3) The Minister may, on payment of a fee of \$15, by instrument in writing under his hand, certify that an entry, matter or thing required or permitted by or under this Division to be made or done

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or not to be made or done has or has not, as the case may be, been made or done and such a certificate is evidence in all courts and proceedings of the statements contained in the certificate.

88. APPEALS

(1) The Supreme Court may, on the application of a person aggrieved by -

- (a) the omission of an entry from the register;
- (b) an entry made in the register without sufficient cause;
- (c) an entry wrongly existing in the register; or
- (d) an error or defect in an entry in the register,

make such an order as it thinks fit directing the rectification of the register.

(2) The Supreme Court may, in proceedings under this section, decide any question that it is necessary or expedient to decide in connection with the rectification of the register.

(3) Notice of an application under this section shall be given to the Minister, who may appear and be heard and shall appear if so directed by the Supreme Court.

(4) An office copy of an order made by the Supreme Court may be served on the Minister and the Minister shall, upon receipt of the order, rectify the register accordingly.

89. MINISTER NOT LIABLE TO CERTAIN ACTIONS

Subject to section 88, neither the Minister nor a person acting under his direction or authority is liable to an action, suit or proceeding for or in respect of an act or matter bona fide done or omitted to be done in exercise or purported exercise of any power or authority conferred by this Division.

90. OFFENCES

A person who wilfully -

- (a) makes, causes to be made or concurs in making a false entry in the register; or
- (b) produces or tenders in evidence a document falsely purporting to be a copy of or extract from an entry in the register or of or from an instrument lodged with the Minister under this Division,

is guilty of an offence.

Penalty: \$5,000.

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91. ASSESSMENT OF FEE

(1) The Minister may determine the amount of the fee payable under section 92 in respect of any memorandum.

(2) A person dissatisfied with a determination of the Minister under sub-section (1) may appeal to the Supreme Court against the determination.

(3) Upon the hearing of an appeal under sub-section (2), the Supreme Court may affirm, reverse or modify the determination of the Minister.

92. IMPOSITION OF REGISTRATION FEES

(1) There is payable to the Minister in respect of -

(a) a memorandum of transfer entered in the register under section 78; or

(b) a memorandum of approval of an instrument entered in the register under section 81,

a fee at the rate of $1\frac{1}{2}\%$ of -

(c) the value of the consideration of the transfer, or for the instrument by which the interest was created, assigned, affected or dealt with, respectively; or

(d) the value of the permit, licence or pipeline licence transferred, or of an interest created, assigned, affected or dealt with by the instrument, respectively,

whichever is the greater.

(2) Where, but for this sub-section, the amount of the fee imposed by sub-section (1) in respect of any memorandum would be less than \$300, the amount of the fee imposed in respect of that memorandum is \$300.

(3) For the purpose of calculating the fee payable under sub-section (1) in respect of a memorandum of transfer of a permit or a memorandum of approval of an instrument by which an interest in a permit was created, assigned, affected or dealt with, the value, as determined by the Minister, of any approved exploration works to be carried out in pursuance of the agreement for the transfer or in pursuance of the instrument, as the case may be, shall be deducted -

(a) where the fee is to be calculated in accordance with sub-section (1)(c) - from the value referred to in that sub-section; and

(b) where the fee is to be calculated in accordance with sub-section (1)(d) - from the value referred to in that sub-section.

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(4) Where -

- (a) the transfer of a permit or licence or an instrument by which an interest in a permit or licence was created, assigned, affected or dealt with was entered into for the purpose of giving effect to a prior agreement; and
- (b) a party to the transfer or the instrument is the holder of a certificate in respect of the transfer or instrument under sub-section (6)(a),

no fee is payable under sub-section (1) or (2) in respect of the memorandum of that transfer or the memorandum of approval of that instrument, as the case may be, but there is payable in respect of the memorandum of that transfer or the memorandum of approval of that instrument a fee of \$3,000.

(5) Where -

- (a) the parties to the transfer of a permit, licence or pipeline licence or an instrument by which an interest in a permit, licence or pipeline licence was created, assigned, affected or dealt with are related corporations within the meaning of the Companies Act; and
- (b) any of those parties is the holder of a certificate in respect of the transfer or instrument under sub-section (6)(b),

no fee is payable under sub-section (1) or (2) in respect of the memorandum of that transfer or the memorandum of approval of that instrument, as the case may be, but there is payable in respect of the memorandum of that transfer or the memorandum of approval of that instrument a fee of \$3,000.

(6) Where the Minister is satisfied -

- (a) that a prior agreement referred to in sub-section (4) was not entered into, or is not proposed to be entered into, substantially for the purpose of avoiding or reducing the registration fees that would, but for the issue of a certificate under this paragraph, be payable under sub-section (1) or (2) in respect of a memorandum of transfer or a memorandum of approval of an instrument (being a transfer or instrument entered into or to be entered into for the purpose of giving effect to the prior agreement), the Minister may, on an application in writing made to him at any time by a person who is or proposes to be a party to the prior agreement, grant a certificate that the Minister is so satisfied; or
- (b) that a transfer or instrument referred to in sub-section (5) -
 - (i) was or is proposed to be entered into solely for the purpose of the reorganization or the better administration of the related corporations or any of them; and

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- (ii) was not entered into, or is not proposed to be entered into, substantially for the purpose of avoiding or reducing the registration fees that would, but for the issue of a certificate under this paragraph, be payable under sub-section (1) or (2),

the Minister may, on an application in writing made to him at any time by any of those related corporations, grant a certificate that the Minister is so satisfied.

93. EXEMPTION FROM STAMP DUTY

Duty under the Stamp Duty Act shall not be chargeable -

- (a) on a permit, licence, pipeline licence or access authority;
- (b) on a transfer of a permit, licence, pipeline licence or access authority to which section 78 applies; or
- (c) on any other instrument in so far as it relates to a legal or equitable interest in or affecting a permit, licence, pipeline licence or access authority.

Division 6 - General

94. NOTICE OF GRANTS OF PERMITS, &c., TO BE PUBLISHED

The Minister shall cause notice of, and such particulars as he thinks fit of -

- (a) the grant, and the grant of the renewal, of a permit, licence or pipeline licence;
- (b) the variation of a licence or pipeline licence;
- (c) the surrender or cancellation of a permit or licence as to all or some of the blocks in the permit area or licence area;
- (d) the determination of a permit as to a block or blocks;
- (e) an application for a pipeline licence or for the renewal or variation of a pipeline licence;
- (f) the surrender or cancellation of a pipeline licence as to the whole or a part of the pipeline; and
- (g) the expiry of a permit, licence or pipeline licence,

under this Part to be published in the Gazette.

95. DATE OF EFFECT OF PERMITS, &c.

- (1) A permit, licence or pipeline licence has effect from and including the day specified for the purpose in the permit, licence or pipeline licence.

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(2) The surrender or cancellation of a permit or licence as to all or some of the blocks in the permit area or licence area has effect from and including the day on which notice of the surrender or cancellation is published in the Gazette.

(3) The surrender or cancellation of a pipeline licence as to the whole or a part of the pipeline has effect from and including the day on which notice of the surrender or cancellation is published in the Gazette.

(4) A variation of a licence or pipeline licence has effect from and including the day on which notice of the variation is published in the Gazette.

96. COMMENCEMENT OF WORKS

(1) Where a permit, licence or pipeline licence is granted subject to a condition that works or operations specified in the permit, licence or pipeline licence are to be carried out, the permittee, licensee or pipeline licensee, as the case may be, shall commence to carry out those works or operations within a period of 6 months after the day on which the permit, licence or pipeline licence, as the case may be, has effect.

(2) The Minister may, by notice in writing served on the permittee, licensee or pipeline licensee -

- (a) exempt him from compliance with the requirements of sub-section (1); and
- (b) direct him to commence to carry out the works or operations specified in the permit, licence or pipeline licence, as the case may be, within such period after the day on which the permit, licence or pipeline licence, as the case may be, has effect as is specified in the notice.

(3) A person to whom a direction is given under sub-section (2) shall comply with the direction.

Penalty: \$10,000.

97. WORK PRACTICES

(1) A permittee or licensee shall carry out all petroleum exploration operations and operations for the recovery of petroleum in the permit area or licence area in a proper and workmanlike manner and in accordance with good oilfield practice and shall secure the safety, health and welfare of persons engaged in those operations in or about the permit area or licence area.

(2) In particular, and without limiting the generality of sub-section (1), but subject to any authorization or requirement given or made by or under this Act or regulations or directions under this Act, a permittee or licensee shall -

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- (a) control the flow and prevent the waste or escape in the permit area or licence area of petroleum or water;
 - (b) prevent the escape in the permit area or licence area of any mixture of water or drilling fluid with petroleum or any other matter;
 - (c) prevent damage to petroleum-bearing strata in an area, whether in the adjacent area or not, in respect of which the permit or licence is not in force;
 - (d) keep separate -
 - (i) each petroleum pool discovered in the permit area or licence area; and
 - (ii) such of the sources of water, if any, discovered in that area as the Minister, by notice in writing served on that person, directs; and
 - (e) prevent water or any other matter entering any petroleum pool through wells in the permit area or licence area except when required by, and in accordance with, good oilfield practice.
- (3) A pipeline licensee shall operate a pipeline in a proper and workmanlike manner and shall secure the safety, health and welfare of persons engaged in operations in connection with the pipeline.
- (4) In particular, and without limiting the generality of subsection (3), a pipeline licensee shall prevent the waste or escape of petroleum or water from a pipeline or from any secondary line, pumping station, tank station, valve station or water line.
- (5) A person who is the holder of a special prospecting authority or an access authority shall carry out all petroleum exploration operations in the area in respect of which the special prospecting authority or access authority is in force in a proper and workmanlike manner and in accordance with good oilfield practice and shall secure the safety, health and welfare of persons engaged in those operations in or about that area.
- (6) Without limiting the generality of any provisions of this Act relating to conditions, the conditions subject to which a permit, licence, pipeline licence, special prospecting authority or access authority is granted may include a condition requiring the holder to effect and maintain, to the satisfaction of the Minister, insurance against expenses or liabilities or specified things arising in connection with, or as a result of, the carrying out of work, or the doing of any other thing, in pursuance of the permit, licence or authority, including expenses of complying with directions with respect to the clean-up or other remedying of the effects of the escape of petroleum.

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(7) It is a defence if a person charged with failing to comply with a provision of this section, or a defendant in an action arising out of a failure by the defendant to comply with a provision of this section, proves that he took all reasonable steps to comply with that provision.

Penalty for an offence against this section: \$10,000.

98. MAINTENANCE, &c., OF PROPERTY

(1) In this section -

"operations area" -

- (a) in relation to an operator who is a permittee or licensee - means a permit area or licence area, as the case may be;
- (b) in relation to an operator who is a pipeline licensee - means the part of an adjacent area in which a pipeline is constructed; and
- (c) in relation to an operator who is the holder of a special prospecting authority or access authority - means the area in respect of which that authority is in force;

"operator" means the permittee, licensee, pipeline licensee or holder of a special prospecting authority or access authority.

(2) An operator shall maintain in good condition and repair all structures, equipment and other property in an operations area and used in connection with the operations in which he is engaged.

(3) An operator shall remove from an operations area all structures, equipment or other property that are not either used or to be used in connection with the operations in which he is engaged.

(4) Sub-sections (2) and (3) do not apply in relation to any structure, equipment or other property that was not brought into the operations area by or with the authority of the operator.

Penalty: \$10,000.

99. SECTIONS 97 AND 98 TO HAVE EFFECT SUBJECT TO THIS ACT, &c.

Sections 97 and 98 have effect subject to -

- (a) any other provisions of this Act;
- (b) the Regulations;
- (c) a direction under section 101; and
- (d) any other law.

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100. DRILLING NEAR BOUNDARIES

(1) A permittee or licensee shall not make a well any part of which is less than 300 metres from the boundary of the permit area or licence area, as the case may be, except with the consent in writing of the Minister and in accordance with such conditions, if any, as are specified in the notice of consent.

(2) Where a permittee or licensee does not comply with sub-section (1), the Minister may, by notice in writing served on the permittee or licensee, as the case may be, direct him to do one or more of the following, within the period specified in the notice:

(a) plug the well;

(b) close off the well; and

(c) comply with such directions relating to the making or maintenance of the well as are specified in the notice.

(3) A person to whom a direction is given under sub-section (2) shall comply with the direction.

Penalty: \$10,000.

101. DIRECTIONS

(1) The Minister may, by notice in writing served on a person referred to in sub-section (2), give to that person a direction as to any matter with respect to which regulations may be made under section 151.

(2) Directions under sub-section (1) may be given to the following persons:

(a) a permittee, licensee, pipeline licensee or the holder of a special prospecting authority or access authority;

(b) a servant, agent or person acting on behalf of a person referred to in paragraph (a);

(c) a person performing work or services under a contract with a person referred to in paragraph (a); or

(d) a servant or agent of a person referred to in paragraph (c).

(3) The Minister shall not give a direction of a standing or permanent nature except after consultation with the Minister of State for the time being administering the Commonwealth Act, but the validity of a direction of the Minister shall not be called in question by reason only of a failure to comply with this sub-section.

(4) A direction under this section has effect and shall be complied with notwithstanding any previous direction under this section.

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(5) A direction under this section has effect and shall be complied with notwithstanding anything in the Regulations or the applied provisions.

(6) A direction under this section may be expressed to apply to every person included in a specified class of persons referred to in sub-section (2) and the notice by which a direction so expressed is given shall be deemed to be served on a person included in that class if a copy of the notice was, at the time of the alleged failure of that person to comply with the direction, exhibited in a prominent position at a place in an adjacent area frequented by that person.

(7) A person to whom a direction in force under sub-section (1) is applicable shall comply with the direction.

Penalty: \$10,000.

102. COMPLIANCE WITH DIRECTIONS

(1) Where a person does not comply with a direction given to him under this Part or the Regulations the Minister may do all or any of the things required by the direction to be done.

(2) Costs and expenses incurred by the Minister under sub-section (1) in relation to a direction are a debt due by the person to whom the direction was given to the Territory and are recoverable in a court of competent jurisdiction.

(3) It is a defence if a person charged with failing to comply with a direction given to him under this Part or under the Regulations or a defendant in an action under sub-section (2) proves that he took all reasonable steps to comply with the direction.

103. EXEMPTION

(1) Where -

(a) a permit, licence or pipeline licence is, under this Part, deemed to continue in force until the Minister grants, or refuses to grant, the renewal of the permit, licence or pipeline licence;

(b) a licence is varied under section 45;

(c) a licensee enters into an agreement under section 59 or a direction is given to a licensee under that section;

(d) a permit or licence is partly cancelled, partly determined or surrendered as to one or more but not all of the blocks in respect of which it is in force;

(e) a pipeline licence is varied under section 71 or 72;

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- (f) a direction is given to a pipeline licensee under section 73;
- (g) a pipeline licence is partly cancelled;
- (h) an access authority is granted in respect of a block the subject of a permit or licence, or an access authority as in force in respect of such a block is varied;
- (j) a permittee, licensee, pipeline licensee or the holder of a special prospecting authority or access authority applies, by notice in writing served on the Minister -
 - (i) for a variation or suspension; or
 - (ii) for exemption from compliance with,
any of the conditions to which the permit, licence, pipeline licence, special prospecting authority or access authority is subject; or
- (k) the Minister under this Part or the Regulations gives a direction or consent to a permittee, licensee, pipeline licensee or the holder of a special prospecting authority or access authority,

the Minister may, at any time, by notice in writing served on the permittee, licensee, pipeline licensee or the holder of the special prospecting authority or access authority -

- (m) vary or suspend; or
- (n) exempt the permittee, licensee, pipeline licensee or the holder of the special prospecting authority or access authority from compliance with,

any of the conditions to which the permit, licence, pipeline licence, special prospecting authority or access authority is subject, upon such conditions, if any, as the Minister determines and specifies in the notice.

(2) Sub-section (1) does not authorize the making of an instrument to the extent that it would affect the term of a permit, licence or pipeline licence.

(3) Where, in pursuance of sub-section (1), the Minister suspends, or exempts the permittee from compliance with, any of the conditions to which a permit is subject, the Minister may, if he considers that circumstances make it reasonable to do so, in the notice of suspension or exemption or by a later notice in writing served on the permittee, extend the term of the permit by a period not exceeding the period of suspension or exemption.

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104. SURRENDER OF PERMITS, &c.

(1) The registered holder of an instrument, being a permit, licence or pipeline licence may, at any time, by application in writing served on the Minister, apply for consent to surrender the instrument -

- (a) in the case of a permit or licence - as to all or some of the blocks in respect of which it is in force; or
- (b) in the case of a pipeline licence - as to the whole or a part of the pipeline in respect of which it is in force.

(2) Subject to sub-section (3), the Minister shall not give his consent to a surrender of an instrument under sub-section (1) unless the registered holder -

- (a) has paid all fees and amounts payable by him under this Act, or has made arrangements that are satisfactory to the Minister for the payment of those fees and amounts;
- (b) has complied with the conditions to which the instrument is subject and with the provisions of this Part and of the Regulations;
- (c) has, to the satisfaction of the Minister, removed or caused to be removed from the area to which the surrender relates all property brought into that area by any person engaged or concerned in the operations authorized by the instrument, or has made arrangements that are satisfactory to the Minister with respect to that property;
- (d) has, to the satisfaction of the Minister, plugged or closed off all wells made in the area by any person engaged or concerned in the operations authorized by the instrument;
- (e) subject to this Part and to the Regulations, has made provision, to the satisfaction of the Minister, for the conservation and protection of the natural resources in the area; and
- (f) has, to the satisfaction of the Minister, made good any damage to the sea-bed or subsoil in the area caused by any person engaged or concerned in the operations authorized by the instrument.

(3) Where the registered holder of an instrument, being a permit, licence or pipeline licence, has not complied with the conditions to which the instrument is subject and with the provisions of this Part and of the Regulations, the Minister may give his consent to a surrender of the instrument under sub-section (1) if he is satisfied that, although the registered holder has not so complied, special circumstances exist that justify the giving of consent to the surrender.

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that amount, together with any additional amount payable by reason of late payment of that amount, notwithstanding that the permit, licence or pipeline licence has been so cancelled.

107. REMOVAL OF PROPERTY, &c., BY PERMITTEE, &c.

(1) Where a permit, licence or pipeline licence has been wholly determined, partly determined, wholly cancelled or partly cancelled, or has expired, the Minister may, by notice in writing served on the person who was, or is, as the case may be, the permittee, licensee or pipeline licensee, direct that person to do any one or more of the following things:

- (a) to remove or cause to be removed from the relinquished area all property brought into that area by any person engaged or concerned in the operations authorized by the permit, licence or pipeline licence or to make arrangements that are satisfactory to the Minister with respect to that property;
- (b) to plug or close off, to the satisfaction of the Minister, all wells made in that area by any person engaged or concerned in those operations;
- (c) subject to this Part and to the Regulations, to make provision, to the satisfaction of the Minister, for the conservation and protection of the natural resources in that area; and
- (d) to make good, to the satisfaction of the Minister, any damage to the sea-bed or subsoil in that area caused by any person engaged or concerned in those operations.

(2) The Minister may, by notice in writing served on a permittee, licensee or pipeline licensee, direct him to do any one or more of the following things:

- (a) to remove or cause to be removed from the permit area, licence area or part of the adjacent area in which the pipeline is constructed, as the case may be, all property brought into that area or part by any person engaged or concerned in the operations authorized by the permit, licence or pipeline licence or to make arrangements that are satisfactory to the Minister with respect to that property;
- (b) to plug or close off, to the satisfaction of the Minister, all wells made in that area or part by any person engaged or concerned in those operations;
- (c) subject to this Part and to the Regulations, to make provision, to the satisfaction of the Minister, for the conservation and protection of the natural resources in that area or part; and

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- (d) to make good, to the satisfaction of the Minister, any damage to the sea-bed or subsoil in that area or part caused by any person engaged or concerned in those operations.
- (3) A person to whom a direction is given under sub-section (1) or (2) shall comply with the direction -
 - (a) in the case of a direction given under sub-section (1) - within the period specified in the notice by which the direction was given; or
 - (b) in the case of a direction given under sub-section (2) - on or before the date of expiration of the permit, licence or pipeline licence concerned.

Penalty: \$10,000.

108. REMOVAL OF PROPERTY, &c., BY MINISTER

Where a permit, licence or pipeline licence has been wholly determined, partly determined, wholly cancelled or partly cancelled, or has expired, and a direction under section 107 has not been complied with, or an arrangement under that section has not been carried out, in relation to a relinquished area -

- (a) the Minister may do all or any of the things required by the direction or arrangement to be done; and
- (b) if any property brought into that area by any person engaged or concerned in the operations authorized by the permit, licence or pipeline licence has not been removed in accordance with the direction or arrangement, the Minister may, by instrument published in the Gazette, direct that the owner or owners of that property shall remove it from that area, or dispose of it to the satisfaction of the Minister, within the period specified in the notice and shall serve a copy of the notice on each person whom he believes to be the owner of that property or any part of that property.

109. PAYMENT BY INSTALMENTS

(1) The Minister and a person who may request, or has requested, that a permit under section 27 or a licence under section 50 be granted to him may enter into an agreement in writing for or in relation to the payment, by instalments, of the amount to be paid in respect of the grant of the permit or licence, together with interest at the rate that is the specified rate from time to time on so much of that amount as from time to time remains unpaid.

(2) For the purposes of sub-section (1), the specified rate is 10% per annum or, if a lower rate is prescribed, that lower rate.

(3) The period specified in an agreement under this section as the period within which an amount payable by instalments is to be paid shall not be greater than 21 years.

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(4) Where a person enters into an agreement under this section for or in relation to the payment of an amount in respect of the grant of a permit or licence, any instalment or interest that is due under the agreement and has not been paid is payable by the registered holder of the permit or licence, as the case may be.

110. PENALTY FOR LATE PAYMENTS OF INSTALMENTS, &c.

(1) Where the liability of a person under section 109 to pay an amount, being an instalment or any interest, is not discharged at or before the time when the amount is payable, there is payable by that person an additional amount calculated at the rate of one-third of 1% per day upon so much of the first-mentioned amount as from time to time remains unpaid, to be computed from the time when the first-mentioned amount became payable until it is paid.

(2) The Minister may, in a particular case, remit the whole or part of an amount payable under this section.

111. SPECIAL PROSPECTING AUTHORITIES

(1) Where -

(a) applications have been invited under section 23 for the grant of a permit in respect of a block or blocks; or

(b) applications have been invited under section 47 for the grant of a licence in respect of a block or blocks,

a person may make an application to the Minister for the grant of a special prospecting authority in respect of that block or any of those blocks.

(2) An application under this section -

(a) shall be in accordance with an approved form;

(b) shall be made in an approved manner; and

(c) shall specify the operations that the applicant proposes to carry on and the block or blocks in respect of which the applicant proposes to carry on those operations.

(3) The Minister may -

(a) grant to the applicant a special prospecting authority subject to such conditions as the Minister thinks fit and specifies in the authority; or

(b) refuse to grant the application.

(4) A special prospecting authority, while it remains in force, authorizes the holder, subject to this Act and the Regulations and in accordance with the conditions to which the special prospecting

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authority is subject, to carry on in the blocks specified in the special prospecting authority the petroleum exploration operations so specified.

(5) Nothing in a special prospecting authority authorizes the holder to make a well.

(6) A special prospecting authority has effect from and including the day specified for the purpose in the authority and, unless surrendered or cancelled, remains in force for such period, not exceeding 6 months, as is so specified.

(7) A special prospecting authority -

(a) may be surrendered by the holder at any time by notice in writing served on the Minister; and

(b) may, if the holder has not complied with a condition to which the authority is subject, be cancelled by the Minister by notice in writing served on the holder.

(8) Where a special prospecting authority has been surrendered or cancelled or has expired, the Minister may, by notice in writing served on the person who was the holder of the special prospecting authority, direct that person to do any one or more of the following things:

(a) to remove or cause to be removed from the relinquished area all property brought into that area by any person engaged or concerned in the operations authorized by the special prospecting authority or to make arrangements that are satisfactory to the Minister with respect to that property;

(b) subject to this Part and to the Regulations, to make provision, to the satisfaction of the Minister, for the conservation and protection of the natural resources in that area; and

(c) to make good, to the satisfaction of the Minister, any damage to the sea-bed or subsoil in that area caused by any person engaged or concerned in those operations.

(9) A person to whom a direction is given under sub-section (8) shall comply with the direction.

(10) Section 108 applies to and in relation to a special prospecting authority as if -

(a) a reference in that section to a permit were a reference to a special prospecting authority; and

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- (b) a reference in that section to a direction or an arrangement under section 107 were a reference to a direction or an arrangement under sub-section (8).

Penalty for an offence against this section: \$10,000.

112. ACCESS AUTHORITIES

(1) A permittee or licensee may make an application to the Minister for the grant of an access authority to enable him to carry on in an area, being part of an adjacent area that is not part of a permit area or licence area, petroleum exploration operations or operations related to the recovery of petroleum in or from the permit area or licence area.

- (2) An application under this section -

- (a) shall be in accordance with an approved form;
- (b) shall be made in an approved manner;
- (c) shall specify the operations that the applicant proposes to carry on and the area in which the applicant proposes to carry on those operations; and
- (d) may set out any other matters that the applicant wishes the Minister to consider.

- (3) The Minister may -

- (a) if he is satisfied that it is necessary or desirable to do so for the more effective exercise of the rights, or for the proper performance of the duties, of a permittee or licensee who has made an application under this section, grant to him an access authority subject to such conditions as the Minister thinks fit and specifies in the access authority; and
- (b) at any time, by notice in writing served on the registered holder of an access authority so granted, vary the access authority.

(4) The Minister shall not grant an access authority on an application made under this section in respect of a block that is the subject of a permit or licence of which the registered holder is a person other than the applicant, or vary an access authority as in force in respect of a block that is the subject of a permit or licence of which the registered holder is a person other than the registered holder of the access authority, unless -

- (a) he has, by notice in writing served on that person, given not less than one month's notice of his intention to grant or vary, as the case may be, the access authority;

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- (b) he has served a copy of the notice -
 - (i) on such other persons, if any, as he thinks fit; and
 - (ii) in a case where he intends to vary an access authority - on the registered holder of the access authority;
 - (c) he has, in the notice -
 - (i) given particulars of the access authority proposed to be granted, or of the variation proposed to be made, as the case may be; and
 - (ii) specified a date on or before which a person on whom the notice, or a copy of the notice, is served may, by notice in writing served on the Minister, submit any matters that he wishes the Minister to consider; and
 - (d) he has taken into account any matters submitted to him under paragraph (c) on or before the specified date by a person on whom the first-mentioned notice, or a copy of that notice, has been served.
- (5) An access authority, while it remains in force, authorizes the holder, subject to this Act and the Regulations and in accordance with the conditions to which the access authority is subject, to carry on, in the area specified in the access authority, the operations so specified.
- (6) Nothing in an access authority authorizes the holder to make a well.
- (7) An access authority has effect from and including the day specified for the purpose in the access authority and, unless surrendered or cancelled, remains in force for such period as is so specified but may be extended by the Minister for a further period.
- (8) An access authority -
- (a) may be surrendered by the holder at any time by notice in writing served on the Minister; and
 - (b) may be cancelled by the Minister at any time by notice in writing served on the holder and on any person in whose permit area or licence area operations may be carried on in pursuance of the access authority.
- (9) Where an access authority has been surrendered or cancelled or has expired, the Minister may, by notice in writing served on the person who was the holder of the access authority, direct that person to do any one or more of the following things:

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- (a) to remove or cause to be removed from the relinquished area all property brought into that area by any person engaged or concerned in the operations authorized by the access authority or to make arrangements that are satisfactory to the Minister with respect to that property;
 - (b) subject to this Part and to the Regulations, to make provision, to the satisfaction of the Minister, for the conservation and protection of the natural resources in that area; and
 - (c) to make good, to the satisfaction of the Minister, any damage to the sea-bed or subsoil in that area caused by any person engaged or concerned in those operations.
- (10) A person to whom a direction is given under sub-section (9) shall comply with the direction.

Penalty for an offence against this sub-section: \$10,000.

(11) The holder of an access authority shall, if the access authority is in force in respect of an area that consists of, or includes, a block that is the subject of a permit or licence of which he is not the registered holder, furnish to the registered holder of that permit or licence, within 28 days after the end of each month during which the access authority is in force in respect of that block, a full report, in writing, of the operations carried on in that block during that month and of the facts ascertained from those operations.

Penalty for an offence against this sub-section: \$5,000.

(12) Section 108 applies to and in relation to an access authority as if -

- (a) a reference in that section to a permit were a reference to an access authority; and
- (b) a reference in that section to a direction or an arrangement under section 107 were a reference to a direction or an arrangement under sub-section (9).

113. SALE OF PROPERTY

(1) Where a direction under section 108 has not been complied with in relation to any property, the Minister may do all or any of the following things:

- (a) remove, in such manner as he thinks fit, all or any of that property from the relinquished area concerned;
- (b) dispose of, in such manner as he thinks fit, all or any of that property; and

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- (c) if he has served a copy of the notice by which the direction was given on a person whom he believed to be an owner of that property or part of that property, sell, by public auction or otherwise, as he thinks fit, all or any of that property that belongs, or that he believes to belong, to that person.
 - (2) The Minister may deduct from the proceeds of a sale held under sub-section (1) of property that belongs, or that he believes to belong, to a particular person -
 - (a) all or any part of any costs and expenses incurred by him under that sub-section in relation to that property;
 - (b) all or any part of any costs and expenses incurred by him in relation to the doing of any thing required by a direction under section 107, 111 or 112, as the case may be, to be done by that person; and
 - (c) all or any part of any fees or amounts due and payable under this Act by that person.
 - (3) Costs and expenses incurred by the Minister under sub-section (1) -
 - (a) if incurred in relation to the removal, disposal or sale of a property, are a debt due by the owner of the property to the Territory; or
 - (b) if incurred in relation to the doing of any thing required by a direction under section 107, 111 or 112, as the case may be, to be done by a person who is or was a permittee, licensee, pipeline licensee or holder of a special prospecting authority or access authority, are a debt due by that person to the Territory,
- and, to the extent to which they are not recovered under sub-section (2), are recoverable in a court of competent jurisdiction.
- (4) Subject to sub-section (3), no action lies in respect of the removal, disposal or sale of property under this section.

114. SECURITIES

- (1) A security referred to in this Part -
 - (a) shall be -
 - (i) in the case of a security referred to in Division 2 in the sum of \$15,000;
 - (ii) in the case of a security referred to in Division 3 in the sum of \$150,000; and

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- (iii) in the case of a security referred to in Division 4 in the sum of \$60,000;
 - (b) shall be given in such manner and form as are approved; and
 - (c) may, subject to that approval, be by cash deposit or by such other method as the Minister allows or partly by cash deposit and partly by such other method as the Minister allows.
- (2) A security given in accordance with a form approved by the Minister although it is not sealed binds the person subscribing it as if it were sealed.
- (3) Whenever a security under this Part is put in suit, the production of the security, without further proof, entitles the Minister to judgment against the person appearing to have executed the security, for the amount of his stated liability or for such lesser amount as is claimed, unless that person proves compliance with the conditions of the security or that the security was not executed by him or release or satisfaction.
- (4) If it appears to the court that a non-compliance with a condition of a security under this Part has occurred, the security shall not be deemed to have been discharged or invalidated, and the subscriber shall not be deemed to have been released or discharged from liability, by reason of -
- (a) any extension of time or other concession;
 - (b) any consent to, or acquiescence in, a previous non-compliance with a condition; or
 - (c) any failure to bring suit against the subscriber upon the occurrence of a previous non-compliance with the condition.
- (5) If there are several subscribers to a security, they are bound, unless the security otherwise provides, jointly and severally and for the full amount.

115. MINISTER, &c., MAY REQUIRE INFORMATION TO BE FURNISHED, &c.

(1) Where the Minister or an inspector has reason to believe that a person is capable of giving information or producing documents relating to petroleum exploration operations, operations for the recovery of petroleum or operations connected with the construction or operation of a pipeline in an adjacent area, he may, by notice in writing served on that person, require that person -

- (a) to furnish to him in writing within the period and in the manner specified in the notice, any such information; or

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- (b) to attend before him or a person specified in the notice, at such time and place as is specified and there to answer questions relating to those operations and to produce such documents relating to those operations as are specified.

(2) A person is not excused from furnishing information, answering a question or producing a document when required to do so under this section on the ground that the information so furnished, the answer to the question or the production of the document might tend to incriminate him or make him liable to a penalty, but the information so furnished or his answer to the question is not admissible in evidence against him in proceedings other than proceedings for an offence against section 117.

116. POWER TO EXAMINE ON OATH

(1) The Minister or an inspector may administer an oath to a person required to attend before him in pursuance of section 115 and may examine that person on oath.

(2) Where a person attending before the Minister or an inspector in pursuance of section 115 conscientiously objects to take an oath, he may make an affirmation that he conscientiously objects to take an oath and that he will state the truth, the whole truth and nothing but the truth to all questions asked him.

(3) An affirmation made under sub-section (2) is of the same force and effect, and entails the same penalties, as an oath.

117. FAILING TO FURNISH INFORMATION, &c.

A person shall not -

- (a) refuse or fail to comply with a requirement in a notice under section 115 to the extent to which he is capable of complying with it;
- (b) in purported compliance with such a requirement, knowingly furnish information that is to his knowledge, false or misleading in a material particular; or
- (c) when attending before the Minister or an inspector in pursuance of such a requirement, knowingly make a statement or produce a document that is, to his knowledge, false or misleading in a material particular.

Penalty: \$10,000.

118. RELEASE OF INFORMATION

(1) The Minister may, at any time, make available to another Minister or to a Minister of State of the Commonwealth or of another State -

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- (ii) a permit or licence is not in force in respect of the block,

the relevant day is such day as the Minister determines.

(5) Where -

- (a) a report, return, other document, core, cutting or sample referred to in sub-section (1) was furnished to the Minister -

- (i) during or in respect of a period during which a permit or licence was in force in respect of a block; or

- (ii) during or in respect of a period during which a special prospecting authority or access authority was in force in respect of a block but during which a permit or licence was not in force in respect of the block; and

- (b) the permittee, licensee or holder of a special prospecting authority or access authority or, if the permit, licence, special prospecting authority or access authority has ceased to be in force, the person who was the holder of the permit, licence, special prospecting authority or access authority -

- (i) has made publicly known any information contained in the report, return or other document or has consented in writing to any of that information being made publicly known; or

- (ii) has made publicly known any particulars of that core, cutting or sample or has consented in writing to any particulars of that core, cutting or sample being made publicly known or to that core, cutting or sample being made available for inspection,

the Minister or another Minister to whom that information, core, cutting or sample has been made available under sub-section (1) may, at any time after that information has, or those particulars have, been made publicly known or after that consent has been given -

- (c) make publicly known that information or, on request by another person and, if the Minister or the other Minister so requires, on payment of a fee of \$15 per day, make that information available to that other person; or

- (d) make publicly known those particulars or, on request by any other person and, if the Minister or the other Minister so requires, on payment of a fee of \$15 per day, permit that other person to inspect that core, cutting or sample,

as the case may be.

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(6) Except as provided by the preceding provisions of this section or for the purposes of the administration of this Act and the Regulations, the Minister, or another Minister to whom any information, core, cutting or sample has been made available under sub-section (1), shall not -

- (a) make publicly known, or make available to any person (not being a Minister or a Minister of State of the Commonwealth or another State), any information contained in a report, return or other document referred to in any of those provisions; or
- (b) make publicly known any particulars of, or permit any person (not being a Minister referred to in paragraph (a)) to inspect any core, cutting or sample so referred to.

(7) In this section, a reference to a core, cutting or sample includes a reference to a portion of a core, cutting or sample.

(8) For the purposes of this section -

- (a) cores and cuttings, and well data logs, sample descriptions and other documents relating to the drilling of a well shall be deemed to have been furnished to the Minister not later than one month after the drilling of the well was, in the opinion of the Minister, substantially completed; and
- (b) geophysical or geochemical data relating to geophysical or geochemical surveys shall be deemed to have been furnished to the Minister not later than one year after the geophysical or geochemical field work was, in the opinion of the Minister, substantially completed.

119. SAFETY ZONES

(1) For the purpose of protecting a well or structure, or any equipment, in an adjacent area, the Minister may, by notice in the Gazette, prohibit -

- (a) all vessels;
- (b) all vessels other than specified vessels; or
- (c) all vessels other than the vessels included in specified classes of vessels,

from entering or remaining in a specified area (in this section called a "safety zone") surrounding the well, structure or equipment without the consent in writing of the Minister.

(2) A safety zone specified in a notice under sub-section (1) may extend to a distance of 500 metres around the well, structure or equipment specified in the notice measured from each point of the outer edge of the well, structure or equipment.

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(3) Where a vessel enters or remains in a safety zone specified in a notice under sub-section (1) in contravention of the notice, the owner and the person in command or in charge of the vessel are each guilty of an offence against this section and are punishable, upon conviction, by a penalty of a fine not exceeding \$100,000 or imprisonment for a term not exceeding 10 years.

120. DISCOVERY OF WATER

Where water is discovered in a permit area or in a licence area, the permittee or licensee, as the case may be, shall, within a period of one month after the date of the discovery, furnish to the Minister in writing particulars of the discovery.

Penalty: \$10,000.

121. SURVEY OF WELLS, &c.

(1) The Minister may, at any time, by notice in writing served on a permittee or licensee, direct the permittee or licensee -

- (a) to carry out a survey of the position of the well, structure or equipment specified in the notice; and
- (b) to furnish to him a report in writing of the survey.

(2) Where the Minister is not satisfied with a report of a survey furnished to him under sub-section (1) by a permittee or licensee, he may, by notice in writing served on the permittee or licensee, direct the permittee or licensee to furnish further information in writing in connection with the survey.

(3) A person to whom a direction is given under sub-section (1) or (2) shall comply with the direction.

Penalty: \$10,000.

122. RECORDS, &c., TO BE KEPT

(1) The Minister may, by notice in writing served on a person carrying on operations in an adjacent area under a permit, licence, pipeline licence, special prospecting authority, access authority or notice of consent under section 123, direct that person to do any one or more of the following things:

- (a) to keep such accounts, records and other documents in connection with those operations as are specified in the notice;
- (b) to collect and retain such cores, cuttings and samples in connection with those operations as are specified; and
- (c) to furnish to the Minister, or to such person as is so specified, in the manner so specified, such reports, returns, other documents, cores, cuttings and samples in connection with those operations as are specified.

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(2) A person to whom a direction is given under sub-section (1) shall comply with the direction.

Penalty: \$10,000.

123. SCIENTIFIC INVESTIGATIONS

(1) The Minister may, by notice in writing, consent to the carrying on in an adjacent area by any person of petroleum exploration operations in the course of scientific investigation.

(2) A notice of consent given under sub-section (1) may be made subject to such conditions, if any, as are specified in the notice.

(3) A notice of consent in force under sub-section (1) authorizes the person specified in the notice, subject to section 124 and in accordance with the conditions, if any, to which the notice is subject, to carry on, in an adjacent area, petroleum exploration operations specified in the course of the scientific investigation specified.

124. INTERFERENCE WITH OTHER RIGHTS

A person carrying on operations in an adjacent area under a permit, licence, pipeline licence, special prospecting authority, access authority or instrument of consent under section 123 shall carry on those operations in a manner that does not interfere with -

- (a) navigation;
- (b) fishing;
- (c) the conservation of the resources of the sea and sea-bed; or
- (d) any operations of another person being lawfully carried on by way of exploration for, recovery of or conveyance of a mineral, whether petroleum or not, or by way of construction or operation of a pipeline,

to a greater extent than is necessary for the reasonable exercise of the rights and performance of the duties of that first-mentioned person.

Penalty: \$10,000.

125. INSPECTORS

(1) The Minister may, by notice in writing, appoint a person to be an inspector for the purposes of this Act and the Regulations.

(2) The Minister may furnish to an inspector a certificate stating that he is an inspector for the purposes of this Act and the Regulations.

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(3) Where the appointment of a person under this section expires or is revoked, that person shall forthwith surrender the certificate furnished to him under this section to the Minister or, if the Minister, by notice in writing served on that person, specifies another person to whom the certificate is to be surrendered, to that other person.

Penalty: \$500.

126. POWERS OF INSPECTORS

(1) For the purposes of this Act and the Regulations, an inspector, at all reasonable times and on production of the certificate furnished to him under section 125 -

- (a) shall have access to any part of the adjacent area and to any structure, ship, aircraft or building in that area that, in his opinion, has been, is being or is to be used in connection with petroleum exploration operations, operations for the recovery of petroleum or operations connected with the construction or operation of a pipeline in that area;
- (b) may inspect and test any equipment that, in his opinion, has been, is being or is to be used in that area in connection with any of those operations; and
- (c) may enter any structure, ship, aircraft, building or place in that area or in the State, in which, in his opinion, there are any documents relating to any of those operations and may inspect, take extracts from and make copies of any of those documents.

(2) A person who is the occupier or person in charge of any building, structure or place, or is the person in charge of any ship, aircraft or equipment referred to in sub-section (1), shall provide an inspector with all reasonable facilities and assistance for the effective exercise of his powers under this section.

(3) A person shall not, without reasonable excuse, obstruct or hinder an inspector in the exercise of his powers under this section.

Penalty for an offence against this sub-section: \$5,000.

127. PROPERTY IN PETROLEUM

Subject to this Act and to any rights of other persons, upon recovery of any petroleum by a permittee or licensee in a permit area or licence area, the petroleum becomes the property of the permittee or licensee.

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128. SUSPENSION OF RIGHTS CONFERRED BY PERMIT

(1) Where the Minister is satisfied that it is necessary to do so in the public interest, he shall, by notice in writing served on a permittee, suspend, either for a specified period or indefinitely, all or any of the rights conferred by the permit.

(2) Where any rights are suspended in accordance with sub-section (1), any conditions required to be complied with in the exercise of those rights are also suspended.

(3) The Minister may, by notice in writing served on the permittee, terminate a suspension of rights under sub-section (1).

(4) Where rights conferred by a permit are suspended in accordance with sub-section (1), the Minister may, by the notice of suspension or by a later notice in writing served on the permittee, extend the term of the permit by a period not exceeding the period of suspension.

129. CERTAIN PAYMENTS TO BE MADE BY TERRITORY TO COMMONWEALTH

The Treasurer shall, not later than the last day of each month of the year, pay to the Commonwealth amounts ascertained in accordance with the formula -

$$\frac{4A}{B}$$

where -

A is the amount of royalty payable under this Act, together with the amount, if any, payable under this Act by reason of late payment of that royalty, by a permittee or licensee in respect of petroleum recovered in the adjacent area under the permit or licence and received by the Minister during the preceding month; and

B is the percentage rate at which royalty is payable under this Act by the permittee or licensee in respect of that petroleum,

and the Consolidated Fund is hereby, to the necessary extent, appropriated accordingly.

130. DETERMINATION TO BE DISREGARDED IN CERTAIN CASES

Where a determination has been made by the Minister under section 143 in relation to a well, that determination shall be disregarded in ascertaining the value of B for the purposes of section 129.

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131. CONTINUING OFFENCES

(1) Where an offence is committed by a person by reason of his failure to comply, within the period specified in a direction given to him under this Act or the Regulations, with the requirements specified in the direction, the offence, for the purposes of sub-section (3), shall be deemed to continue so long as any requirement specified in the direction remains undone, notwithstanding that the period has elapsed.

(2) Where an offence is committed by a person by reason of his failure to comply with a requirement made by this Act or the Regulations, the offence, for the purposes of sub-section (3), shall be deemed to continue so long as that failure continues, notwithstanding that any period within which the requirement was to be complied with has elapsed.

(3) Where, under sub-section (1) or (2), an offence is deemed to continue, the person who committed the offence commits an additional offence against this Act on each day during which the offence is deemed to continue and is liable, upon conviction for such an additional offence, to a fine not exceeding \$10,000.

132. PROSECUTION OF OFFENCES

(1) The offences to which this section applies are offences against this Act (being offences arising under this Part) or the Regulations that are punishable by a fine.

(2) If proceedings in respect of an offence to which this section applies are brought in a court of summary jurisdiction, the maximum fine that the court may impose in respect of the offence is \$5,000 or the maximum fine provided by this Act or the Regulations in respect of the offence, whichever is the less.

(3) The Attorney-General or a person acting with his authority or consent may bring proceedings in the Supreme Court in respect of an offence to which this section applies.

(4) The Supreme Court shall try an offence summarily and, if the defendant is convicted, may impose a fine not exceeding the maximum fine provided by this Act or the Regulations in respect of the offence.

(5) The Supreme Court may make such other orders in relation to a conviction as might be made by a court of summary jurisdiction.

(6) The procedure of the Supreme Court in relation to proceedings brought in the Supreme Court under sub-section (3) and in relation to convictions and other orders under this section shall be as prescribed by Rules of the Court or, in the absence of rules, as the Supreme Court determines.

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133. ORDERS FOR FORFEITURE IN RESPECT OF CERTAIN OFFENCES

(1) Where a person is convicted by the Supreme Court of an offence against section 19, 39 or 60 the Court may, in addition to imposing a fine, make one or more of the following orders:

- (a) an order for the forfeiture of a specified aircraft or vessel used in the commission of the offence;
- (b) an order for the forfeiture of specified equipment used in the commission of the offence; and
- (c) an order -
 - (i) for the forfeiture of specified petroleum recovered, or conveyed through a pipeline, as the case may be, in the course of the commission of the offence;
 - (ii) for the payment by that person to the Territory of an amount equal to the proceeds of the sale of specified petroleum so recovered or conveyed; or
 - (iii) for the payment by that person to the Territory of an amount equal to the value at the well-head, assessed by the Court, of the quantity, so assessed, of petroleum so recovered or conveyed or for the payment of such part of that amount as the Court, having regard to all the circumstances, thinks fit.

(2) Where the Court is satisfied that an order made under sub-section (1)(c)(i) cannot, for any reason, be enforced, the Court may, upon the application of the person by whom the proceedings were brought, set aside the order and make either of the orders referred to in sub-section (1)(c)(ii) or (iii).

(3) The Court may, before making an order under this section, require notice to be given to, and hear, such persons as the Court thinks fit.

134. DISPOSAL OF FORFEITED GOODS

Goods in respect of which an order is made under section 133 shall be dealt with as the Attorney-General directs and, pending his direction, may be detained in such custody as the Court directs.

135. TIME FOR BRINGING PROCEEDINGS FOR OFFENCES

Proceedings in respect of an offence against this Act (being an offence arising under this Part) or the Regulations may be brought at any time.

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136. JUDICIAL NOTICE

(1) All courts shall take judicial notice of the signature of a person who is, or has been, the Minister or a delegate of the Minister and of the fact that that person is, or has been, the Minister or a delegate of the Minister.

(2) In this section, "court" includes all persons authorized by the law of the Territory or by consent of parties to receive evidence.

137. SERVICE

(1) A document required or permitted by this Act to be served on a person other than the Minister or a corporation shall be served -

- (a) by delivering the document to that person personally;
- (b) by prepaying and posting the document as a letter addressed to that person at his last-known place of residence or business or, if he is carrying on business at 2 or more places, at one of those places;
- (c) by leaving the document at the last-known place of residence of that person with some person apparently a resident of that place and apparently not less than 16 years of age; or
- (d) by leaving the document at the last-known place of business of that person or, if he is carrying on business at 2 or more places, at one of those places, with some person apparently in the service of that person and apparently not less than 16 years of age.

(2) A document required or permitted by this Act to be served on the Minister shall be served -

- (a) by prepaying and posting the document as a letter addressed to the Minister at a place of business of the Minister; or
- (b) by leaving it at a place of business of the Minister with some person apparently employed in connection with the business of the Minister and apparently not less than 16 years of age.

(3) A document required by this Act to be served upon a person, being a corporation, shall be served -

- (a) by prepaying and posting the document as a letter addressed to the corporation at its last-known place of business or, if it is carrying on business at 2 or more places, at one of those places; or
- (b) by leaving it at that place, or at one of those places, with some person apparently in the service of the corporation and apparently not less than 16 years of age.

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Division 7 - Fees and Royalties

138. PERMIT FEES

There is payable to the Minister by a permittee in respect of each year of the term of a permit -

- (a) a fee of \$300; or
- (b) a fee calculated at the rate of \$15 for each of the blocks to which the permit relates at the commencement of that year,

whichever is the greater.

139. LICENCE FEES

There is payable to the Minister by a licensee, in respect of each year of the term of the licence, a fee calculated at the rate of \$9,000 for each of the blocks to which the licence relates at the commencement of that year.

140. PIPELINE LICENCE FEES

There is payable to the Minister by a pipeline licensee, in respect of each year of the term of the pipeline licence, a fee of \$40 in respect of each kilometre or portion of a kilometre of the length of the pipeline at the commencement of that year.

141. TIME OF PAYMENT OF FEES

A fee under section 138, 139 or 140 is payable within one month after -

- (a) in the case of the first year of the term of a permit, licence or pipeline licence - the day on which that term commenced; and
- (b) in the case of a year of the term of a permit, licence or pipeline licence other than the first - the anniversary of that day.

142. ROYALTY

(1) A permittee or licensee shall, subject to this Division, pay to the Minister royalty at the prescribed rate in respect of all petroleum recovered by the permittee or licensee in the permit area or licence area.

(2) Subject to the succeeding provisions of this section and section 143, the prescribed rate in respect of petroleum recovered under a permit or licence is 10% of the value of the petroleum at the well-head.

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(4) The Regulations may provide, in respect of an offence against the Regulations, for the imposition of -

- (a) a fine not exceeding \$10,000; or
- (b) a fine not exceeding \$10,000 for each day on which the offence occurs.

SCHEDULE 1

Section 2

SCHEME FOR TRANSITIONAL ARRANGEMENTS

1. INTERPRETATION

(1) In this Scheme -

"altered arrangements" means the arrangements agreed on between the Commonwealth, the States and the Northern Territory with respect to the exploration for, and the exploitation of, the petroleum resources of certain submerged lands in lieu of the arrangements provided for by the agreement between the Commonwealth and the States dated 16 October 1967;

"commencing day" means the day on which the Commonwealth Act for giving effect to the altered arrangements comes into operation;

"Commonwealth Act" means the Petroleum (Submerged Lands) Act 1967 of the Commonwealth, as amended from time to time;

"Commonwealth jurisdiction" means the areas comprised in the adjacent areas under the Commonwealth Act, as amended to give effect to the altered arrangements;

"new permit" means a permit that is to be deemed, under clause 2 of this Scheme, to be in force on and after the commencing day;

"new pipeline licence" means a pipeline licence that is to be deemed, under clause 4 of this Scheme, to be in force on and after the commencing day;

"pipeline" includes pumping stations, tank stations or valve stations related to a pipeline;

"State Act" means the Act of a State corresponding to the Petroleum (Submerged Lands) Act 1967 of the Commonwealth, being that State Act as amended from time to time, or the Act of the Northern Territory enacted to give effect to the altered arrangements, as amended from time to time;

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"State jurisdiction", in relation to a State, means the area comprised in the adjacent area under the State Act of that State, as amended to give effect to the altered arrangements;

"subsisting permit" means an exploration permit for petroleum subsisting under the Commonwealth Act immediately before the commencing day, being a permit in respect of an area that is partly in the Commonwealth jurisdiction and partly in a State jurisdiction;

"subsisting pipeline licence" means a pipeline licence subsisting under the Commonwealth Act immediately before the commencing day, being a pipeline licence in respect of a pipeline that is, or is to be, partly in the Commonwealth jurisdiction and partly in the State jurisdiction.

(2) References in this Scheme to a State shall, unless the contrary intention appears, be read as including references to the Northern Territory.

2. SUBSISTING PERMITS TO BE DEEMED TO BE 2 PERMITS

(1) On and after the commencing day but subject to the law relating to surrender, cancellation, variation or suspension of permits, each subsisting permit shall be deemed to comprise 2 permits, being -

- (a) a permit under the Commonwealth Act, in respect of the portion of the permit area that is within the Commonwealth jurisdiction, for the balance of the period of the subsisting permit but otherwise in the same terms as the subsisting permit; and
- (b) a permit under the State Act, in respect of the portion of the permit area that is within the State jurisdiction of a State, for the balance of the period of the subsisting permit but otherwise in the same terms as the subsisting permit.

(2) The carrying out of work or the expenditure of money by the permittee in or in relation to the permit area of either of the new permits (whether before or after the commencing day) is to be taken into account as performance to the extent of that work or expenditure of the conditions of both the new permits.

(3) For the purposes of any condition of a new permit relating to the carrying out of work or the expending of moneys by the permittee -

- (a) a reference in that condition to a year of the permit shall be read as a reference to a year that was, or would have been, that year of the subsisting permit; and
- (b) the new permits shall be deemed to have been in force during the whole of the year of the subsisting permit that is current on the commencing day.

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(4) A variation or suspension of, or an exemption from compliance with, any of the conditions of a new permit arising out of a subsisting permit shall not have effect unless the same variation, suspension or exemption is effected in respect of the other new permit arising out of the same subsisting permit.

(5) In a matter arising under a State Act in relation to a new permit, being a matter of a kind that, if it arose under the Commonwealth Act, would be a matter for decision by, or could be referred to, a Joint Authority established under the Commonwealth Act, the Designated Authority under the State Act shall not take action except after consultation with the Commonwealth Minister.

3. RENEWAL OF PERMITS

(1) A person who holds 2 new permits arising out of a subsisting permit may apply under the Commonwealth Act for renewal of the new permit under that Act and may apply under the State Act for renewal of the new permit under that Act, or may make either of such applications.

(2) If a person who was the holder of 2 new permits arising out of a subsisting permit has ceased to be the holder of one of those permits, he may apply under the Commonwealth Act or the State Act, whichever is appropriate, for renewal of the other new permit, and the relevant Act shall apply in relation to such an application as if the new permit had been a permit granted under that Act in respect of the blocks that are comprised in the new permit.

(3) Where the holder of 2 new permits arising out of a subsisting permit wishes to apply for renewal of either or both of the new permits, the blocks that were comprised in the subsisting permit that may be included, in whole or in part, in the application or applications shall be selected in accordance with the Commonwealth Act as if the new permits were one permit under the Commonwealth Act and the application or applications were an application under that Act for renewal of that permit.

(4) For the purposes of sub-clause (3) of this clause the Designated Authority under the Commonwealth Act may exercise his powers under section 31(5) and (6) of the Commonwealth Act.

(5) An application referred to in sub-clause (3) of this clause under the Commonwealth Act shall relate to the blocks selected in accordance with that sub-clause, and parts of those blocks, that are within the Commonwealth jurisdiction and an application referred to in that sub-clause under the State Act shall relate to the blocks and parts of those blocks so selected, that are within the State jurisdiction.

(6) Subject to the foregoing provisions of this clause, an application under the Commonwealth Act made in accordance with this clause shall be dealt with under the Commonwealth Act and an application under the State Act made in accordance with this clause shall be dealt with under the State Act.

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(7) For the purposes of the application, in accordance with this clause, of the provisions of the Commonwealth Act or of a State Act relating to the renewal of permits, a reference in those provisions to compliance with the conditions to which the permit is subject shall be read as including a reference to compliance with the conditions to which the subsisting permit was subject before the commencing day.

4. SUBSISTING PIPELINE LICENCES TO BE DEEMED TO BE 2 LICENCES

(1) On and after the commencing day but subject to the law relating to surrender, cancellation or variation of pipeline licences, each subsisting pipeline licence shall be deemed to comprise 2 pipeline licences, being -

- (a) a pipeline licence under the Commonwealth Act, in respect of the portion of the pipeline that is, or is to be, within the Commonwealth jurisdiction, for the balance of the period of the subsisting pipeline licence but otherwise in the same terms as the subsisting pipeline licence, but so that those terms shall have effect only to the extent that they are applicable to or in relation to the portion of the pipeline that is, or is to be, within the Commonwealth jurisdiction; and
- (b) a pipeline licence under the State Act, in respect of the portion of the pipeline that is, or is to be, within the State jurisdiction of a State, for the balance of the period of the subsisting pipeline licence but otherwise in the same terms as the subsisting pipeline licence, but so that those terms shall have effect only to the extent that they are applicable to or in relation to the portion of the pipeline that is, or is to be, within that State jurisdiction.

(2) For the purposes of the application, in relation to a new pipeline licence, of the provisions of the Commonwealth Act or of a State Act relating to the renewal of pipeline licences, a reference in those provisions to compliance with the conditions to which the pipeline licence is subject shall be read as including a reference to compliance with the conditions to which the subsisting pipeline licence was subject before the commencing day.

5. TRANSFER OF PERMITS AND PIPELINE LICENCES

A transfer of a new permit arising out of a subsisting permit or of a new pipeline licence arising out of a subsisting pipeline licence shall not be made unless a transfer to the same transferee of the other new permit or new pipeline licence arising out of that subsisting permit or subsisting pipeline licence (if that other permit or licence is still in force) is made at the same time and neither of such transfers has effect before the other transfer has been approved in accordance with the Commonwealth Act, or the relevant State Act, as the case requires.

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6. PRESERVATION OF EXISTING INTERESTS AND RIGHTS

All legal and equitable interests and rights that existed immediately before the commencing day in or in relation to a subsisting permit or subsisting pipeline licence, to the extent that those interests or rights were applicable, in relation to the permit area of a new permit arising out of that subsisting permit, or to the portion of the pipeline to which a new pipeline licence arising out of the subsisting pipeline licence relates, shall be deemed to continue in or in relation to that new permit or new licence.

7. SAVING OF APPROVALS, &c.

Every approval, consent or direction given before the commencing day under or in relation to a subsisting permit or subsisting pipeline licence has effect, on and after the commencing day, in relation to each new permit or new pipeline licence arising out of that subsisting permit or subsisting pipeline licence, as if it were a corresponding approval, consent or direction given under or in relation to that new permit or new pipeline licence.

8. EXISTING REGISTER

The Register kept and maintained by the Designated Authority for the purposes of the Commonwealth Act immediately before the commencing day shall continue to be the Register for the purposes of the Commonwealth Act and, except as provided in clause 9, shall cease on that day to be the Register for the purpose of a State Act.

9. REGISTRATION OF SUBSISTING PERMITS AND PIPELINE LICENCES, AND INSTRUMENTS RELATING THERETO

(1) This clause applies to -

- (a) every instrument being a subsisting permit or subsisting pipeline licence; and
- (b) any instrument by which such a permit or licence has been transferred or by which a legal or equitable interest in or affecting such a permit or licence has or may have been created, assigned, affected or dealt with, being an instrument in respect of which an entry or notation has been made before the commencing day in the Register kept for the purposes of the Commonwealth Act.

(2) On the commencing day, the Designated Authority under the Commonwealth Act shall forthwith make such entries in the Register referred to in sub-clause (1) and on copies of instruments to which this clause applies that are kept by him as he thinks appropriate to indicate that instruments to which this clause applies have effect subject to the provisions of this Scheme.

(3) For the purposes of a State Act but subject to sub-clause (4), the Commonwealth Register shall be deemed to be the State Register in relation to instruments to which this clause applies

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to the extent that they have effect under a State Act in accordance with this Scheme, transfers of interests under such instruments, and instruments by which legal or equitable interests in or affecting interests under such instruments are or may be created.

(4) The Designated Authority under a State Act may, if he thinks fit to do so, make entries in the Register kept by him under the State Act, in accordance with the State Act, in respect of a subsisting permit or subsisting pipeline licence that has effect, in accordance with this Scheme, under the law of the State, and if he does so -

- (a) he shall make an appropriate entry of the kind referred to in sub-clause (2); and
- (b) the Commonwealth Register shall cease to be deemed to be the State Register in relation to that permit or licence to the extent that it has effect under the State Act in accordance with this Scheme, or in relation to instruments of the kind referred to in sub-clause (3) affecting that permit or licence as so having effect.

10. FEES

In the application in relation to, or to transactions in respect of, a new permit or new pipeline licence of the laws of the Commonwealth and of the States relating to fees -

- (a) a reference to a year of the term of the permit or licence shall be read as a reference to a year that would have been a year of the term of the subsisting permit or subsisting pipeline licence commencing on or after the commencing day;
- (b) fees in respect of a year of the term of the subsisting permit or subsisting pipeline licence that commenced before the commencing day and not paid before the commencing day shall be payable in accordance with the law that was in force immediately before that day; and
- (c) a person is not liable to pay by way of such fees in respect of any year or transaction, a greater total amount than would have been payable if the subsisting permit or subsisting licence had continued in force and the whole of the permit area or the whole of the pipeline, had been within the Commonwealth jurisdiction.

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SCHEDULE 2

Section 3

TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS

1. PRESERVATION OF CERTAIN APPLICATIONS

(1) This clause applies to -

- (a) an application for an exploration permit for petroleum which, immediately before the commencement of this Act, was subsisting under section 23 of the Commonwealth Act in respect of blocks all of which are within the adjacent area (within the meaning of this Act);
- (b) an application for a production licence for petroleum which, immediately before the commencement of this Act, was subsisting under section 40 or 47 of the Commonwealth Act in respect of blocks all of which are within the adjacent area (within the meaning of this Act); and
- (c) an application for a pipeline licence which, immediately before the commencement of this Act, was subsisting under section 64 of the Commonwealth Act in respect of a pipeline no part of which is, or is to be, beyond the outer limits of the adjacent area (within the meaning of this Act).

(2) An application to which this clause applies continues to have effect under and subject to this Act.

(3) An application to which this clause applies shall be dealt with by the Minister as an application under the relevant provision of this Act as if it had been addressed to the Minister.

(4) Anything done before the commencement of this Act under or pursuant to a provision of the Commonwealth Act as then in force and, in accordance with that provision, for the purposes of or in relation to an application to which this clause applies, shall be as effectual for the purposes of this Act as it would be for the purposes of the Commonwealth Act if that Act had continued to be in force in the adjacent area (within the meaning of this Act).

2. APPLICATIONS IN RESPECT OF CERTAIN BLOCKS

For the purposes of section 47 of the Commonwealth Act, where, before the commencement of this Act -

- (a) a production licence for petroleum under the Commonwealth Act as then in force was surrendered or cancelled as to a block which is within the adjacent area (within the meaning of this Act); or
- (b) an exploration permit for petroleum under the Commonwealth Act as then in force was surrendered, cancelled or determined as to a block -

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- (i) that, at the time of the surrender, cancellation or determination, was, or was included in, a location; and
- (ii) in which, in the opinion of the Minister, there is petroleum,

being a block which is within the adjacent area (within the meaning of this Act),

the grant and the surrender, cancellation or determination of the licence or permit shall, in so far as they relate to the block, be deemed to have taken place under and in accordance with this Act.

3. PIPELINES, &c., ILLEGALLY CONSTRUCTED, &c.

Where, in the adjacent area (within the meaning of this Act) -

- (a) the construction of a pipeline, water line, pumping station, tank station, valve station or secondary line was, before the commencement of this Act, commenced, continued or completed in contravention of the Commonwealth Act as then in force; or
- (b) a pipeline, water line, pumping station, tank station, valve station or secondary line was, before the commencement of this Act, altered or reconstructed in contravention of the Commonwealth Act as then in force,

the contravention of the Commonwealth Act shall, for the purposes of section 62 of this Act, be deemed to be a contravention of this Act.

4. POWERS OF MINISTER IN RESPECT OF CERTAIN WELLS

Where, before the commencement of this Act, the registered holder of an exploration permit for petroleum or a production licence for petroleum under the Commonwealth Act as then in force made a well any part of which is less than 300 metres from the boundary of the permit area or licence area without the consent in writing of the Designated Authority in respect of the adjacent area in respect of the Territory under section 100 of that Act as then in force, or without complying with the conditions, if any, specified in an instrument of consent under that section, the registered holder shall, if the well is within the adjacent area (within the meaning of this Act), for the purposes of section 100(2) of this Act be deemed to have failed to comply with section 100(1) of this Act and the Minister may take action accordingly.

5. CANCELLATION OF CERTAIN NEW PERMITS AND NEW PIPELINE LICENCES

(1) Where -

- (a) an exploration permit is at the commencement of this Act, or was at any time before that commencement, in force in respect of a block which is within the adjacent area (within the meaning of this Act);

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- (b) a production licence for petroleum is at the commencement of this Act, or was at any time before that commencement, in force in respect of a block which is within the adjacent area (within the meaning of this Act); or
- (c) a pipeline licence is at the commencement of this Act, or was at any time before that commencement, in force in respect of a pipeline, or part of a pipeline, which is within the adjacent area (within the meaning of this Act),

and before the commencement of this Act the registered holder of the permit, licence or pipeline licence -

- (d) failed to comply with a direction given to him under the Commonwealth Act by the Designated Authority in respect of the adjacent area in respect of the Territory;
- (e) failed to comply with a provision of the Commonwealth Act, or the Regulations thereunder, as then in force; or
- (f) failed to pay an amount payable by him under a provision of the Commonwealth Act as then in force within a period of 3 months from the day on which it became payable,

the failure to comply or pay shall, for the purposes of section 105 of this Act, be deemed to be -

- (g) a failure to comply with a direction of the Minister under this Act;
- (h) a failure to comply with the corresponding provision of this Act or the Regulations made under this Act; or
- (j) a failure to pay an amount payable under the corresponding provisions of this Act within 3 months from the day on which it became payable,

as the case requires.

(2) Where a person is by sub-clause (1) deemed to have failed to comply with a direction of the Minister or a provision of this Act or the Regulations, the failure to comply shall be deemed to have occurred on the day on which it occurred under the Commonwealth Act.

(3) Where a person is by sub-clause (1) deemed to have failed to pay an amount payable under this Act within 3 months of the day on which it became payable, the period of 3 months shall be deemed to have ended on the day on which the period of 3 months from the day on which the amount became payable under the Commonwealth Act ended.

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6. APPLICATION OF SECTION 107 TO CERTAIN AREAS

Where, before the commencement of this Act -

- (a) an exploration permit for petroleum;
- (b) a production licence for petroleum; or
- (c) a pipeline licence,

under the Commonwealth Act was wholly or partly cancelled or determined under the Commonwealth Act as then in force, or expired by virtue of that Act as then in force, and the relinquished area is wholly or partly within the adjacent area (within the meaning of this Act), the cancellation or determination, or the expiration, of the permit, licence or pipeline licence shall, in so far as it relates to the relinquished area, or the part of the relinquished area that is within the adjacent area (within the meaning of this Act), as the case may be, be deemed for the purposes of section 107 of this Act to have occurred under or by virtue of this Act.

7. APPLICATION OF SECTION 113(2), (3) AND (4) TO CERTAIN PROPERTY

Where, before the commencement of this Act, the Designated Authority in respect of the adjacent area in respect of the Territory exercised a power conferred upon him by section 113(1) of the Commonwealth Act as then in force in relation to property which is, or was, within the adjacent area (within the meaning of this Act), the power shall, for the purposes of section 113(2), (3) and (4) of this Act, be deemed to have been exercised by the Minister under and in accordance with section 113(1) of this Act.

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SCHEDULE 3

Section 4

AREA THAT INCLUDES THE ADJACENT AREA

The area the boundary of which commences at the point that is the intersection of the coastline at mean low water by the boundary between the Northern Territory of Australia and the State of Western Australia and runs thence northerly along the geodesic to a point of Latitude 14° 37' 30" South, Longitude 129° 01' 45" East, thence northerly along the geodesic to a point of Latitude 14° 32' 30" South, Longitude 129° 01' 15" East, thence north-westerly along the geodesic to a point of Latitude 14° 19' 30" South, Longitude 128° 53' East, thence north-westerly along the geodesic to a point of Latitude 14° South, Longitude 128° 42' 15" East, thence north-westerly along the geodesic to a point of Latitude 13° 49' 45" South, Longitude 128° 33' 15" East, thence north-westerly along the geodesic to a point of Latitude 13° 39' 45" South, Longitude 128° 30' 45" East, thence north-westerly along the geodesic to a point of Latitude 13° 15' 30" South, Longitude 128° 28' East, thence northerly along the meridian of Longitude 128° 28' East to its intersection by the parallel of Latitude 12° 55' 30" South, thence north-westerly along the geodesic to a point of Latitude 12° 32' 45" South, Longitude 128° 24' East, thence north-westerly along the geodesic to a point of Latitude 12° 26' 30" South, Longitude 128° 22' East, thence north-westerly along the geodesic to a point of Latitude 11° 48' South, Longitude 127° 53' 45" East, thence north-westerly along the geodesic to a point of Latitude 11° 13' 15" South, Longitude 127° 32' East, thence north-westerly along the geodesic to a point of Latitude 10° 05' South, Longitude 126° 47' 30" East, thence north-easterly along the geodesic to a point of Latitude 9° 53' 45" South, Longitude 127° 18' 30" East, thence north-easterly along the geodesic to a point of Latitude 9° 28' South, Longitude 127° 56' East, thence north-easterly along the rhumb line to a point of Latitude 9° 25' South, Longitude 128° East, thence easterly along the rhumb line which is on the parallel of Latitude 9° 25' South to its intersection by the meridian of Longitude 130° 10' East, thence north-easterly along the rhumb line to a point of Latitude 8° 54' South, Longitude 133° 14' East, thence north-easterly along the rhumb line to a point of Latitude 8° 53' South, Longitude 133° 23' East, thence south-easterly along the rhumb line to a point of Latitude 9° 25' South, Longitude 134° 50' East, thence north-easterly along the rhumb line to a point of Latitude 9° 22' South, Longitude 135° 03' East, thence north-easterly along the rhumb line to a point of Latitude 9° 17' South, Longitude 135° 13' East, thence north-easterly along the rhumb line to a point of Latitude 9° 08' South, Longitude 135° 29' East, thence south-easterly along the rhumb line to a point of Latitude 9° 57' South, Longitude 137° 45' East, thence south-easterly along the rhumb line to a point of Latitude 10° 09' South, Longitude 138° 13' East, thence south-easterly along the rhumb line to a point of Latitude 10° 22' South, Longitude 138° 35' East, thence south-easterly along the rhumb line to a point of Latitude 10° 24' South, Longitude 138° 38' East, thence south-easterly along the rhumb line to a point of Latitude 10° 50' South, Longitude 139° 12' East, thence south-easterly along the geodesic to a point of Latitude 10° 51' South,

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Longitude 139° 12' 30" East, thence south-easterly along the geodesic to a point of Latitude 11° South, Longitude 139° 15' East, thence southerly along the meridian of Longitude 139° 15' East to its intersection by the parallel of Latitude 14° 30' South, thence westerly along that parallel to its intersection by the meridian of Longitude 138° 30' East, thence southerly along that meridian to its intersection by the parallel of Latitude 15° 55' South, thence south-westerly along the geodesic to the intersection of the coastline at mean low water by the boundary between the Northern Territory of Australia and the State of Queensland, thence along the coastline of the Northern Territory of Australia at mean low water to the point of commencement.

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SCHEDULE 4

Section 4

CONVENTION ON THE CONTINENTAL SHELF

The States Parties to this Convention
have agreed as follows:

ARTICLE 1

For the purpose of these articles, the term "continental shelf" is used as referring to the sea-bed and subsoil of the submarine areas adjacent to the coast but outside the area of the territorial sea, to a depth of 200 metres or, beyond that limit, to where the depth of the superjacent waters admits of the exploitation of the natural resources of the said areas; to the sea-bed and subsoil of similar submarine areas adjacent to the coasts of islands.

ARTICLE 2

1. The coastal State exercises over the continental shelf sovereign rights for the purpose of exploring it and exploiting its natural resources.
2. The rights referred to in paragraph 1 of this article are exclusive in the sense that if the coastal State does not explore the continental shelf or exploit its natural resources, no one may undertake these activities, or make a claim to the continental shelf, without the express consent of the coastal State.
3. The rights of the coastal State over the continental shelf do not depend on occupation, effective or notional, or on any express proclamation.
4. The natural resources referred to in these articles consist of the mineral and other non-living resources of the sea-bed and subsoil together with living organisms belonging to sedentary species, that is to say, organisms which, at the harvestable stage, either are immobile on or under the sea-bed or are unable to move except in constant physical contact with the sea-bed or the subsoil.

ARTICLE 3

The rights of the coastal State over the continental shelf do not affect the legal status of the superjacent waters as high seas, or that of the airspace above those waters.

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ARTICLE 4

Subject to its right to take reasonable measures for the exploration of the continental shelf and the exploitation of its natural resources, the coastal State may not impede the laying or maintenance of submarine cables or pipelines on the continental shelf.

ARTICLE 5

1. The exploration of the continental shelf and the exploitation of its natural resources must not result in any unjustifiable interference with navigation, fishing or the conservation of the living resources of the sea, nor result in any interference with fundamental oceanographic or other scientific research carried out with the intention of open publication.

2. Subject to the provisions of paragraphs 1 and 6 of this article, the coastal State is entitled to construct and maintain or operate on the continental shelf installations and other devices necessary for its exploration and the exploitation of its natural resources, and to establish safety zones around such installations and devices and to take in those zones measures necessary for their protection.

3. The safety zones referred to in paragraph 2 of this article may extend to a distance of 500 metres around the installations and other devices which have been erected, measured from each point of their outer edge. Ships of all nationalities must respect these safety zones.

4. Such installations and devices, though under the jurisdiction of the coastal State, do not possess the status of islands. They have no territorial sea of their own, and their presence does not affect the delimitation of the territorial sea of the coastal State.

5. Due notice must be given of the construction of any such installations, and permanent means for giving warning of their presence must be maintained. Any installations which are abandoned or disused must be entirely removed.

6. Neither the installations or devices, nor the safety zones around them, may be established where interference may be caused to the use of recognized sea lanes essential to international navigation.

7. The coastal State is obliged to undertake, in the safety zones, all appropriate measures for the protection of the living resources of the sea from harmful agents.

8. The consent of the coastal State shall be obtained in respect of any research concerning the continental shelf and undertaken there. Nevertheless the coastal State shall not normally withhold its consent if the request is submitted by a qualified institution with a view to purely scientific research into the physical or biological characteristics of the continental shelf, subject to the proviso that the coastal

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State shall have the right, if it so desires, to participate or to be represented in the research, and that in any event the results shall be published.

ARTICLE 6

1. Where the same continental shelf is adjacent to the territories of two or more States whose coasts are opposite each other, the boundary of the continental shelf appertaining to such States shall be determined by agreement between them. In the absence of agreement, and unless another boundary line is justified by special circumstances, the boundary is the median line, every point of which is equidistant from the nearest points of the baselines from which the breadth of the territorial sea of each State is measured.

2. Where the same continental shelf is adjacent to the territories of two adjacent States, the boundary of the continental shelf shall be determined by agreement between them. In the absence of agreement, and unless another boundary line is justified by special circumstances, the boundary shall be determined by application of the principle of equidistance from the nearest points of the baselines from which the breadth of the territorial sea of each State is measured.

3. In delimiting the boundaries of the continental shelf, any lines which are drawn in accordance with the principles set out in paragraphs 1 and 2 of this article should be defined with reference to charts and geographical features as they exist at a particular date, and reference should be made to fixed permanent identifiable points on the land.

ARTICLE 7

The provisions of these articles shall not prejudice the right of the coastal State to exploit the subsoil by means of tunnelling irrespective of the depth of water above the subsoil.

ARTICLE 8

This Convention shall, until 31st October 1958, be open for signature by all States Members of the United Nations or of any of the specialized agencies, and by any other State invited by the General Assembly of the United Nations to become a party to the Convention.

ARTICLE 9

This Convention is subject to ratification. The instruments of ratification shall be deposited with the Secretary-General of the United Nations.

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ARTICLE 10

This Convention shall be open for accession by any States belonging to any of the categories mentioned in article 8. The instruments of accession shall be deposited with the Secretary-General of the United Nations.

ARTICLE 11

1. This Convention shall come into force on the thirtieth day following the date of deposit of the twenty-second instrument of ratification or accession with the Secretary-General of the United Nations.

2. For each State ratifying or acceding to the Convention after the deposit of the twenty-second instrument of ratification or accession, the Convention shall enter into force on the thirtieth day after deposit by such State of its instrument of ratification or accession.

ARTICLE 12

1. At the time of signature, ratification or accession, any State may make reservations to articles of the Convention other than to articles 1 to 3 inclusive.

2. Any Contracting State making a reservation in accordance with the preceding paragraph may at any time withdraw the reservation by a communication to that effect addressed to the Secretary-General of the United Nations.

ARTICLE 13

1. After the expiration of a period of five years from the date on which this Convention shall enter into force, a request for the revision of this Convention may be made at any time by any Contracting Party by means of a notification in writing addressed to the Secretary-General of the United Nations.

2. The General Assembly of the United Nations shall decide upon the steps, if any, to be taken in respect of such request.

ARTICLE 14

The Secretary-General of the United Nations shall inform all States Members of the United Nations and the other States referred to in article 8 -

- (a) of signatures to this Convention and of the deposit of instruments of ratification or accession, in accordance with articles 8, 9 and 10;

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- (b) of the date on which this Convention will come into force, in accordance with article 11;
- (c) of requests for revision in accordance with article 13; and
- (d) of reservations to this Convention, in accordance with article 12.

ARTICLE 15

The original of this Convention, of which the Chinese, English, French, Russian and Spanish Texts are equally authentic, shall be deposited with the Secretary-General of the United Nations, who shall send certified copies thereof to all States referred to in article 8.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the undersigned Plenipotentiaries, being duly authorized thereto by their respective Governments, have signed this Convention.

DONE at Geneva, this twenty-ninth day of April, one thousand nine hundred and fifty-eight.

(Here follow the signatures on behalf of the parties to the Agreement, including Australia.)