

**NORTHERN TERRITORY OF AUSTRALIA**

**AGENTS LICENSING ACT 1979**

As in force at 25 May 2022

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# NORTHERN TERRITORY OF AUSTRALIA

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As in force at 25 May 2022

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## AGENTS LICENSING ACT 1979

**An Act to provide for the licensing of certain agents, the registration of representatives of those licensed agents and for related purposes**

### **Part I Preliminary**

#### **1 Short title**

This Act may be cited as the *Agents Licensing Act 1979*.

#### **2 Commencement**

The several Parts and sections of this Act shall commence on such dates as are respectively fixed by the Administrator by notice in the *Gazette*.

#### **3 Repeal**

The *Land and Business Agents Ordinance 1974* is repealed.

#### **4 Application**

- (1) This Act does not apply in relation to:
- (a) an executor, administrator, liquidator or receiver other than a receiver appointed under this Act, the committee of the estate of a person appointed under a law relating to mental health, a manager of the estate of a person appointed under a law relating to the property of protected persons or any other trustee, while exercising a right or power or performing a duty or obligation, as such; or
  - (b) an ADI while exercising a right or power, or performing a duty or obligation, as a trustee; or
  - (c) a person practising in the Territory as a legal practitioner in the exercise of rights and powers or the performance of duties and obligations in his or her professional capacity.
- (2) This Act does not bind the Crown or its officers or servants.

## 5 Interpretation

(1) In this Act:

**accounting records**, in relation to a person, includes such working papers and other documents as are necessary to explain the methods and calculations by which accounts of the person are made up.

**agent** means a real estate agent, business agent or conveyancing agent.

**agent's representative** means a person who, in the service of, and on behalf of, a licensed agent negotiates or holds himself or herself out as being prepared to negotiate any transaction of a description referred to in subsection (2)(a) or (b).

**approved form** means a form approved under section 126(1).

**Board** means the Agents Licensing Board of the Northern Territory constituted under Part II.

**body corporate manager**, under the *Unit Title Schemes Act 2009*, means a body corporate manager as defined in section 87(1) of that Act.

**business manager** means a person, with substantive and effective control of one or more of the registered offices of the business operated under a licence, who is specified on the licence as a business manager in respect of the office or offices.

**Chairperson** means the Chairperson of the Board appointed under section 9 and includes the Deputy Chairperson when acting as the Chairperson.

**company** means a corporation within the meaning of the Corporations Act 2001.

**corporation manager under the Unit Titles Act 1975** means a person who for reward (whether monetary or otherwise), and whether or not the person carries on any other business, exercises a power or performs a function on behalf of a corporation or members of a corporation under that Act.

**departmental member** means the member who is an employee within the meaning of the *Public Sector Employment and Management Act 1993* appointed under section 7.

**Deputy Chairperson** means the Deputy Chairperson of the Board elected under section 14(4)(b).



***firm*** includes a business constituted by one person.

***Fund*** means the Agents Licensing Fidelity Guarantee Fund of the Northern Territory established by section 94.

***inquiry*** means a meeting of the Board to conduct an inquiry in pursuance of Part IX.

***inspector*** means an inspector appointed under section 8.

***Institute*** means the Real Estate Institute of the Northern Territory Incorporated.

***lease*** includes a sub-lease.

***licence*** means a licence that is in force under this Act.

***licensed agent*** means an agent licensed to carry on business as an agent.

***member*** means a member of the Board (including the Chairperson or Deputy Chairperson) and includes an acting appointment.

***register*** means the appropriate register kept under section 109.

***registered agents representative*** means a person registered under Part IV as an agent's representative.

***registered company auditor*** means a registered company auditor within the meaning of the Corporations Act 2001.

***registered office*** means an office of which the Registrar has been notified under section 110(2)(a).

***Registrar*** means the Registrar of Land, Business and Conveyancing Agents appointed under section 8.

***regulations*** means regulations made under this Act.

***rules of conduct*** means rules of conduct prescribed in the regulations.

***trust account*** means an account referred to in section 50.

***trust money*** means money of a description referred to in section 49.

- (2) For the purposes of this Act, but subject to section 4:
- (a) **real estate agent** means a person whose business either alone or as part of or in connection with any other business, is to act as agent for consideration in money or money's worth as commission, reward or remuneration, in respect of:
- (i) the sale, purchase, exchange, leasing, letting or other dealings with, or the disposition of; or
  - (ii) negotiations for the sale, purchase, exchange, leasing, letting or other dealings with, or the disposition of,
- land, whether within or outside the Territory, and includes a corporation manager under the *Unit Titles Act 1975* and a body corporate manager under the *Unit Title Schemes Act 2009*; and
- (b) **business agent** means a person whose business either alone or as part of or in connection with any other business, is to act as agent for consideration in money or money's worth as commission, reward or remuneration, in respect of:
- (i) the sale, purchase, exchange, leasing or letting or other dealings with, or the disposition of; or
  - (ii) negotiations for the sale, purchase, exchange, leasing, letting or other dealings with, or the disposition of,
- a business or any share or interest in a business, or the goodwill in, or stock-in-trade of, a business, but does not include the sale, purchase, exchange or other dealings with, or the disposition of a share in the capital of a body corporate carrying on a business; and
- (c) **conveyancing agent** means a person whose business either alone or as part of or in connection with any other business, is to act as agent for consideration in money or money's worth as commission, reward or remuneration (whether or not paid directly or indirectly for the service provided), in respect of a matter set out in the Schedule.
- (3) In this Act, a reference to a person being licensed or registered as a real estate agent, business agent or conveyancing agent under a law of a State or Territory providing for the licensing or registration of real estate agents, business agents or conveyancing agents, as the case may be, includes a reference to a person being licensed or registered in that State or Territory (not being the Northern Territory) to carry on an activity that, if carried on in the Northern Territory, would be an activity of a kind referred to in

subsection (2)(a), (b) or (c), as the case may be.

#### **5A Exemptions**

The Board may, subject to any regulations made in that behalf, exempt any person or class of persons from compliance with all or any of the provisions of this Act and, if it thinks fit, make an exemption subject to the imposition of conditions.

#### **5B Exemption for trust money of corporation manager**

A licensed agent:

- (a) who receives trust money in the course of business carried on as a corporation manager under the *Unit Titles Act 1975* or as a body corporate manager under the *Unit Title Schemes Act 2009*; and
- (b) who holds and deals with the trust money in accordance with a scheme prescribed under section 127(2),

shall, notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Act, the *Unit Titles Act 1975*, the *Unit Title Schemes Act 2009* or any other Act, be deemed not to have committed any breach of the provisions of this Act or those Acts which would otherwise apply to such trust money.

## **Part II Agents Licensing Board**

### **6 The Board**

- (1) For the purposes of this Act and the *Auctioneers Act 1935*, there shall be a Board, to be known as the Agents Licensing Board of the Northern Territory.
- (2) The Board shall be a body corporate with perpetual succession and a common seal and shall be capable of suing and being sued in its corporate name.
- (3) All courts, judges and persons acting judicially shall take judicial notice of the common seal of the Board affixed to a document and shall presume that it was duly affixed.

**7 Appointment of members and tenure**

- (1) Subject to subsection (1A), the Board shall consist of the following persons:
  - (a) a departmental member, being a person who is an employee within the meaning of the *Public Sector Employment and Management Act 1993*;
  - (b) a lawyer;
  - (c) 2 persons each of whom is either a licensed real estate agent or a licensed business agent;
  - (d) a person who, in the opinion of the Minister, is suitable to represent the interests of consumers of the services offered by agents.
- (1A) For the purposes of considering an application for a licence as a conveyancing agent or any other matter relating to conveyancing agents, the Board shall consist of the members appointed under subsection (1)(a), (b) and (d) and 2 licensed conveyancing agents appointed by the Minister for those purposes.
- (2) Subject to this section, the Minister shall appoint the members of the Board.
- (3) The departmental member shall hold office during the pleasure of the Minister.
- (4) Subject to this Act, a member, other than the departmental member, shall hold office for a period of 3 years.
- (5) If there is or will be a vacancy in the office of a member referred to in subsection (1)(c), the Commissioner within the meaning of the *Consumer Affairs and Fair Trading Act 1990* must publish a notice, in any manner that makes it publicly available in the Territory, inviting licensed real estate agents and licensed business agents to notify the Minister, within 30 days after the publication of the notice, that they are willing to be appointed to the Board.
- (6) If there are or will be less than 2 licensed conveyancing agents for the purposes of subsection (1A), the Commissioner within the meaning of the *Consumer Affairs and Fair Trading Act 1990* must publish a notice, in any manner that makes it publicly available in the Territory, inviting licensed conveyancing agents to notify the Minister, within 30 days after the publication of the notice, that they are willing to be appointed to the Board.

- (7) The Minister may, after 30 days after the publication of a notice under subsection (5) or (6), with the approval of a person, appoint the person under subsection (2) (whether or not the person has notified the Minister under subsection (5) or (6)) to be the member for the purposes of subsection (1)(c) or (1A).
- (8) Where the office of a member referred to in subsection (1)(b) or (d) becomes vacant before the expiration of the member's term of office, the Minister may appoint:
  - (a) a lawyer; or
  - (b) a person of a description referred to in subsection (1)(d),as the case requires, to hold that office for a period of 3 years.
- (10) Subject to this section, a member shall be eligible for re-appointment.
- (11) The exercise of a power or the performance of a function of the Board is not affected by reason only of there being a vacancy or vacancies in the membership of the Board.

#### **7A Alternate members**

- (1) The Minister may, either concurrently with the appointment of a member to the Board or at any time thereafter, appoint a person to act as the alternate of that member while the member is prevented by illness, absence, the operation of section 15, or other cause considered sufficient by the Chairperson, from performing the duties of office.
- (2) An alternate member appointed under subsection (1) holds office during the period the member for which he or she is appointed alternate holds office, or for such shorter period as may be specified by the Minister.
- (3) The Minister shall not appoint an alternate member under subsection (1) unless that person would be qualified in his or her own right to be appointed as a member.

#### **8 Registrar, Deputy Registrars and inspectors**

- (1) The Minister may appoint a person to be the Registrar of Land, Business and Conveyancing Agents.
- (2) The Minister may appoint such persons as the Minister thinks fit to be Deputy Registrars of Land, Business and Conveyancing Agents.
- (3) Subject to Division 2A of Part XII, the Registrar and Deputy Registrar are subject to the directions, if any, of the Board.

- (4) Subject to this section and to the directions of the Registrar, a Deputy Registrar may exercise any power, or perform any function, of the Registrar.
- (5) The Minister may appoint such persons as the Minister thinks fit to be Inspectors of Land, Business and Conveyancing Agents.
- (6) Inspectors shall be subject to any directions of the Registrar.
- (7) The Registrar and each Deputy Registrar is an inspector for the purposes of this Act.

## **9 Chairperson**

The member appointed under section 7(1)(b) is to be the Chairperson of the Board.

## **11 Removal of member**

The Minister may terminate the appointment of a member for inability, inefficiency, misbehaviour or physical or mental incapacity.

## **12 Vacation of office**

Where a member:

- (a) becomes bankrupt, applies to take the benefit of a law for the relief of bankrupt or insolvent debtors or compounds with the member's creditors or makes an assignment of the member's remuneration for their benefit; or
- (b) is absent, except on leave granted by the Board, from 3 consecutive meetings of the Board; or
- (c) ceases to have the qualification by reference to which the member was appointed,

the Minister shall terminate the appointment of that member.

## **13 Resignation**

A member may resign the member's office by notice in writing delivered to the Minister.

## **14 Meetings**

- (1) The Board shall meet when necessary for the exercise of its powers and the performance of its functions, but so that a period not exceeding 6 months elapses between any 2 meetings of the Board.

- (2) The Chairperson may, by written notice, convene a meeting of the Board at any time on the Chairperson's own initiative.
- (4) At a meeting of the Board:
  - (a) the Chairperson, when present, shall preside; and
  - (b) in the absence of the Chairperson or the alternate Chairperson (if any) appointed under section 7A, the members present and voting must elect a Deputy Chairperson and that person may exercise the powers and perform the duties of the Chairperson for that meeting; and
  - (c) 3 members constitute a quorum; and
  - (d) all questions arising shall be decided by a majority vote of the members present and voting; and
  - (e) the member presiding shall have a deliberative vote and, in the event of an equality of votes, shall also have a casting vote; and
  - (f) the Board shall keep a record of its proceedings; and
  - (g) subject to this Act, the Board shall determine its own procedure.

## **15 Member not to act where interested**

- (1) A member who has a direct or indirect pecuniary interest in a matter being considered or about to be considered by the Board, otherwise than as a member of, and in common with the other members of, a company consisting of not less than 25 persons and of which the member is not a director, shall, as soon as possible after the relevant facts have come to the member's knowledge, disclose the nature of the member's interest at a meeting of the Board.
- (2) A disclosure under subsection (1) shall be recorded in the minutes of the Board.
- (3) Where:
  - (a) a member has an interest of a description referred to in subsection (1); or
  - (b) an application by a member for the grant of a licence or for registration as an agent's representative is being considered or about to be considered by the Board,

that member shall not take part in any deliberation or decision of the Board in relation to the matter which is the subject of the

member's interest or in relation to the application, as the case may be, and shall be disregarded for the purpose of constituting a quorum of the Board in relation to that matter or application.

Maximum penalty: 100 penalty units.

## **16 Delegation**

(1) The Board may, either generally or in relation to a matter or class of matters, by instrument under its common seal, delegate to:

- (a) a member; or
- (b) a committee consisting of members; or
- (c) the Registrar; or
- (d) a Deputy Registrar,

all or any of its powers or functions under this Act other than:

- (e) a power to conduct an inquiry under this Act; or
  - (f) a power or function where, prior to the exercise of that power or function, the Board is required to conduct an inquiry under this Act; or
  - (g) this power of delegation.
- (2) A power delegated in accordance with subsection (1) may be exercised by the delegate in accordance with the instrument of delegation.
- (3) A delegation under this section is revocable at will and does not prevent the exercise of a power so delegated by the Board.







- (d) has, at the time of the application, failed to pay a monetary penalty payable by the person under this Act, the *Consumer Affairs and Fair Trading Act 1990* or a corresponding law declared under subsection (8) or failed to comply with a direction given by the Board; or
  - (f) is at the time of the application in breach of a provision of this Act or the Regulations that is prescribed by regulation as a disqualifying breach.
- (3) The Board may determine that an offence referred to in subsection (2)(a) is not to be taken into account for the purposes of this section:
- (a) because of the time that has passed since the offence was committed; or
  - (b) because the act or omission constituting the offence was trivial or irrelevant.
- (4) A person is a disqualified person for the purposes of subsection (1)(a) if the person:
- (a) is an undischarged bankrupt or is a director or other person concerned in the management of a company that is the subject of a winding up order or for which a controller or administrator has been appointed; or
  - (b) at any time in the 3 years immediately before the person applied for the licence:
    - (i) was an undischarged bankrupt; or
    - (ii) applied to take the benefit of any law for the relief of bankrupt or insolvent debtors; or
    - (iii) compounded with the person's creditors or made an assignment of the person's remuneration for their benefit,unless the Board is satisfied that the person took all reasonable steps to avoid bankruptcy; or
  - (c) at any time in the 3 years immediately before the person applied for the licence, was concerned in the management of a company:
    - (i) while it was the subject of a winding-up order; or
    - (ii) while a controller or administrator was appointed,

unless the Board is satisfied that the person took all reasonable steps to avoid the liquidation or administration; or

- (d) is a company that is the subject of a winding-up order or for which a controller or administrator has been appointed.
- (5) The Board may determine that a person is not a disqualified person under subsection (4) if the Board is satisfied that the relevant acts or omissions of the person for the purposes of that subsection do not indicate that the person is likely to default on his or her financial or other obligations under this Act.
- (6) A person (***the applicant***) is a disqualified person for the purposes of subsection (1)(a) if the person is a partner of a person who is a disqualified person, unless the Board is satisfied that in the circumstances the applicant is unlikely to be influenced by the disqualified person.
- (7) The Board may only determine that it is not satisfied as to the matter referred to in subsection (1)(b) having regard to information that is provided both to the Board and to the applicant.
- (8) The Minister may, by notice in the *Gazette*, declare that a law of the Territory, the Commonwealth or a State or another Territory of the Commonwealth is a corresponding law for the purposes of subsection (2)(a), (c) or (d).

## **22 Eligibility for licence**

- (1) A person (not being a company or a firm) is eligible for the grant of a licence if the Board is satisfied that:
  - (a) the person has attained the age of 18 years; and
  - (b) the person is a fit and proper person within the meaning of section 20; and
  - (c) the person:
    - (i) completed a course of competency-based training approved by the Board under section 22A(1)(a) for the class of licence that is the subject of the application; or
    - (ii) holds the qualifications for the class of licence approved by the Board under section 22A(1)(b) that is the subject of the application; or
    - (iii) has other qualifications or experience approved by the Board under section 22A(1)(c) or (d); or

- (iv) by reason of the person's qualifications and experience, is competent to carry on business on the person's own account as a licensed agent; and
- (d) the person:
  - (i) will, for the whole period of the licence, be insured under an approved indemnity insurance policy within the meaning of section 108A in relation to the person or the person's employer; or
  - (ii) is exempt, or the person's employer is exempt, under a regulation from the requirement under section 108B to be insured under an approved indemnity insurance policy within the meaning of section 108A.
- (2) For subsection (1)(c)(iii), the Board may require a person's employer to certify, in the approved form, the person's experience.

## **22A Board may approve course, qualifications or experience**

- (1) For section 22, the Board may approve the following:
  - (a) a course of competency-based training for the class of licence;
  - (b) qualifications for the class of licence;
  - (c) other qualifications for the licence;
  - (d) experience for the licence.
- (2) In deciding whether to approve a course of competency-based training under subsection (1)(a), the Board must consult with and consider the advice, if any, of:
  - (a) the Chief Executive Officer of the Agency responsible for the administration of the *Training and Skills Development Act 2016*; and
  - (b) an occupational association or body that represents the interests of the occupation to which the course relates.
- (3) The Board:
  - (a) must approve a course of competency-based training if the Board is reasonably satisfied that an agent who satisfactorily completes the course will be competent to provide the services of an agent that are of the kind to which the course relates; and

- (b) must not refuse to approve a course of competency-based training on the ground that a person who satisfactorily completes the course may not have attained the standard of best practice in the relevant industry.
- (4) The Board must publish any approval made under subsection (1) in any manner that makes it publicly available in the Territory as soon as practicable after making the approval.

### **23A Provisional licence on acquisition of business**

If a person (not being a company or a firm) acquires from a licensed agent a business the carrying on of which requires a licence under this Act, the person is eligible for the grant of a provisional licence if:

- (a) he or she satisfies the requirements of section 22(1)(a), (b) and (d); and
- (b) he or she:
  - (i) undertakes in writing to obtain the qualifications referred to in section 22(1)(c)(i) or (ii) within the period specified by the Board; or
  - (ii) satisfies the Board that he or she is, by reason of his or her experience, competent to carry on business on his or her own account as a licensed agent and undertakes in writing to obtain the qualifications referred to in section 22(1)(c)(iii) within the period specified by the Board.

### **24 Persons licensed or registered as agents elsewhere**

- (1) Notwithstanding section 22, a person, not being a company or firm, who is licensed or registered as an agent under a law of a State or another Territory of the Commonwealth providing for the licensing or registration of agents, is eligible for the grant of a licence of a like kind by the Board.
- (2) Where a licence is granted to a person by virtue of subsection (1), the licence shall be:
  - (a) subject to the conditions as nearly as practicable the same as those to which the licence or registration granted under the law of the State or Territory is subject; and

- (b) revoked immediately upon the revocation or suspension of the licence or registration granted under the law of the State or Territory, except where the revocation or suspension under the law of the State or Territory is for the non-payment of a fee.
- (3) The revocation of a licence under subsection (2)(b) shall be deemed to be a revocation by the Board pursuant to section 69(1)(d).

## **25 Licence of company or firm**

A company or firm is eligible for the grant of a licence where the Board is satisfied that:

- (a) in the case of a company:
  - (i) the company has the power to carry on business as an agent; and
  - (ii) all of the directors of the company and all of the persons concerned in the management or control of the company are fit and proper persons within the meaning of section 20; and
- (b) each person who is nominated in a notice under section 27(b)(ii) as a person whom it is proposed to appoint as a business manager is a licensed agent; and
- (ba) if the application is for a real estate agent's licence, a business agent's licence or a conveyancing agent's licence:
  - (i) the company or firm will, for the whole period of the licence, be insured under an approved indemnity insurance policy within the meaning of section 108A; or
  - (ii) the company or firm is exempt under a regulation from the requirement under section 108B to be insured under an approved indemnity insurance policy within the meaning of section 108A; and
- (c) in the case of a firm, all of the persons by whom the firm is constituted and all of the persons concerned in the management or control of the firm are fit and proper persons within the meaning of section 20.

## **25A Restricted licence**

- (1) Where it appears to the Board that an applicant for a licence is not qualified or not entitled to obtain a grant of a licence but the applicant, pursuant to section 5A, may be exempted from

complying with the provisions of this Act that may disentitle or disqualify the applicant, the Board may, if it thinks it appropriate or expedient, exempt the applicant accordingly and authorise under section 29 the issue of a restricted licence.

- (2) A restricted licence under subsection (1) entitles the holder to perform only the functions of an agent specified in the licence, and may be subject to such conditions on performance as may be specified.

### **Division 3 Applications, objections and determination of applications for licences**

#### **26 Applications by persons other than companies or firms**

- (1) An application for the grant of a licence by a person, not being a company or firm, must be:
- (a) in the approved form in which the person specifies a licence period of 1 year, 3 years or 5 years; and
  - (ab) accompanied by the prescribed fee for the licence period specified in the application; and
  - (b) lodged with the Registrar.
- (2) The Registrar may give a copy of the application to the Commissioner of Police.

#### **27 Applications by companies or firms**

- (1) An application by a company or firm for the grant of a licence must be:
- (a) in the approved form:
    - (i) in which the applicant specifies a licence period of 1 year, 3 years or 5 years; and
    - (ii) that is signed by one of the directors of the company or one of the persons by whom the firm is constituted (as applicable); and
  - (ab) accompanied by the prescribed fee for the licence period specified in the application; and
  - (b) lodged with the Registrar.
- (2) The Registrar may give a copy of the application to the Commissioner of Police.



## **28        Objections**

- (1) The Commissioner of Police may, within 7 days after the date on which a copy of an application made under section 26 or 27 is given to the Commissioner, object by notice in writing lodged with the Registrar to the grant of the application.
- (2) The Registrar may, within 14 days after an application by a person, company or firm for a licence is lodged with the Registrar, object by notice in writing to the grant of the application.
- (3) Any person may, within 14 days after an application by a person, company or firm for a licence is lodged with the Registrar, object by notice in writing lodged with the Registrar to the grant of the application.
- (4) A notice of objection shall include particulars of the ground or grounds of objection.
- (5) Where a notice of objection is lodged with the Registrar in accordance with this section, the Registrar shall, as soon as is reasonably practicable, serve a copy of that notice on the applicant for a licence.
- (6) The Commissioner of Police or the Registrar may request the period of time mentioned in subsection (1) or (2) be extended.
- (7) The Board may grant the Commissioner of Police or the Registrar an extension of the period of time mentioned in subsection (1) or (2) on request.

## **29        Grant or refusal of licences**

- (1) The Board must consider an application for the grant of a licence and:
  - (a) must grant the application for the licence period it specifies and authorise the issue of the licence for that period; or
  - (b) may, subject to this Division, refuse the application.
- (2) The Board may require any person to attend before the Board and to furnish to the Board, such documents and such information, either orally or in writing, as it requires.
- (2A) For deciding whether an applicant is eligible for the grant of a licence under section 22(1)(c)(iv), the Board may require an assessment of the applicant's competency based on the applicant's qualifications and experience by a registered training organisation as defined in the *Training and Skills Development Act 2016*.

- (2B) The applicant must pay for the cost of the assessment.
- (2C) Subsections (2) and (2A) apply regardless of whether an objection to the grant of the application is lodged.
- (3) The Board must not refuse an application for the grant of a licence unless:
- (a) any person refuses or otherwise fails to attend before the Board or to furnish the documents or information required by the Board in accordance with subsection (2); or
  - (b) the applicant for the grant of a licence fails to establish that the applicant is eligible for the grant of the licence; or
  - (c) the application does not comply with the requirements of section 26 or 27, as the case requires; or
  - (d) in the case of an application by a person other than a company or firm, the applicant is a bankrupt, is a person who is, for the time being, taking the benefit of a law for the relief of bankrupt or insolvent debtors or is a person whose remuneration is, for the time being, assigned for the benefit of the applicant's creditors.
- (3A) Notwithstanding subsection (3), the Board must refuse an application for the grant of a licence if the Board is not satisfied that the applicant will, when licensed, be carrying on business as a licensed agent within the Territory.
- (4) Where the Board refuses to grant an application for the grant of a licence, the Board must:
- (a) record the reasons for its decision; and
  - (b) serve on the applicant, within 7 days after so deciding, notice of its decision; and
  - (c) if the applicant so requests, supply the applicant with a copy of the reasons recorded under paragraph (a).

### **30 Board to hold inquiry before refusal**

- (1) Where:
- (a) subject to subsection (2), a notice of objection is lodged in accordance with section 28; or
  - (b) the Board considers that there may be grounds for refusing an application for the grant of a licence,

the Board shall hold an inquiry before considering in accordance with section 29 whether to grant the application for a licence.

- (2) The Board may, without holding an inquiry, reject an objection made under section 28(3) if, in the opinion of the Board, the objection is of a frivolous, irrelevant or malicious nature.

### **31 Issue of licences**

- (1) Where:

- (a) the Board grants an application for a licence; or
- (b) the Local Court orders, on the hearing of an appeal under Part X, that an application for a licence be granted,

the Registrar shall issue to the applicant a licence or provisional licence or restricted licence, as the case may be, in the approved form to carry on business at the place or places or, in the case of a restricted licence, in accordance with the conditions specified in the licence.

- (5) A licence issued to a company or firm shall specify the name or names of the business manager or business managers of the company or firm and the approval in writing of the Board shall be necessary before any substitution for, or addition to, the business manager or business managers so specified will be recognized for the purposes of this Act.
- (6) Where, under subsection (5), the Board approves a substitution for, or addition to, the business manager or business managers of a company or firm, the Registrar shall, on the surrender to the Registrar of the licence previously issued to the company or firm, issue a new licence to the company or firm specifying the name of the business manager or business managers, for the time being, of the company or firm.
- (7) A licence issued under subsection (6) shall take effect from the date upon which the licence is issued and shall continue in force for the period that the licence would have continued in force but for the substitution or addition effected under subsection (5).

### **31AA Notification of change of circumstance**

- (1) A person who holds a licence must, within 14 days after a change in a circumstance relevant to the person's licensing, notify the Board of the change.

Maximum penalty: 100 penalty units.

- (2) For subsection (1), a circumstance is relevant to the person's licensing if:
- (a) it is a circumstance mentioned in section 20(2) or (4) that, if it had occurred before the application for the licence had been made, would have resulted in the person being a disqualified person under section 20; or
  - (b) in relation to a licence mentioned in section 22(1)(d) – the person is no longer insured or exempt as described in that provision.

*Note for section 31AA*

*Regulation 22 of the Agents Licensing Regulations 1979 provides for other matters to be notified.*

### **31A Special endorsement for conveyancing agents**

- (1) The Registrar may, if authorised to do so by the Board, endorse a conveyancing agent's licence held by a person (not being a company or a firm) with a statement to the effect that the holder of the licence is permitted to provide one or more of the following services:
- (a) drawing, preparing and arranging the execution of leases;
  - (b) drawing, preparing and arranging the execution of mortgages;
  - (c) drawing, preparing and arranging the execution of encumbrances;
  - (d) drawing, preparing and arranging the execution of restrictive covenants;
  - (e) drawing, preparing and arranging the execution of contracts for the sale of businesses.
- (2) A person (not being a company or a firm) who applies for a conveyancing agent's licence or who is the holder of a conveyancing agent's licence may in writing request the Registrar to endorse the licence under subsection (1) in relation to a service specified in that subsection.
- (3) A person (not being a company or a firm) is entitled to have his or her conveyancing agent's licence endorsed under subsection (1) in relation to a service if the Board is satisfied that the person has completed a course of training approved under section 31B relating to the service.

(4) If the Board is satisfied that an applicant for a conveyancing agent's licence or the holder of a conveyancing agent's licence who is seeking the renewal of the licence:

- (a) is entitled under subsection (3) to have his or her licence endorsed in relation to a service specified in subsection (1); or
- (b) is, by reason of his or her qualifications and experience, competent to provide a service specified in subsection (1),

the Board must authorise the endorsement of the licence under subsection (1) with a statement to the effect that the holder of the licence is permitted to provide the service.

(5) If the Board is satisfied that an applicant for a conveyancing agent's licence or the holder of a conveyancing agent's licence who is seeking the renewal of the licence:

- (a) is not entitled under subsection (3) to have his or her licence endorsed in relation to a service specified in subsection (1); or
- (b) is not competent to provide a service specified in subsection (1) because the applicant does not have sufficient experience in the provision of the service,

the Registrar must endorse the licence with a statement to the effect that the holder of the licence is not permitted to provide the service.

### **31B Board may approve course of competency-based training**

(1) The Board may for the purposes of section 31A approve a course of competency-based training.

(2) In deciding whether to approve a course of competency-based training, the Board must consult with and consider the advice, if any, of:

- (a) the Chief Executive Officer of the Agency responsible for the administration of the *Training and Skills Development Act 2016*; and
- (b) an occupational association or body that represents the interests of conveyancing agents.

(3) The Board:

- (a) must approve a course of competency-based training if the Board is reasonably satisfied that an agent who satisfactorily completes the course will be competent to provide a service of a conveyancing agent specified in section 31A to which the

course relates; and

- (b) must not refuse to approve a course of competency-based training on the ground that a person who satisfactorily completes the course may not have attained the standard of best practice in the relevant industry in relation to a service of a conveyancing agent specified in section 31A to which the course relates.
- (4) The Board must publish any approval made under subsection (1) in any manner that makes it publicly available in the Territory as soon as practicable after making the approval.

### **32 Duration and renewal**

- (1) A licence takes effect from the date on which it is granted and, subject to this Act, continues in force for the licence period it specifies.
- (2) An application for the renewal of a licence must:
- (a) be lodged with the Registrar; and
  - (b) be in the approved form; and
  - (c) specify a further licence period of 1 year, 3 years or 5 years; and
  - (d) be accompanied by the prescribed fee for the licence period specified in the application.
- (3) Subject to this Act, the Registrar shall renew a licence where an application is lodged in accordance with subsection (2).
- (3A) If the Registrar suspects that the holder of a licence who is seeking the renewal of the licence is not a fit and proper person within the meaning of section 20, the Registrar:
- (a) must request the Board in writing to hold an inquiry to consider whether the holder of the licence is not a fit and proper person within the meaning of section 20; and
  - (b) must notify the holder of the licence of the request to the Board; and
  - (c) must not renew the licence except with the approval of the Board.
- (3B) The Board must hold an inquiry if it receives a request under subsection (3A).

- (3C) The Board must give reasons for a decision not to approve the renewal of a licence and provide them to the holder of the licence.
- (4) Subject to subsection (5), where the Registrar renews a licence, the licence as renewed continues in force for the licence period specified in the application for renewal, and in the licence issued on renewal, commencing on the date which, but for the renewal, the licence would have expired.
- (5) Unless the Board otherwise determines:
- (a) a provisional licence does not continue in force for a period longer than the period fixed under section 23A(b) in relation to the holder of that provisional licence; and
  - (b) the Registrar must not renew a provisional licence for a period that extends beyond the date on which that period fixed under section 23A(b) will expire.

### **32B Licensed agent when not carrying on business**

- (1) Where a licensed agent is not, or will not be, carrying on business within the Territory, the licensed agent is to give to the Registrar notice, in writing, of the period during which the licensed agent is not or will not be carrying on business.
- (1A) The notice mentioned in subsection (1) must be given to the Registrar no later than 14 days after the licensed agent ceases carrying on business within the Territory.
- (1B) To avoid doubt, if a licensed agent gives notice that the licensed agent will not be carrying on business within the Territory, the licensed agent is not required to give an additional notice under this section when the licensed agent ceases carrying on business as a licensed agent within the Territory.
- (2) Where the Registrar is notified under subsection (1) that a licensed agent is not or will not be carrying on business as a licensed agent within the Territory, the Board may suspend the licensed agent's licence until the licensed agent commences or re-commences carrying on business as a licensed agent within the Territory.
- (3) A licensed agent who is not or will not be carrying on business within the Territory must not fail to give notice under subsection (1).

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person –  
20 penalty units.

If the offender is a body corporate –  
100 penalty units.

**Part IV                      Registration of agents' representatives****32C                      Part does not apply to conveyancing agents**

This Part does not apply to or in relation to a licensed conveyancing agent.

**33                      Agents' representatives to be registered**

- (1) A person other than a licensed agent shall not act as, or carry out any of the functions of, an agent's representative unless he or she is a registered agent's representative and he or she acts or carries out those functions for and on behalf of a licensed agent.
- (2) A person other than a licensed agent shall not, unless he or she is a registered agent's representative, hold himself or herself out by any means as an agent's representative or as being in the employment of, or as acting for or on behalf of an agent as an agent's representative.
- (3) A registered agent's representative shall not hold himself or herself out by any means as being in the employment of, or as acting for or on behalf of an agent, unless that agent is his or her employer, principal or partner.

Maximum penalty:        500 penalty units.

**34                      Directors, managers, &c., of licensed agent**

A person other than a licensed agent:

- (a) shall not, as a member, manager or employee of a firm that is a licensed agent; or
- (b) shall not, as a director, manager or employee of a company that is a licensed agent,

act as or carry out any of the functions of an agent's representative unless he or she is a registered agent's representative.

Maximum penalty:        500 penalty units.



**35 Licensed agents not to employ unregistered representatives**

A licensed agent shall not engage as an agent's representative, or permit to carry out in the business of the agent any of the functions of an agent's representative, any person, other than a licensed agent, unless that other person is a registered agent's representative.

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person –  
500 penalty units.

If the offender is a body corporate –  
2 500 penalty units.

**36 Prohibition of employment by 2 agents**

- (1) A registered agent's representative shall not accept or undertake employment, or be or remain in the service of, or by any means hold himself or herself out as being in the service of, or act as, an agent's representative for or on behalf of, any person who is an agent at any time when he or she is employed by, or in the service of, any other person who is an agent.
- (2) A licensed agent shall not employ, or have in his or her service as an agent's representative, a person who is, to the knowledge of that licensed agent, at that time employed by, or in the service of, any other agent.
- (3) A licensed agent shall not, whether directly or indirectly, give any commission, reward or other valuable consideration to any other person, other than a licensed agent, for acting as, or performing any of the functions of, an agent's representative unless the other person is a registered agent's representative in the service of the licensed agent as an agent's representative.

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person –  
500 penalty units.

If the offender is a body corporate –  
2 500 penalty units.

**37 Application for registration**

An application for the registration of a person as an agent's representative shall be:

- (a) in the approved form; and
- (b) lodged with the Registrar.

**38      Furnishing of information**

The applicant shall furnish to the Board such documents and such information as the Board requires to enable it to consider the application.

**39      Qualifications**

- (1) Where an application is made in accordance with this Part, the applicant is entitled to be registered as an agent's representative where he or she proves to the satisfaction of the Board that:
  - (a) he or she has attained the age of 18 years; and
  - (b) he or she is a fit and proper person; and
  - (c) he or she holds the educational qualifications approved by the Board; and
  - (d) he or she will be employed by, or in the service of, a licensed agent as an agent's representative within the Territory.
- (2) The Board may waive the requirement in subsection (1)(c) if, in the opinion of the Board, the applicant:
  - (a) holds educational qualifications that the Board considers to be equivalent to the educational qualifications approved by the Board; and
  - (b) by reason of the applicant's experience, is competent to act as a registered agent's representative.
- (3) The experience referred to in subsection (2)(b) may have been gained before or after the commencement of this Act and either within or outside the Territory.
- (4) The Board must publish any approval made under subsection (1)(c) in any manner that makes it publicly available in the Territory as soon as practicable after making the approval.

**41      Certificate of registration**

- (1) Subject to this Part, on being satisfied that the applicant satisfies the requirements of section 39 and on receiving payment of the prescribed fee, the Board shall direct the Registrar:
  - (a) to register the applicant as an agent's representative; and
  - (b) to issue to the applicant a certificate of registration in the approved form.

- (2) Notwithstanding subsection (1), the Board must not register an applicant for registration as an agent's representative unless the Board is satisfied that the applicant will, when registered, be employed by, or within the service of, a licensed agent as an agent's representative within the Territory.

#### **41A Restricted registration**

- (1) Where it appears to the Board that an applicant for registration as an agent's representative is not entitled to be registered but the applicant, pursuant to section 5A, may be exempted from complying with the provisions of this Act that disentitle the applicant, the Board may, if it thinks it appropriate or expedient, exempt the applicant from the relevant provision, and direct the Registrar to issue under section 41, a certificate of restricted registration.
- (2) A certificate of restricted registration under subsection (1) entitles the holder to perform only those functions of an agent's representative specified in the certificate, subject to such conditions as may be so specified.

#### **42 Objections**

- (1) The Commissioner of Police may object by notice in writing lodged with the Registrar to the grant of an application for registration as an agent's representative.
- (2) The Registrar may object by notice in writing to the grant of an application for registration as an agent's representative.
- (3) Any person may object by notice in writing lodged with the Registrar to the grant of an application for registration as an agent's representative.
- (4) A notice of objection shall include particulars of the ground or grounds of objection.
- (5) Where a notice of objection is lodged with the Registrar in accordance with this section, the Registrar shall, as soon as is reasonably practicable, serve a copy of that notice on the applicant for registration as an agent's representative.
- (6) Where:
  - (a) subject to subsection (7), a notice of objection is lodged in accordance with this section; or
  - (b) the Board considers that there may be grounds for refusing an application for registration,

the Board shall hold an inquiry.

- (7) The Board may, without holding an inquiry, reject an objection made under subsection (3) if, in the opinion of the Board, the objection is of a frivolous, irrelevant or malicious nature.
- (8) Where the Board has held an inquiry pursuant to subsection (6), the Board shall, after that hearing:
  - (a) register the applicant as an agent's representative and issue to the applicant a certificate of registration in the approved form; or
  - (b) refuse to register the applicant and direct the Registrar to forward notice of refusal together with a statement of reasons for refusal to the applicant.

#### **43 Surrender of certificate**

- (1) Subject to the consent of the Board, a registered agent's representative may, at any time, surrender to the Board his or her certificate of registration.
- (2) Upon a surrender in accordance with subsection (1), the registration ceases to have effect.

#### **43A Annual fee**

- (1) A registered agent's representative shall pay to the Registrar the prescribed annual fee on or before 1 May of each year.
- (2) Where an agent's representative does not pay the annual fee required to be paid by subsection (1) to the Registrar before the expiration of one month after the time referred to in that section, the registration of the agent's representative is, by force of this section, cancelled.

#### **44 Disciplinary action**

- (1) The Board may take disciplinary action against an agent's representative on one or more of the following grounds:
  - (a) the registration of the agent's representative was improperly obtained;
  - (b) the agent's representative has been found guilty of an offence against this Act;

- (c) the agent's representative has been found guilty of an offence against any other law that involves dishonesty, whether the finding of guilt took place before or after the commencement of this Act or within or outside the Territory;
  - (d) the agent's representative has acted in a manner that, had the agent's representative been a licensed agent, would have been in breach of the rules of conduct;
  - (e) any other reasonable ground which, in the opinion of the Board, is sufficient to warrant the taking of disciplinary action against the agent's representative.
- (2) The Commissioner of Police may apply, by notice in writing lodged with the Registrar, for disciplinary action to be taken against an agent's representative on one or more of the grounds referred to in subsection (1).
- (3) The Registrar may apply, by notice in writing, for disciplinary action to be taken against an agent's representative on one or more of the grounds referred to in subsection (1).
- (4) Any other person may apply, by notice in writing lodged with the Registrar, for disciplinary action to be taken against an agent's representative on one or more of the grounds referred to in subsection (1).
- (5) Subject to subsection (6), where:
- (a) an application for disciplinary action is made under this section; or
  - (b) the Board considers that there may be grounds under subsection (1) for the taking of disciplinary action against an agent's representative,
- the Board must hold an inquiry.
- (6) The Board may, without holding an inquiry, reject an application made under subsection (4) if:
- (a) in the opinion of the Board, the application is of a frivolous, irrelevant or malicious nature; or
  - (b) the Board is satisfied that there are no grounds for holding, or insufficient evidence to hold, an inquiry.
- (7) Where an application for disciplinary action is made under this section, the Registrar must, as soon as is reasonably practicable, serve a copy of the application on the agent's representative in respect of whom the application was made.

**44A Board may suspend registration pending inquiry**

- (1) Where the Board is to hold an inquiry under section 44(5), it may suspend the registration of the agent's representative to whom the inquiry relates until the conclusion of the inquiry.
- (2) Where the Board suspends the registration of an agent's representative under subsection (1), the Registrar must, by written notice, inform the agent's representative of the suspension.

**44B Powers of Board after inquiry**

- (1) Where, at the conclusion of an inquiry under section 44(5), the Board is satisfied that it is authorised to take disciplinary action against an agent's representative, the Board may:
  - (a) reprimand or caution the agent's representative; or
  - (b) by notice in writing, impose a fine not exceeding 5 penalty units on the agent's representative; or
  - (c) by notice in writing, suspend the registration of the agent's representative until the expiration of the period, or the fulfilment of a condition, specified in the notice; or
  - (d) by notice in writing, cancel the registration of the agent's representative and, if the Board thinks fit, specify a period that is to expire or impose a condition that is to be fulfilled before he or she may apply for registration as an agent's representative again.
- (2) A suspension or cancellation of registration under subsection (1) takes effect on:
  - (a) where the Board specifies in the notice the date on which the suspension or cancellation takes effect – that date; or
  - (b) in any other case – the date on which the agent's representative receives the notice of suspension or cancellation.
- (3) The Registrar must note in the register, in association with other entries made in respect of the agent's representative the subject of an inquiry under section 44(5), the fact of the holding of the inquiry and the outcome of the inquiry.
- (4) Where, under subsection (1)(c) or (d), the Board:
  - (a) specifies a period; or
  - (b) imposes a condition,



**48 Registrar may direct surrender**

- (1) Where the Registrar is notified under section 47 of the termination of the employment of an agent's representative, the Registrar may direct the agent's representative to surrender to the Board the agent's representative's certificate of registration.
- (2) An agent's representative shall not fail to comply with a direction under subsection (1) within 14 days after the date on which the direction is given.

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person –  
20 penalty units.

If the offender is a body corporate –  
100 penalty units.

**Part V Trust moneys, trust accounts and agents' records**

**Division 1 Trust moneys and accounts**

**49 Trust moneys**

All moneys received by a licensed agent in the agent's capacity as an agent and in the course of the business that the agent is licensed to carry on and all moneys received by a licensed agent as a stakeholder shall, for all purposes, be held in trust by the agent.

**50 Opening of account**

- (1) A licensed agent must, within 7 days after the licence is granted to the agent, open an account at an ADI in the Territory under a title that includes:
  - (a) the name of the agent or, if the agent carries on the business under a business name registered under the *Business Names Registration Act 2011* (Cth), the name under which the agent carries on the business; and
  - (b) the words "Trust Account"; and
  - (c) if it is an account that holds only security deposits, as defined in section 63 of the *Business Tenancies (Fair Dealings) Act 2003* or section 4 of the *Residential Tenancies Act 1999*, and interest on such deposits – the additional words "Security Deposits".



- (2) A licensed agent must maintain an account opened in accordance with subsection (1).
- (3) Subsections (1) and (2) do not prevent a licensed agent from opening and maintaining 2 or more trust accounts at an ADI or ADIs under titles that include the matters mentioned in subsection (1)(a) and (b).
- (5) If an ADI holds an account of a class for this section it must, on a day or the days agreed with the Fund, pay to the Fund any interest accrued in respect of the account.
- (6) Subsections (5) and (7) do not apply to or in relation to an account indicated in accordance with subsection (1)(c) as a security deposit account.
- (7) In this section:

**account** means an account of a particular class or classes (being an account that carries interest at a rate considered satisfactory by the Fund) that has been agreed between the Fund and an ADI to be a class of account approved for this section.

## **51 Notification of account**

A licensed agent must, within 7 days after the agent opens an account under section 50, notify the Registrar in writing of:

- (a) the name and address of the ADI at which the trust account is maintained; and
- (b) the title of the account.

Maximum penalty: 20 penalty units.

## **52 Operation of trust account**

- (1) When a licensed agent receives trust moneys, he or she shall pay those moneys into a trust account maintained by him or her.
- (2) A payment under subsection (1) shall be made as soon as is reasonably practicable after the licensed agent receives the trust moneys.
- (3) A licensed agent shall not pay money out of a trust account maintained by him or her except by means of a cheque made payable to a specified person, being a cheque that is crossed and marked "not negotiable".

- (4) A licensed agent shall not withdraw money from a trust account maintained by him or her except for the purpose of:
- (a) payment of his or her commission under contract; or
  - (b) payment to, or disbursement according to the directions in writing of, the person for whom, or on whose behalf, the money was received; or
  - (c) repaying a debt lawfully required to be repaid from trust moneys.

### **53 Protection of trust moneys**

- (1) Subject to subsection (2), moneys standing to the credit of a trust account maintained by a licensed agent are not:
- (a) available for the payment of debts of the licensed agent; or
  - (b) liable to be attached or taken in execution for the purpose of satisfying a judgment against the agent.
- (2) Nothing in subsection (1) prevents trust moneys held in trust for the person for whom, or on whose behalf, the moneys were received from being available for the discharge of the liability of the licensed agent to that person.

### **54 Provisions relating to ADI accounts**

- (1) If a trust account is maintained at an ADI, the ADI is not under an obligation to control or supervise transactions in relation to the trust account or to verify the application by the agent of moneys drawn out of the account.
- (2) Subsection (1) does not authorise an ADI to pay money out of a trust account except by the means mentioned in section 52(3).
- (3) With respect to any liability of the agent to the ADI at which the agent maintains a trust account, the ADI does not have and will not have and will not obtain, a recourse or right, whether by way of settlement, counter-claim, charge or otherwise, against moneys standing to the credit of the trust account.
- (4) This section does not relieve an ADI from a liability or obligation to which it is subject apart from this Act.

## **Division 2 Agents' records**

### **55 Accounting records**

- (1) A licensed agent shall keep such accounting records as disclose particulars of:
  - (a) all trust moneys received from day to day by the agent on behalf of each client for whom he or she acts; and
  - (b) all payments made by the agent from day to day out of the trust moneys so received.
- (2) A licensed agent shall:
  - (a) keep the accounting records referred to in subsection (1):
    - (i) in written or printed form in the English language; or
    - (ii) so as to enable them to be readily accessible and readily convertible into written or printed form in the English language; and
  - (b) cause those records to be kept in such a manner that they can be conveniently and properly audited; and
  - (c) retain those records for a period of not less than 6 years after the date on which the last entry in those records was made.

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person –  
100 penalty units or imprisonment for  
12 months.

If the offender is a body corporate –  
500 penalty units.

### **56 Receipt for trust moneys**

- (1) A licensed agent shall give to a person from whom the agent receives trust moneys a receipt clearly marked with the words "Trust Account" and adequately specifying the subject-matter or purpose in respect of which the money was received.
- (2) A licensed agent shall keep a legible carbon duplicate of a receipt given in accordance with subsection (1).
- (3) A receipt relating to trust moneys shall be taken from a book that bears a number or mark identifying the book and contains not less than 50 receipt forms so arranged that a carbon duplicate of each receipt remains in the book.

- (4) A receipt and the carbon duplicate shall bear the same number or mark, being such number or mark as enables the receipt to be identified by reference to that number or mark.
- (5) Subsections (2), (3) and (4) do not apply in relation to a licensed agent who, in accordance with an authority given by the Board for the purpose of this subsection, issues receipts in a manner specified in the authority.

Maximum penalty: 20 penalty units.

### **57 Business moneys other than trust moneys**

- (1) Subject to subsection (2), a licensed agent shall keep such accounting records as disclose particulars of:
  - (a) all moneys, other than trust moneys, received by the agent in the course of the agent's business as a licensed agent; and
  - (b) all payments out of those moneys made by the agent.

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person –  
100 penalty units or imprisonment for  
6 months.

If the offender is a body corporate –  
500 penalty units.

- (2) Subsection (1) does not apply to a licensed agent that:
  - (a) is a company carrying on business as an agent within and outside the Territory; and
  - (b) keeps accounting records, which include accounting records of a description referred to in subsection (1), in accordance with the requirements of the law of a State or another Territory of the Commonwealth that most closely corresponds to this Act and that relates to the keeping and audit of accounting records of companies.

## **Division 3 Audit and inspection of trust accounts**

### **58 Prescribed period**

In this Division, *prescribed period* means:

- (a) the period of 12 months ending on 30 June in each year; or

- (b) the period of 12 months ending on such other date as the licensed agent specifies, by notice in writing lodged with the Registrar, to be the date in each year for the purpose of this Part.

## **59 Audit**

- (1) A licensed agent shall ensure that the agent's accounting records relating to trust moneys received and paid by the agent during the prescribed period are audited within 3 months after the expiration of each prescribed period.
- (1A) It is a defence to a prosecution for an offence against subsection (1) if the licensed agent charged with the offence proves that:
  - (a) the licensed agent engaged an auditor to carry out the audit at a time when the auditor would reasonably be expected to complete the audit within the period specified in that subsection, but the auditor had failed to do so; and
  - (b) a written statement was forwarded to the Registrar by the auditor or the licensed agent before the expiration of the period specified in that subsection setting out the reasons for the auditor's failure to complete the audit and specifying the period within which the audit will be completed.
- (2) A licensed agent shall produce to the auditor at an audit the auditor's report in respect of the last preceding audit.

Maximum penalty: 20 penalty units or imprisonment for 3 months.

## **60 Qualifications of auditor**

- (1) A licensed agent shall not engage as the agent's auditor, or permit the audit of the agent's accounting records relating to trust moneys to be made by, a person who:
  - (a) is not a registered company auditor; or
  - (b) is an employee of, or is a partner of, or is a relation of, the licensed agent; or
  - (c) is an employee of any other licensed agent; or
  - (d) is engaged in keeping and entering those records or has those records in the agent's custody or control; or
  - (e) is himself or herself a licensed agent; or

- (f) is a director, officer or employee of a company that is a licensed agent; or
- (g) is a person by whom a firm is constituted that is a licensed agent; or
- (h) is an employee of, or is a partner of, or is a relation of, a business manager of a company or firm that is a licensed agent.

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person –  
100 penalty units.

If the offender is a body corporate –  
500 penalty units.

(2) For the purposes of this section, **relation** means:

- (a) the parent, grandparent, brother, sister, uncle, aunt, nephew, niece, lineal descendant or adopted child of that person or of a spouse or de facto partner of the person; or
- (b) a spouse or de facto partner of that person or of any other person specified in paragraph (a).

## **61 Furnishing of documents, information, &c.**

Where an auditor requires a licensed agent for the purpose of an audit of the agent's accounting records relating to trust moneys, the licensed agent shall:

- (a) produce to the auditor all receipt and other books, accounts, securities and other documents and papers in the agent's possession relating in any way to trust moneys received or paid by the agent or relating to the transactions in respect of which such moneys were received or paid during the prescribed period to which the audit relates; and
- (b) furnish to the auditor such information and answer such questions relating to those receipt and other books, accounts, securities and other documents and papers and in relation to transactions by the agent in the course of the agent's business as a licensed agent, as the auditor requires.

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person –  
50 penalty units or imprisonment for  
6 months.

If the offender is a body corporate –  
250 penalty units.

**62 Auditor's report**

- (1) As soon as is reasonably practicable after the completion of an audit pursuant to section 59, the auditor shall:
- (a) prepare a report of the result of the audit; and
  - (b) deliver the report to the licensed agent and a copy of the report to the Board.

Maximum penalty: 20 penalty units.

- (2) An auditor shall state in his or her report:
- (a) whether, in the auditor's opinion, the licensed agent had kept the accounting records relating to all trust moneys received and paid by the agent in accordance with this Act; and
  - (b) whether those records were ready, within a reasonable time, for the auditor's examination after the auditor had required their production; and
  - (c) whether the agent had complied with the auditor's other requirements and so complied within a reasonable time; and
  - (d) anything in relation to those records of which the agent or the Board should, in the opinion of the auditor, be informed.

Maximum penalty: 20 penalty units.

**63 Special report**

Where, in the course of an audit, an auditor considers:

- (a) that the accounting records relating to trust moneys have been so kept that he or she has not been able to audit them properly; or
- (b) that there is a loss or deficiency of trust moneys or a failure to pay or account for trust moneys; or
- (c) that there has been a failure to comply with a provision of this Part,

the auditor shall forthwith report accordingly, in writing, to the agent and, at the same time, forward a copy of the report to the Board.

Maximum penalty: 20 penalty units.

## **Division 4 Inspections**

### **64 Inspectors**

- (1) An inspector may, at any reasonable time, do any of the following:
- (a) inspect all receipts, books, accounts, securities and any other documents and papers relating to the operation of the business of the licensed agent, including trust moneys received or paid by the licensed agent;
  - (aa) inspect all documents or certificates relating to indemnity insurance referred to in Part XIIA of a licensed agent or former licensed agent;
  - (b) inspect all accounting records of a description referred to in section 57 kept by a licensed agent;
  - (c) for the purposes of paragraph (a), (aa) or (b), require a licensed agent or any other person in whose custody or control those receipts or other books, accounts, securities, documents, papers or accounting records, or those documents or certificates relating to indemnity insurance referred to in Part XIIA, are, to produce and to hand over to the inspector those receipts or other books, accounts, securities, documents, papers or accounting records or those documents or certificates relating to indemnity insurance referred to in Part XIIA;
  - (d) require an explanation of a document or paper referred to in paragraph (c).
- (2) A person to whom a requirement under subsection (1) is made, shall not refuse or fail to comply with that requirement.

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person –  
100 penalty units.

If the offender is a body corporate –  
500 penalty units.

- (3) An inspector may make notes, copies of extracts from or copies of, any books, accounts, securities, documents, papers or accounting records or a document or certificate relating to indemnity insurance referred to in subsection (1).



- (4) For the purposes of subsection (3), an inspector may retain, for the period that the inspector considers necessary, any book, account, security, document, paper or accounting record or a document or certificate relating to indemnity insurance referred to in subsection (1).

## **Part VI Rules of conduct for agents**

### **64A Rules of conduct for agents**

- (1) Regulations may prescribe rules of conduct for real estate agents, business agents and conveyancing agents.
- (2) For the purpose of consultation on proposed rules of conduct for agents, the Minister may:
  - (a) arrange for consultation with, and invite submissions from, the Board, the Real Estate Institute of the Northern Territory and the prescribed persons and organisations, if any, about the proposed rules; and
  - (b) give notice in a newspaper circulating in the Territory that rules of conduct for real estate agents, business agents or conveyancing agents, as the case may be, are proposed and that members of the public are invited to make written submissions to the Minister about the proposed rules.

### **65 Rules of conduct**

- (1) A licensed agent must not breach the rules of conduct.
- (2) A licensed agent who attempts to do an act the doing of which would be a breach of the rules of conduct for agents, or agents of a class of which he is one, is guilty of a breach of the rules of conduct for agents.
- (3) Where a licensed agent who carries on business as a member of a firm contravenes or fails to comply with a provision of Part V, each licensed agent who is a member of the firm shall be deemed to be guilty of the contravention of, or failure to comply with, that provision.
- (4) A company or firm is guilty of a breach of the rules of conduct for agents if:
  - (a) the company or firm is a licensed agent acting on behalf of a client; and
  - (b) a director or employee of the company or firm does an act, or fails to do an act, or attempts to do an act, the doing of, or the

failure to do, which would, if the director or employee were a licensed agent, make the director or employee guilty of a breach of the rules of conduct for agents.

## **Part VIA Agreements between licensed agents and clients**

### **65A Prescription of terms, &c., of agreement**

- (1) Subject to section 65B, the Minister must, by notice in the *Gazette*, prescribe:
  - (a) the terms, conditions and provisions of an agreement between a licensed agent and a client or a class of client that the Minister considers necessary to be included in the agreement for the purpose of protecting the interests of the client or class of client; and
  - (b) the circumstances when a licensed agent must enter into an agreement with a client or a class of client.
- (2) In addition to prescribing the matters under subsection (1), the Minister may, by notice in the *Gazette*, prescribe the form of an agreement which a licensed agent may choose to use when entering into an agreement with a client or a class of client.

### **65B Consultation regarding agreements**

- (1) For the purpose of prescribing the matters under section 65A(1), the Minister must direct the Registrar to:
  - (a) arrange for consultation with, and invite submissions from, the Board and the prescribed persons and organisations, if any; and
  - (b) give notice in a newspaper circulating in the Territory inviting written submissions from members of the public,with respect to those matters.
- (2) The Registrar:
  - (a) must report in writing to the Minister on the outcome of each consultation under subsection (1); and
  - (b) must provide the Minister with a copy of each submission received under that subsection, if any; and

- (c) may make recommendations to the Minister in respect of the consultations, submissions and the matters to be prescribed under section 65A(1).
- (3) In prescribing the matters referred to in section 65A(1) the Minister is to consider and take into account:
- (a) the outcome of each consultation under subsection (1); and
  - (b) the submissions received under that subsection, if any; and
  - (c) the recommendations made by the Registrar, if any; and
  - (d) any other matter he or she thinks relevant.

### **65C Form of agreement**

An agreement between a licensed agent and a client that is entered into after the commencement of the *Agents Licensing Amendment Act 1997* is to be:

- (a) in writing; and
- (b) if the agreement is entered into in prescribed circumstances – read as incorporating and being subject to the terms, conditions and provisions prescribed under section 65A(1).

### **65D Application of prescribed terms, &c.**

In the event of an inconsistency between a term, condition or provision of an agreement referred to in section 65C(b) and a term, condition or provision prescribed under section 65A(1), the prescribed term, condition or provision prevails, and the first-mentioned term, condition or provision is void and of no effect to the extent of the inconsistency.

### **65E Special provisions relating to conveyancing agents**

- (1) A conveyancing agent is not entitled to receive remuneration in respect of services provided in that capacity unless a valid appointment to act in that capacity has been signed, before the services are provided, by:
- (a) the party to the transaction for whom the services are to be provided; or
  - (b) some other person:
    - (i) who is lawfully authorised to sign on behalf of the person for whom the services are to be provided; and



- (2) The Board is not required to grant permission to a licensed agent to surrender the licence of the agent where:
- (a) the Board has, before the date of delivery by a licensed agent of a notice under subsection (1), resolved or resolves, within the period of one month referred to in that subsection, to hold an inquiry under section 68(1); or
  - (b) the Registrar has, before the date of delivery by a licensed agent of a notice under subsection (1), delivered or delivers, within the period of one month referred to in that subsection, a statement under section 68(2).
- (3) Where the Board holds an inquiry pursuant to section 68 and does not revoke the licence of a licensed agent, the Board may, after that inquiry, grant permission to the licensed agent to surrender the agent's licence.

#### **67 Grounds for disciplinary action**

- (1) Subject to this Part, the Board may take disciplinary action in accordance with this Part against a licensed agent on one or more of the following grounds:
- (a) the licence was obtained by means of misrepresentation, a false or misleading statement;
  - (b) in the case of a licensed agent not being a company or firm, the agent has been found guilty of an offence that involves dishonesty, whether the finding of guilt took place before or after the commencement of this Act and either within or outside the Territory;
  - (c) the licensed agent has been guilty of a breach of the rules of conduct for agents;
  - (d) the licensed agent has contravened or failed to comply with a direction of the Board under section 69(2);
  - (e) a licence under a law of a State or Territory providing for the licensing of real estate agents or of business agents or of conveyancing agents (by whatever name called) granted to the licensed agent has, under that law, been cancelled or revoked or a renewal of such licence has been refused;
  - (f) subject to section 111, in the case of a licensed agent being a company or firm, the company or firm has carried on business as a licensed agent for a period during which a business manager of the company or firm was not a licensed real estate agent, business agent or conveyancing agent as the case

requires;

- (g) the licensed agent has contravened or failed to comply with a provision of Part XII with respect to licensed agents;
  - (h) the licensed agent has not paid within the prescribed time the prescribed annual fee payable by the agent;
  - (j) the licensed agent has ceased to carry on business in the Territory as a licensed agent or has failed to maintain an office in Australia;
  - (ja) the licensed agent has failed to take out or to maintain indemnity insurance referred to in Part XIIA as required by or under this Act;
  - (k) the licensed agent does not meet the conditions of eligibility, specified in Division 2 of Part III, which relate to the licence of the licensed agent, other than such conditions which the Board has, under this Act, waived;
  - (m) any other reasonable ground which, in the opinion of the Board, is sufficient to warrant revocation of the licence of the agent.
- (2) For the purposes of this Part, the revocation by the Board of a licence is deemed to include a direction by the Board to the Registrar not to renew a licence.

## **68 Applications for disciplinary action**

- (1) The Commissioner of Police may apply, by notice in writing lodged with the Registrar, for disciplinary action to be taken against a licensed agent on one or more of the grounds referred to in section 67.
- (2) The Registrar may apply, by notice in writing, for disciplinary action to be taken against a licensed agent on one or more of the grounds referred to in section 67.
- (3) Any person may apply, by notice in writing lodged with the Registrar, for disciplinary action to be taken against a licensed agent on one or more of the grounds referred to in section 67.
- (4) Where:
  - (a) subject to subsection (5), an application for disciplinary action to be taken against a licensed agent is lodged in accordance with this section; or

- (b) the Board considers that there may be grounds under section 67 for disciplinary action to be taken against a licensed agent,  
the Board shall hold an inquiry.
- (5) The Board may, without holding an inquiry, reject an application for disciplinary action to be taken against a licensed agent where:
  - (a) the application was made under subsection (3) and is, in the opinion of the Board, of a frivolous, irrelevant or malicious nature; or
  - (b) the application was made (by virtue of section 67(1)(c)) in respect of a breach of section 59(1) and the Board is satisfied that the licensed agent has, or would have, a defence to a prosecution for an offence against that subsection; or
  - (c) the Board is satisfied that there are no grounds for holding, or there is insufficient evidence to hold, an inquiry; or
  - (d) the conduct referred to in the application occurred more than 2 years before the date the application is made.
- (5A) Despite subsection (5)(d), the Board may hold the inquiry if the Board is satisfied there are grounds to hold the inquiry.
- (6) Where a notice of application for disciplinary action to be taken against a licensed agent is lodged with the Registrar in accordance with this section, the Registrar shall, as soon as is reasonably practicable, serve a copy of that notice on the licensed agent in respect of whom the application is made.

**68A Board may suspend licence pending inquiry**

- (1) Subject to this section, where the Board is to hold an inquiry referred to in section 68(4), it may, as it thinks fit, suspend the licence of the licensed agent to which the inquiry relates until the conclusion of that inquiry.
- (2) Where, under subsection (1), the Board suspends the licence of a licensed agent, the Registrar shall accordingly, by notice, inform the licensed agent and where the agent is:
  - (a) an employee or director of a company which is a licensed agent – the company; or
  - (b) an employee of a firm which is a licensed agent or a person by whom such a firm is constituted – the firm.

- (3) A suspension under subsection (1) does not take effect until the day immediately after the date on which the notice, under subsection (2), is given to the licensed agents.

## **69 Powers of Board after inquiry**

- (1) Where, at the conclusion of an inquiry conducted pursuant to section 68(4), the Board is satisfied that it is authorised to take disciplinary action against a licensed agent, the Board may do one or more of the following:

- (a) reprimand or caution the agent;
- (b) by notice in writing, impose a fine not exceeding 50 penalty units on the agent;
- (c) by notice in writing, suspend the licence of the agent until the expiration of the period, or the fulfilment of a condition, specified in the notice;
- (d) by notice in writing, revoke the licence of the agent.

- (1A) The Board shall, for the purposes of taking action of a kind specified in subsection (1)(a), (b), (c) or (d), take into account a period of suspension, if any, imposed under section 68A(1) on the licensed agent in respect of whom it proposes to take that action.

- (2) Where the Board decides to take action of a kind specified in subsection (1)(a), (b), (c) or (d), the Registrar shall accordingly in writing inform:

- (a) in the case of a licensed agent or former licensed agent, as the case may be, who is an employee of, or a director of, a company which is a licensed agent – that company; or
- (b) in the case of a licensed agent or former licensed agent, as the case may be, who is an employee of a firm which is a licensed agent or a person by whom such a firm is constituted – that firm,

as the case requires.

- (3) Where the Board decides to take action of a kind specified in subsection (1)(a), (b) or (c), the Board may, by notice in writing, direct the licensed agent to take, or to refrain from taking, a specified action within such time as the Board shall in that notice specify.

- (4) The Board may, if it thinks fit, either before or after the expiration of a period fixed under subsection (1)(c) or (3), extend that period.



- (5) Where the Board revokes a licence under subsection (1)(d), the Board may, in the notice referred to in that subsection, specify a period that shall elapse or impose a condition that shall be fulfilled before the person formerly licensed may apply again for a licence.
- (6) Where a period is specified or a condition imposed under subsection (5), the person formerly licensed is not eligible to apply for a licence until the expiration of that period or the fulfilment of that condition to the satisfaction of the Board, as the case may be.
- (7) Where the Board revokes a licence under subsection (1)(d) and does not specify a period that shall elapse or impose a condition that shall be fulfilled under subsection (5), the person formerly licensed is not, without the approval of the Board, eligible to apply for a licence.
- (8) Where the Board decides to take action of a kind specified in subsection (1), the Board shall record the reasons for its decision and shall direct the Registrar to furnish a copy of those reasons to the licensed agent or person formerly licensed.

#### **69A Profits to be repaid**

- (1) Where the Board has, at the conclusion of an inquiry, taken action under section 69(1), and is satisfied that the licensed agent or person mentioned in section 65(4)(b) has by means of his or her breach of the rules of conduct made a profit which the agent or person would not, but for his or her breach of those rules, have made, the Board may require the agent or person to pay over to the person at whose expense, or in relation to whose affairs, the profit has been made, the amount of that profit or such amount of money as, in the opinion of the Board, is equivalent to that profit.
- (2) An amount ordered by the Board to be paid to a person under subsection (1) may be sued for and recovered at the suit of the Board.

#### **70 Effect of suspension or revocation**

- (1) A licence that is suspended under section 69(1)(c) or revoked under section 69(1)(d) ceases to have effect on and from:
  - (a) the day on which the licence is suspended or revoked, as the case may be; or
  - (b) such other date as the Board may specify in the notice referred to in section 69(1)(c) or (d), as the case may be.

- (2) A licence that is suspended under section 69(1)(c) shall, unless the Board otherwise determines, have no effect until the expiration of the period specified in the notice referred to in that subsection.
- (3) Where a licence is suspended under section 69(1)(c) or revoked under section 69(1)(d), the Registrar shall note in the register:
  - (a) the fact of suspension and the period specified in the notice referred to in section 69(1)(c); or
  - (b) the fact of revocation and the period, if any, specified in the notice referred to in section 69(1)(d) that is to elapse or any condition that is to be fulfilled, before the person formerly licensed may apply for a licence,as the case requires.

## **Part VIII      Receivers**

### **71      Appointment**

- (1) The Board may apply to the Supreme Court to appoint a registered company auditor to be receiver of the trust moneys of a licensed agent in the following circumstances:
  - (a) where the Board is required to hold an inquiry under section 68(3);
  - (b) where an agent has, through physical or mental illness, become incapable of carrying on business as an agent;
  - (c) on the death of an agent;
  - (d) or any other ground that the Board thinks fit, and the Supreme Court may appoint the registered company auditor accordingly.
- (2) The Board may apply to the Supreme Court for the appointment of a registered company auditor as the receiver of moneys received by a person who, although not licensed under this Act, appears to the Board to be carrying on business as a real estate agent, business agent or conveyancing agent, and the Supreme Court may, if satisfied that the person is holding moneys in that capacity, appoint the registered company auditor accordingly.

**72 Responsibility**

- (1) A receiver appointed under this Part:
  - (a) is responsible to the Supreme Court for his or her acts and for the performance of transactions entered into by the receiver; and
  - (b) shall report to the Board as often as required by the Supreme Court.
- (2) The Supreme Court may replace a receiver appointed under this Part with another registered company auditor to be receiver of the trust moneys of the agent.

**73 Notice to ADI**

- (1) A receiver appointed under this Part may:
  - (a) in writing, give to the manager or other officer in charge of the branch of the ADI at which the agent maintains or has maintained the agent's trust account, notice of the appointment of the receiver; and
  - (b) by the same or a subsequent instruction in writing, withdraw the authority, or purported authority, of the agent, and of any other persons authorised, or purported to be authorised, by the agent, to sign cheques or other authorities for the payment of moneys out of the trust account.
- (2) If, by a notice given under subsection (1), the receiver has withdrawn the authority, or purported authority, of the agent, and of any other persons authorised, or purported to be authorised, by the agent, to sign cheques or other authorities for the payment of moneys out of the trust account:
  - (a) the branch of the ADI must not, except with the approval of the receiver, pay any moneys out of the trust account on cheques or other authorities signed by the agent or any other person authorised, or purported to be authorised, by the agent; and
  - (b) only the receiver and a person authorised by the receiver by written notice delivered to the branch of the ADI are authorised to sign cheques or other authorities for the payment of moneys out of the account.
- (3) A purported payment of moneys out of an account in contravention of subsection (2) is of no effect.

- (4) The receiver must cause a copy of an instrument given under this section to be served on the agent either:
  - (a) personally; or
  - (b) by leaving it at the last-known place of residence of the agent.

### **73A Access to books, &c.**

For the purposes of this Act, a receiver appointed under section 71:

- (a) shall have full and free access at all reasonable times to all books, documents and other papers kept by or on behalf of an agent; and
- (b) may, for those purposes, take extracts from, and make copies of, any books, documents or papers kept by or on behalf of an agent.

### **74 Powers of receiver**

- (1) A receiver appointed under this Part may do all things and shall perform all functions that a licensed agent is permitted to do, or required to perform, by this Act.
- (2) An agent shall not be personally liable for any default of the receiver appointed for the agent unless the agent is a party to the default.

### **75 Remuneration**

- (1) A receiver appointed under this Part:
  - (a) shall be paid such fees and allowances and at such rates as the Supreme Court may determine; and
  - (b) is entitled to reimbursement of the expenses necessarily incurred by him or her in carrying out the receivership.
- (1A) The Board may pay to the receiver from the moneys of the Fund the fees and allowances and expenses referred to in subsection (1).
- (2) The receiver or, if it has exercised its powers under subsection (1A), the Board may recover from the agent for whom the receiver is appointed or (not being a company or firm) if dead, his or her estate:
  - (a) an amount of fees and allowances paid or payable to the receiver; and

- (b) the amount of the reimbursement of expenses paid or payable to the receiver.

## **76           Interpretation**

In this Part, unless the contrary intention appears:

**agent** includes a person referred to in section 71(2).

**trust account** includes an account into which moneys referred to in section 71(2) have been paid.

**trust moneys** include moneys referred to in section 71(2).

## **Part IX           Inquiries by Board**

### **77           Inquiries**

- (1) Where, by this Act, the Board may or is required to hold an inquiry, the Chairperson shall fix a time and place for the holding of the inquiry.
- (2) The Chairperson shall cause notice of the matter to be inquired into and of the time and place fixed for the holding of the inquiry to be given to the parties not less than 7 days before the date fixed for the hearing.
- (3) The Board may adjourn the holding of an inquiry from time to time and from place to place.
- (5) At an inquiry the Board may require a person appearing before it to give evidence on oath.
- (6) Subject to this Act, the procedure at an inquiry is at the discretion of the Board.
- (7) A party may be represented by a legal practitioner, or by another person, who may examine witnesses and address the Board on behalf of the person for whom he or she appears.
- (8) At an inquiry the Board may be assisted by a legal practitioner or by another person, who may examine witnesses and address the Board.
- (9) In conducting an inquiry the Board is not bound by rules of evidence but may inform itself in such manner as it thinks fit.

(10) In this section, **party** means:

- (a) at an inquiry in relation to the grant of a licence or the registration of a person as an agent's representative – the applicant for the grant of a licence or registration and a person who has lodged an objection to the grant of a licence or registration; and
- (b) at any other inquiry – the agent or agent's representative concerned in the subject matter of the inquiry and a person who has made an application under section 44 for the cancellation of a registration or under section 68 for the revocation of a licence,

and includes the Registrar and the Commissioner of Police.

## **78 Power to summon witnesses**

- (1) The Chairperson may, in writing, summon a person to attend an inquiry at a time and place specified in the summons and then and there to give evidence and produce such books and other documents in the person's custody or control as the person is required by the summons to produce.
- (2) A summons under subsection (1) may be served:
  - (a) personally; or
  - (b) by sending it to the person's last-known place of residence or business; or
  - (c) by leaving it at that place of business or residence with a person apparently having attained the age of 16 years.

## **79 Failure to attend or produce documents**

- (1) A person served with a summons to attend an inquiry shall not refuse or fail, without reasonable excuse:
  - (a) to attend the inquiry; or
  - (b) subject to subsection (2), to produce at the inquiry the books or other documents in the person's custody or control that the person is required by the summons to produce.

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person –  
100 penalty units.

If the offender is a body corporate –  
500 penalty units.

- (2) It is a defence to a charge in respect of a refusal or failure, without reasonable excuse, to produce at an inquiry a book or other document if the accused proves that the book or other document was not relevant to the subject-matter of the inquiry.

## **80 Refusal to take oath or give evidence**

- (1) A person appearing as a witness at an inquiry must not refuse to take an oath when required by the Board to do so or to answer a question relevant to the proceedings put to the person by a member.

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person –  
100 penalty units.

If the offender is a body corporate –  
500 penalty units.

- (2) A statement or disclosure made before the Board by a witness is not, except in proceedings for giving false testimony at an inquiry, admissible in evidence in civil or criminal proceedings.

## **81 Record of evidence of witnesses**

- (1) A record of the evidence of a witness at an inquiry shall be made in the manner specified by the Board.
- (2) The Registrar shall have the custody of a record of evidence made in accordance with subsection (1).
- (3) The Registrar may give directions that a transcript of the record of any evidence made in accordance with subsection (1) be prepared.
- (4) Where a transcript of a record is prepared in accordance with the directions of the Registrar given under subsection (3), the person who prepared the transcript, or under whose supervision the transcript was prepared, shall certify on the transcript in writing that the transcript is a true transcript of a record produced out of the custody of the Registrar.
- (5) Where a record that purports to be a record made in accordance with subsection (1) of the evidence of a witness at an inquiry is produced out of the custody of the Registrar, the record is, unless the contrary is proved, evidence that the person gave that evidence at that inquiry.

## (6) Where:

- (a) a document purports to be a transcript, or a copy of a transcript, of a record, made in accordance with subsection (1), of evidence given by a witness at an inquiry; and
- (b) the document bears a certificate that purports to be a certificate made in accordance with subsection (4),

the document is, unless the contrary is proved, evidence that the witness gave at that inquiry the evidence of which the document purports to be a transcript.

## (7) On an application made to the Registrar by:

- (a) a person represented at an inquiry; or
- (b) a person who satisfies the Registrar that the person has good reason for requiring a copy of a transcript or of any evidence recorded in accordance with this section,

the Registrar may, upon payment by the applicant of the prescribed fee, supply to the applicant a copy of the transcript or of the evidence so recorded.

**82 Protection of members**

An action or proceeding, civil or criminal, does not lie against the Board or a member in respect of anything done in good faith by the Board or a member in its or the member's capacity as the Board or as a member.

**83 Protection of persons appearing before Board**

- (1) A legal practitioner or other person appearing before the Board has the same protection and immunity as a legal practitioner has in appearing for a party in proceedings in the Supreme Court.
- (2) A witness summoned to attend or appear before the Board has the same protection as a witness in proceedings in the Supreme Court.

**84 Board may inspect books, &c.**

- (1) A member may inspect books or other documents or writings produced at an inquiry and shall return them as soon as practicable after the completion of the inquiry.
- (2) A member may make a copy of, or copies of such portions of, those books or other documents as are relevant to a matter before the Board.



**84A Publication of findings and determination**

- (1) The Board must publish, in any manner that makes it publicly available in the Territory, its findings and determinations under sections 44 and 68 as soon as practicable after making the findings and determinations.
- (2) In publishing its findings and determinations, the Board may withhold any information from the public if satisfied there are reasonable grounds for doing so.
- (3) No criminal or civil proceeding lies against an officer or employee of the Board for or in relation to an action taken in good faith for the purpose of complying with subsection (1).

**84B Proceedings to be open to public**

An inquiry under section 44 or 68 is to be open to the public unless the Board determines that the inquiry, or part of the inquiry, is to be closed to the public.

**Part X Appeals to Local Court****85 Appeals**

- (1) A person aggrieved by a decision of the Board may, within 21 days after the decision was given, appeal to the Local Court against the decision of the Board on one or more of the following grounds:
  - (a) the decision was wrong in law;
  - (b) the decision was against the weight of the evidence;
  - (c) the Board had improperly exercised its discretion or otherwise acted unlawfully;
  - (d) the Board had not acted in good faith;
  - (e) the Board had acted contrary to the principles of natural justice.
- (3) The Board shall supply to the Local Court in relation to an appeal under this section:
  - (a) a record of any proceedings before the Board; and
  - (b) a statement of the reasons for the decision appealed against; and

- (c) any information or thing in connection with the decision that is in the possession or control of the Board and that the Court requires.
- (4) The Board is the respondent to an appeal under this section.
- (5) The Local Court may:
  - (a) affirm, set aside or vary a decision of the Board; and
  - (b) give such judgment which to the Court seems proper; and
  - (c) make such other order as justice requires.
- (6) When the Local Court sets aside or varies a decision of the Board, it shall set out in its decision the reasons for the decision.

## **Part XII Fidelity Fund**

### **Division 1 Educational schemes and grants to industry bodies**

#### **92 Application of money for educational schemes**

- (1) If the amount standing to the credit of the moneys of the Fund is greater than \$250 000 (or, if another amount is determined by the Administrator, that amount), the Minister may consent to the use by the Registrar of a specified amount or proportion of the Fund for the purposes specified in subsection (2).
- (2) The Registrar may use the amount or proportion of the Fund specified by the Minister under subsection (1) to enable the Board to establish and conduct a scheme for the payment of all or part of the costs or other expenses related to educational courses (except fees or other expenses of students attending or undertaking an educational course).
- (3) An amount of money may only be allocated to a person under subsection (2) for the provision of an educational course if:
  - (a) the person is a registered training organisation; and
  - (b) the educational course to be provided by the registered training organisation is approved under section 22A or 31B or is a VET accredited course or part of a Training Package.
- (4) The Board may determine the registered training organisation or registered training organisations to which the monies of the Fund are to be allocated for the purposes specified in subsection (2).

(5) The Board must, within 30 days after the end of each financial year, give the Minister a written report on the Board's activities for the purposes of this section.

(6) In this section:

**educational course** means a course relating to laws applying to and in relation to licensed agents and their business and the practices and procedures of licensed agents in their business, but does not include a course:

- (a) the purpose of which relates to the tactics or techniques of selling or advertising; or
- (b) that the Board declares not to be an educational course.

**registered training organisation**, see section 3 of the *National Vocational Education and Training Regulator Act 2011* (Cth).

**Training Package** means a training package as defined in section 4 of the *Training and Skills Development Act 2016*.

**VET accredited course**, see section 3 of the *National Vocational Education and Training Regulator Act 2011* (Cth).

### 93 Grants to industry bodies

(1) The Minister may determine that an amount of the money of the Fund be paid to an industry body if the Minister is satisfied the body has expended, or will expend, money for one or more of the following purposes:

- (a) improving regulatory compliance;
- (b) improving the quality of services provided by persons regulated under this Act.

(2) The Minister must not make the determination unless the Minister has first consulted with:

- (a) the Fund regarding the ability to pay the money; and
- (b) the industry body to whom it is proposed to pay the money regarding the purpose to which the money has been, or is to be, put; and
- (c) the Board.

(3) The determination may impose terms and conditions for the payment of the money to the industry body.

- (4) An industry body may apply to the Minister for payment of money from the Fund.
- (5) The application must:
  - (a) specify the period during which the body has expended, or proposes to expend, money for the purposes referred to in subsection (1)(a) or (b); and
  - (b) include details of the money expended, or proposed to be expended, including the purpose to which it has been, or is to be, put.
- (6) In this section:

**industry body** means an industry representative body that has a role in improving the service the industry provides.

*Examples for definition of industry body in subsection (6)*

1. *Real Estate Institute of the Northern Territory.*
2. *Australian Institute of Conveyancers.*

## **Division 2            Agents Licensing Fidelity Guarantee Fund of the Northern Territory**

### **94            Establishment of Fund**

- (1) There is established by this section the Agents Licensing Fidelity Guarantee Fund of the Northern Territory.
- (2) The Fund:
  - (a) is a body corporate with perpetual succession; and
  - (b) shall have a common seal; and
  - (c) is capable, in its corporate name, of acquiring, holding and disposing of real (including leasehold) and personal property and of suing and being sued.
- (3) All courts, judges and persons acting judicially shall take judicial notice of the common seal of the Fund affixed to a document and shall assume that it was duly fixed.
- (4) The functions of the Fund are to maintain and operate the moneys of the Fund.
- (5) Subject to this Act, the Fund has power to do all things that are necessary or convenient to be done for or in relation to or incidental to the performance of its functions.

- (6) The Minister may, by instrument in writing, determine the manner in which the Fund shall maintain and operate the moneys of the Fund, including the investment of moneys surplus to its immediate requirements and the acquisition, holding or disposal of real or personal property, and the Fund shall act in accordance with the determinations of the Minister, if any.
- (7) Subject to the determinations, if any, made by the Minister under subsection (6), the Fund shall:
- (a) keep separate records of all transactions concerning the moneys of the Fund; and
  - (b) provide copies of the records to the Board upon demand but, in any case, not less than once in each period of 3 months; and
  - (c) ensure that each cheque of the Fund is signed by the Registrar and another member of the Fund or, in the absence of the Registrar, by the 2 other members of the Fund.
- (7A) The Fund must, each year, ensure that:
- (a) its accounts are prepared in accordance with Australian accounting standards; and
  - (b) those accounts are audited by a registered company auditor; and
  - (c) a copy of the audit report is forwarded to the Minister before 30 June.
- (8) The exercise of the powers and functions of the Fund shall not be affected by reason only of there being a vacancy in the office of a member of the Fund.

## **95 Members of Fund**

- (1) The Fund consists of the following members:
- (a) the Registrar;
  - (b) the Chairperson;
  - (c) one person appointed by the Minister who, in the Minister's opinion, has expertise and experience in finance and investment;
  - (d) one person appointed by the Minister on the recommendation of the Chief Executive Officer of the Agency administering the *Financial Management Act 1995*;

- (e) one person appointed by the Minister who is a member of an industry body, as defined in section 93(6).
- (2) Subject to subsections (3) and (4), the appointed members:
  - (a) hold office for a period of 2 years; and
  - (b) are eligible for re-appointment.
- (3) An appointed member may resign from office by written notice signed by or with the authority of the member and given to the Minister.
- (4) The Minister may terminate the appointment of an appointed member.

**95AA Alternate members**

- (1) The Minister may, at any time, appoint a person as the alternate of a member.
- (2) An alternate member may act while the member for whom the person is the alternate is prevented from performing the duties of office by illness, absence, the operation of section 95AB or other reason considered sufficient by the Registrar.
- (3) An alternate member holds office during the same period as the member for whom the person is the alternate, or for any shorter period specified by the Minister.
- (4) A person appointed as the alternate of a member mentioned in section 95(1)(c) to (e) is subject to the same qualifications as that member.

**95A Meetings of Fund**

- (1) The Registrar shall call such meetings of the Fund as are necessary for the exercise of its powers and the performance of its functions, but the interval between one meeting and the next shall not exceed 3 months.
- (2) Subject to subsections (3) and (4), the Fund shall determine the procedure to be followed at or in relation to its meetings.
- (3) The Registrar shall preside at the meetings of the Fund.
- (3A) Three members of the Fund constitute a quorum.
- (4) The Fund shall keep records of its meetings.

**95AB Conflict of interest of member**

- (1) A member who has a direct or indirect interest in a matter being considered or about to be considered by the Fund must disclose the nature of the member's interest at a meeting of the Fund, or in writing to the other members, as soon as possible after the relevant facts come to the member's knowledge.
- (2) A member must not take part in any deliberation or decision of the Fund relating to a matter in which the member has a direct or indirect interest.
- (3) The Fund must record disclosures made under subsection (1) in the minutes of the Fund.
- (4) A member who has a direct or indirect interest in a matter being considered or about to be considered by the Fund must not form part of a quorum in relation to the matter.
- (5) A person commits an offence if:
  - (a) the person is a member; and
  - (b) the person intentionally participates in a deliberation or decision of the Fund in relation to a matter; and
  - (c) the person has a direct or indirect interest in the matter being considered or about to be considered by the Fund and the person has knowledge of that circumstance.

Maximum penalty: 100 penalty units.

- (6) Strict liability applies to subsection (5)(a).
- (7) Part IIAA of the Criminal Code applies to an offence against this section.

*Note for section 95AB*

*Part IIAA of the Criminal Code states the general principles of criminal responsibility, establishes general defences, and deals with burden of proof. It also defines, or elaborates on, certain concepts commonly used in the creation of offences.*

**95B Moneys of fund**

- (1) The moneys of the Fund shall comprise:
  - (a) contributions and levies paid under this Act; and
  - (b) fees paid to the Board with respect to licences or registrations; and

- (c) fines imposed by the Board under this Act; and
  - (d) interest from time to time accruing from the investment of the moneys of the Fund; and
  - (e) any other money which may be lawfully paid to the Fund.
- (2) Subject to this Division, the Fund shall pay out of the moneys of the Fund:
- (a) the amount of all claims, including costs allowed or established against the moneys of the Fund in accordance with Division 3; and
  - (b) the costs and expenses of the administration of this Act; and
  - (c) the amount of remuneration, allowances and expenses payable under the *Assembly Members and Statutory Officers (Remuneration and Other Entitlements) Act 2006* to a member; and
  - (d) where the amount of the moneys of the Fund is greater than \$250,000, or such other amount as the Administrator may determine, the amount, if any, to which the Minister consents under section 92(1); and
  - (e) the amount of money determined by the Minister to be paid to an industry body under section 93(1); and
  - (ea) such amounts as may be paid out of the moneys of the Fund in maintaining and operating the moneys of the Fund in accordance with the determinations of the Minister, if any, under section 94(6); and
  - (f) such other amounts as may lawfully be paid out of the moneys of the Fund.

### **Division 3      Claims against Fund**

#### **96      Persons who may apply**

- (1) Subject to this Part, after the date fixed for the purpose of this section by the Board by notice published in the *Gazette*, a person who suffers pecuniary loss arising out of a defalcation of trust moneys or misappropriation of other property by:
- (a) a licensed agent or a partner of a licensed agent; or
  - (b) a person constituting, or an officer or employee of, a firm or company licensed under this Act; or



(c) any other person carrying on business as an agent,

may apply to the Registrar for compensation under this Part in respect of that loss.

(1A) Nothing in subsection (1) shall be construed as permitting a person to apply to the Registrar for compensation in respect of a pecuniary loss arising out of a defalcation of trust moneys or a misappropriation of other property by a person referred to in subsection (1)(c) which occurred before the commencement of the *Land and Business Agents Amendment Act 1992*.

(2) Subject to this Part, the pecuniary loss in respect of which compensation may be paid to an applicant under this Part is the amount of the pecuniary loss suffered by the applicant less any amount that the applicant has recovered from any person in respect of the loss.

#### **97 Registrar may invite claims**

(1) The Registrar may cause to be published in the *Gazette* and a newspaper or newspapers nominated by the Minister a notice inviting persons entitled to apply for compensation under this Part in respect of losses arising out of a defalcation or misappropriation committed by an agent, a person in the employ of an agent, a partner of an agent, a person by whom an agent firm is constituted or a director of an agent company named in the notice to make an application within the period specified in the notice.

(2) Subject to subsection (3), the period to be specified in a notice published under this section shall be not less than 3 months commencing on the date of publication of the notice in the *Gazette*, newspaper or newspapers, whichever is the latest.

(3) An action for damage does not lie against the Registrar in respect of the publication in good faith of a notice under this section.

#### **98 Time for making applications**

(1) Subject to subsection (2), an application for compensation under this Part shall not be accepted unless it is made in writing:

(a) within the period of 6 months after the applicant becomes aware of the defalcation or misappropriation; or

(b) within such further period, not exceeding 2 years, as the Registrar, in his or her discretion and either before or after the expiration of the period referred to in paragraph (a), allows.

- (2) Where a notice is published under section 97, an application for compensation under this Part in respect of a defalcation or misappropriation committed before the publication of the notice shall be made:
  - (a) before the expiration of the period specified in the notice; or
  - (b) within such further period, not exceeding 2 years, as the Registrar, in his or her discretion and either before or after the expiration of that period, allows.

## **99 Manner of applications**

- (1) An application for compensation under this Part shall be made by the delivery to the Registrar, in writing, of full particulars of the claim supported by a statutory declaration by the applicant.
- (2) The Registrar shall, within one week after receiving an application for compensation under this Part, post to the applicant a letter acknowledging receipt of the application.
- (3) The Registrar may, by notice in writing delivered to an applicant for compensation under this Part, require the applicant to:
  - (a) give to the Registrar information in the possession or control of the applicant with regard to a matter relating to the application; or
  - (b) deliver to the Registrar any documents in the possession or control of the applicant that tend to establish the fact of the defalcation or misappropriation and the amount of the loss to which the application relates.
- (4) The Registrar may retain a document delivered to the Registrar in accordance with a requirement under subsection (3) for as long as the Registrar considers necessary for the purposes of this Part, but the person by whom the document was produced is entitled to be supplied, as soon as practicable, with a copy of the document certified by the Registrar to be a true copy.
- (5) A copy certified under subsection (4) shall be received in all courts as if it were the original.
- (6) Where the Registrar makes a requirement under subsection (3), the Registrar need not take any further steps in relation to the application until the requirement is satisfied.

**100 Registrar to consider applications**

- (1) Subject to section 99(6), the Registrar shall consider an application made in accordance with this Part and shall determine:
  - (a) the amount of the pecuniary loss in respect of which compensation may be paid to the applicant under this Part; or
  - (b) that there is no pecuniary loss in respect of which compensation may be so paid.
- (2) Subsection (1) does not require the Registrar to be satisfied:
  - (a) that a person has been found guilty of an offence arising out of a defalcation or misappropriation; or
  - (b) that there is evidence upon which a person might be found guilty of such an offence.
- (3) Before making a determination under subsection (1), the Registrar may, if he or she is of the opinion that the circumstances so warrant, require the applicant to institute against the agent, employee, partner, person by whom an agent firm is constituted or director to whose defalcation or misappropriation the claim relates, or any other person considered to be liable in respect of the loss, or both, proceedings for the recovery of the money the subject of the defalcation or the property the subject of the misappropriation, including proceedings to follow assets and any property into which the money or other property may have been converted.
- (4) Where the Registrar requires a person to institute proceedings under subsection (3), the Registrar is liable to pay out of the moneys of the Fund the costs and other expenses necessarily incurred by the person by reason of the institution of the proceedings.
- (5) The Registrar shall give to an applicant for compensation under this Part notice in writing stating:
  - (a) the amount that the Registrar has determined is the pecuniary loss in respect of which compensation may be paid to the applicant under this Part; or
  - (b) that the Registrar has determined that there is no pecuniary loss in respect of which compensation may be so paid.
- (6) In a notice given under this section, the Registrar shall state the grounds on which he or she has made the determination referred to in the notice.

### **101 Review of Registrar's determinations**

- (1) An applicant for compensation under this Part to whom the Registrar gives notice under section 100(5) may, within 21 days after the date on which notice is so given, make application to the Local Court for an order under this section.
- (2) The Local Court, on application under this section may, if it thinks fit, by order affirm, set aside or vary a determination of the Registrar made under section 102(1).

### **102 Payment of compensation**

- (1) Subject to this section, where an amount has been determined under this Part as the amount of pecuniary loss in respect of which compensation may be paid to an applicant under this Part, the Registrar shall pay to the applicant an amount equal to the amount so determined.
- (2) The amounts paid under subsection (1) to applicants for compensation in respect of defalcations or misappropriations by the same person shall not exceed, in the aggregate, \$200 000 or, if another amount is determined by the Administrator by notice in the *Gazette*, that other amount.
- (3) Where the aggregate of the amounts that the Registrar would, but for this subsection, be required by subsection (1) to pay to applicants for compensation in respect of defalcations or misappropriations by the same person, exceeds the amount available under subsection (2), the Registrar shall divide the amount available under that subsection among those applicants in proportion to the amounts payable to them.
- (4) Where, at any time, the amount of the moneys of the Fund is insufficient for the payment of all amounts that the Registrar would, but for this subsection, be required by this section to pay, the Registrar shall divide the amount of the moneys of the Fund among the persons to whom it would be required to pay those amounts in proportion to those amounts.

### **103 Subrogation**

Where the Registrar has paid compensation to a person under this Part, the Registrar is, to the extent of the payment, subrogated to the rights of that person against any other person in relation to the occurrence that gave rise to the claim for compensation.

#### **104 Agents may claim in certain circumstances**

- (1) Where:
- (a) the Registrar has paid the amounts of compensation that the Registrar is required to pay in respect of defalcations or misappropriations committed by a person; and
  - (b) the sum of those amounts is less than \$200 000, or such other amount as the Administrator has determined under section 102(2),

an agent who was, at the time at which any of those defalcations or misappropriations were committed, a partner of or employer of the person referred to in paragraph (a) and has made a payment to a person in respect of pecuniary loss suffered by that person as a result of any of those defalcations or misappropriations, may apply to the Registrar for compensation under this Part in respect of that payment.

- (2) Section 98 does not apply in relation to an application under this section.
- (3) Where:
- (a) an application is made under this section; and
  - (b) the Registrar is satisfied that:
    - (i) the agent by whom the application is made is entitled to make an application under this section; and
    - (ii) in relation to the defalcation or misappropriation to which the claim relates, the agent acted in good faith,

the Registrar may pay compensation out of the moneys of the Fund to that agent.

- (4) The amount to be paid under subsection (3) is such amount, not exceeding the difference between \$50,000 or such other amount as the Administrator has determined under section 102(2) and the sum of the amounts referred to in subsection (1)(a), as the Registrar thinks fit.

#### **105 Interim payments**

- (1) Where, in relation to an application made under this Part, other than an application under section 104, the Registrar has determined the amount of pecuniary loss in respect of which compensation may be paid to the applicant, the Registrar may, if he or she thinks fit, make an interim payment of compensation to the applicant.

- (2) An amount paid to a person under this section shall be set off against the compensation that the Registrar is required by section 102 to pay to the person.

#### **Division 4 Contributions and levies to Fund**

##### **106 Annual contributions**

- (1) A licensed agent shall pay to the Registrar annually a contribution to the Fund of such amount and at such time as may be determined by the Board.
- (2) A licensed agent shall, in addition to the amount payable under subsection (1), pay to the Registrar annually a contribution to the Fund of such amount and at such time as may be determined by the Board in respect of each agent's representative employed by that agent.

##### **107 Contributions not payable in certain circumstances**

Notwithstanding section 106(1) and (2), a licensed agent:

- (a) who has contributed to the Fund not less than 4 annual contributions in respect of himself or herself and in respect of each agent's representative employed by him or her; and
- (b) in respect of whom or in respect of a person in the employ of that agent or a partner of that agent no claim has been made and sustained or is pending against the moneys of the Fund,

is not liable to pay any further annual contributions under section 106(1) or (2) at any time while the amount standing to the credit of the moneys of the Fund, including any investments of the moneys of the Fund, and after deducting the amount of all unpaid claims and other liabilities outstanding against the moneys of the Fund, exceeds \$250,000 or such other amount as the Administrator may determine.

##### **108 Levies**

- (1) Where, at any time the Registrar considers that the moneys of the Fund are not sufficient to satisfy the liabilities of the Registrar in relation to the moneys of the Fund, the Registrar may, with the approval of the Administrator, impose a levy of such amount, not exceeding \$20 a year, as the Registrar thinks fit for payment to the Fund.

- (2) Subject to this section:
- (a) a levy imposed under subsection (1) is payable on the date fixed, for the purpose of this section, by the Registrar by notice published in the *Gazette*; and
  - (b) a levy so imposed is payable by each agent who, on that date, holds a licence and is payable also by such an agent in respect of each agent's representative employed by that agent.
- (3) The Registrar may, if he or she thinks that the circumstances so warrant, extend the time for payment of a levy by an agent and, in such a case, the levy is payable by that agent on the date fixed by the Registrar under this subsection.
- (4) Where an agent does not pay a levy in accordance with this section the Registrar shall record the fact in the register and so long as the levy remains unpaid, the agent shall be deemed to be unlicensed.

## Part XIIA Indemnity insurance

### 108A Definitions

In this Part, unless the contrary intention appears:

***approved indemnity insurance policy*** means an indemnity insurance policy, or a type of indemnity insurance policy, that is approved under section 108C.

***indemnity insurance*** means insurance against loss arising from claims in respect of any description of civil liability (other than a type of civil liability prescribed by regulation) incurred by an agent or former agent in connection with:

- (a) the agent's business as an agent; or
- (b) the business of a firm of agents of which the agent is or was a member; or
- (c) a company, of which the agent is or was a director, that carries on business as an agent,

or by an employee or former employee of that agent, firm or company.

**108B Licensed agents required to hold approved indemnity insurance**

- (1) An agent must not carry on business as an agent unless the agent is insured under an approved indemnity insurance policy.

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person – 500 penalty units.

If the offender is a body corporate – 2 500 penalty units.

- (2) Subsection (1) does not apply in relation to a period during which the agent is exempt under a regulation from the requirement to be insured under an approved indemnity insurance policy.

**108C Board may approve indemnity insurance policy**

- (1) The Board may approve an indemnity insurance policy or a type of indemnity insurance policy.

- (2) An approval under subsection (1) may provide that an indemnity insurance policy is an approved indemnity insurance policy if the policy:

- (a) complies with the conditions specified in the approval; or  
(b) is described in the approval by reference to the insurer and the number of the policy or is identified in the approval by other specified particulars,

or both.

- (3) An indemnity insurance policy ceases to be an approved indemnity insurance policy if it ceases to comply with conditions set out in an approval under subsection (1).

- (4) An approval under subsection (1) may:

- (a) apply generally or be limited in its application by reference to exceptions or factors specified in the approval; or  
(b) apply differently according to different exceptions or factors specified in the approval.

- (5) The Board must publish any approval made under subsection (1) in any manner that makes it publicly available in the Territory as soon as practicable after making the approval.



**108D Organisation representing agents may arrange for insurance**

- (1) An organisation representing the interests of real estate agents, business agents or conveyancing agents may arrange for an insurer to provide an approved indemnity insurance policy to real estate agents, business agents or conveyancing agents.
- (2) An organisation representing the interests of real estate agents, business agents or conveyancing agents that arranges for an insurer to provide an approved indemnity insurance policy may require that a person may only be a member of the organisation if the person has entered into and maintains that policy with the insurer.

**108E Part does not affect claims against Fund**

This Part does not derogate from Part XII, Division 3.

**Part XIIB Conflicts of interest**

**108F Definitions**

- (1) In this Part, unless the contrary intention appears:

**business** includes a share in a business or an interest in a business.

**interested party** means:

- (a) a licensed real estate agent; or
- (b) a licensed business agent; or
- (c) a registered agent's representative; or
- (d) an employee of a licensed real estate agent or licensed business agent; or
- (e) a person who holds himself or herself out to be a real estate agent or a business agent.

**land** includes an interest in land.

- (2) In this Part, a purchase or sale of land or a business in which an interested party who is a licensed real estate agent or licensed business agent is beneficially interested includes a purchase or sale that is or will be made by or on behalf of:
  - (a) the spouse, de facto partner, parent, brother, sister or child of the agent; or

- (b) a corporation, body, association of persons or firm carrying on business for profit or gain of which the agent or the spouse, de facto partner, parent, brother, sister or child of the agent is a member; or
  - (c) if the agent is a corporation – the corporation, a member of the corporation or the spouse, de facto partner, parent, brother, sister or child of a member of the corporation; or
  - (d) if the agent carries on business as such as a member of a firm – a person who is a member of the firm or the spouse, de facto partner, parent, brother, sister or child of that person.
- (3) In this Part, a purchase or sale of land or a business in which an interested party who is a registered agent's representative or an employee is beneficially interested includes a purchase or sale that is or will be made by or on behalf of:
- (a) the spouse, de facto partner, parent, brother, sister or child of the representative or employee; or
  - (b) a corporation, body, association of persons or firm carrying on business for profit or gain of which the representative or employee or the spouse, de facto partner, parent, brother, sister or child of the representative or employee is a member.
- (4) In this Part, an interested party acts as the agent for a client wishing to purchase or sell land or a business from the time the client first communicates (whether orally or in writing) the fact that the client wishes to purchase or sell the land or business to:
- (a) the interested party; or
  - (b) a person specified in subsection (2) or (3).

**108G      Restriction on agent etc. purchasing or selling property in which the agent is interested**

- (1) Subject to subsection (6), an interested party must not purchase directly or indirectly, or be beneficially interested in the purchase of, land or a business from a person who is a client for whom the interested party is acting as an agent.

Maximum penalty:      If the offender is a natural person –  
500 penalty units.

   If the offender is a body corporate –  
2 500 penalty units.

- (2) Subject to subsection (6), an interested party must not directly or indirectly accept title to land or a business if he or she is in breach of subsection (1).

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person – 500 penalty units.

If the offender is a body corporate – 2 500 penalty units.

- (3) Subject to subsection (6), an interested party must not sell directly or indirectly, or be beneficially interested in the sale of, land or a business to a person who is a client for whom he or she is acting as an agent.

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person – 500 penalty units.

If the offender is a body corporate – 2 500 penalty units.

- (4) An interested party must not receive commission from a client after he or she has been found guilty of an offence against subsection (1) or (3).

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person – 500 penalty units.

If the offender is a body corporate – 2 500 penalty units.

- (5) A person who is found guilty of an offence against this section:
- (a) must account for and repay to the client all profits (including commission received) resulting from the purchase or sale and any subsequent dealing with the land or business; and
  - (b) if the offence is an offence against subsection (2) – must, unless there is an agreement to the contrary with the client, transfer to the client the title to the land or business to which the offence relates.

- (6) This section does not apply if:

(a) the land or business is purchased by a person who is a shareholder or creditor of a licensed agent that is:

(i) a corporation the shares of which are listed on a prescribed financial market (as defined in section 9 of the Corporations Act 2001); or

- (ii) a prescribed corporation; or
  - (b) the interested party acted honestly and reasonably; or
  - (c) the client is in substantially as good a position as if the interested party had no interest whatsoever in the purchase or sale; or
  - (d) the interested party has complied with section 108H.
- (7) A person who has sold land may lodge a caveat with the Registrar-General in respect of the person's former interest in the land if:
- (a) the person believes that the person who acted as agent for him or her for the purposes of the sale of the land was beneficially interested in the purchase of the land at the time of the transaction; and
  - (b) the sale of the land is or will be the subject of an action brought under this section,

unless the land has, after the person sold it, been sold to a bona fide purchaser.

#### **108H Sale etc. by agent with interest in sale**

- (1) An interested party may purchase directly or indirectly, or be beneficially interested in the purchase of, land or a business from a person who is a client for whom the interested party is acting as agent if the interested party makes a full disclosure of the interested party's intention to purchase or of the interested party's beneficial interest in the purchase.
- (2) An interested party may sell directly or indirectly, or be beneficially interested in the sale of, land or a business from a person who is a client for whom the interested party is acting as agent if the interested party makes a full disclosure of the interested party's intention to sell or of the interested party's beneficial interest in the sale.
- (3) A disclosure under subsection (1) or (2) is to be in the approved form.
- (4) The approved form for subsection (3) is to:
  - (a) provide that full details of the intention to purchase or sell or of the beneficial interest in the purchase or sale are to be set out in or attached to the form; and
  - (b) contain a statement to the effect that, by virtue of the interested party's relationship with the client, the interested

party may have gained information in relation to the client's circumstances and the proposed purchase or sale that may place the interested party in a position of advantage.

- (5) A disclosure under subsection (1) must be made:
  - (a) to each person who is purchasing or selling the land or business; and
  - (b) at the same time as, or immediately after, the agreement to purchase and sell the land or business is made.
- (6) A person to whom a disclosure is made must, before the expiry of a 7 day cooling-off period commencing on the day on which disclosure is made:
  - (a) elect to affirm the agreement for the sale or purchase of the land or business; or
  - (b) elect to avoid the agreement.

#### **108J Person to repay agent if person avoids agreement**

- (1) This section applies to a person to whom a disclosure under section 108H(1) is made if the person:
  - (a) is selling the land or business; and
  - (b) elects to avoid the agreement under section 108H(6)(b).
- (2) The person must repay to the interested party the amount of money received in relation to the agreement less an amount representing any costs or expenses incurred by the person in relation to the agreement.
- (3) If the amount of money received does not cover the costs or expenses, the interested party must pay to the person the balance of the costs and expenses.

### **Part XIII Miscellaneous**

#### **109 Registers**

- (1) The Registrar shall keep the following registers:
  - (a) a Register of Licensed Real Estate Agents;
  - (b) a Register of Licensed Business Agents;

- 
- (c) a Register of Agents' Representatives who are entitled to be registered;
  - (d) a Register of Conveyancing Agents.
- (2) The Registrar shall record in the registers:
- (a) the name of each licensed agent or registered agent's representative, as the case may be; and
  - (b) in the case of a register other than the register specified in subsection (1)(c), the address of each office in the Territory at which each licensed agent carries on business and, if there is more than one such office, a statement as to which is the principal office; and
  - (c) the prescribed particulars; and
  - (d) such other particulars as the Board determines or as are required to be recorded under this Act.
- (3) A register so kept shall, without fee, be open to inspection during ordinary business hours by a person desiring to inspect the register.

**110 Licensed agents to maintain registered office in Australia etc.**

- (1) A licensed agent must maintain an office in Australia at or from which the conduct of business under the licence is to occur.

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person –  
100 penalty units.

If the offender is a body corporate –  
500 penalty units.

- (2) A licensed agent must not carry on business in the Territory under a licence at or from an office (whether or not the office is in the Territory) unless, before beginning to carry on the business:

- (a) the agent has notified the Registrar of the address of the office; and
- (b) if business is to be conducted at one or more offices – the agent has notified the Registrar of the office that is to be the principal office of the agent.

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person –  
20 penalty units.

If the offender is a body corporate –  
100 penalty units.

- (3) For the purposes of this Act, an office is taken to be the principal office of a licensed agent if the agent has notified the Registrar under subsection (2)(b) that the office is to be the principal office of the agent.

### **110A Business managers**

- (1) Subject to section 111, a licensed agent must ensure that there is at all times in the agent's service a business manager, who is a licensed agent appointed by the agent, in respect of each office of the business carried on under the licence.

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person –  
500 penalty units.

If the offender is a body corporate –  
2 500 penalty units.

- (2) A person may be appointed under subsection (1) to be a business manager in respect of all of the offices of, or one or more offices of, the business carried on under a licence.

- (3) A licensed agent must ensure that there is not more than one business manager with substantive and effective control of an office of the business carried on under the licence.

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person –  
500 penalty units.

If the offender is a body corporate –  
2 500 penalty units.

- (4) A business manager:
- (a) must not act as a manager, or a business manager, on behalf of more than one licensed agent or firm; and
  - (b) must not carry on business as an agent on his or her own account, except if he or she:
    - (i) is a business manager in relation to a firm that he or she constitutes; and
    - (ii) is not a business manager in respect of any other business.

- (5) A business manager must ensure that he or she exercises substantive and effective control of the day-to-day operations of an office in relation to which he or she was appointed under subsection (1).

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person –  
500 penalty units.

If the offender is a body corporate –  
2 500 penalty units.

- (6) Rules of conduct may specify the duties, during a period while a business manager is not present at the office, of a licensed agent and a business manager in relation to an office of the business carried on under a licence.

**111 Registrar may approve operation of registered office without licensed branch manager**

- (1) Upon an application by a licensed agent, the Registrar may, subject to such conditions that the Registrar may consider necessary or desirable, grant approval, in writing, to the licensed agent to carry on business as a licensed agent for a period, not exceeding 60 days, during which the business manager of a registered office of the licensed agent is not a licensed agent.

- (2) A licensed agent shall not contravene or fail to comply with a condition specified in an approval granted under subsection (1).

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person –  
20 penalty units.

If the offender is a body corporate –  
100 penalty units.

**111A Licence not transferable**

A licence is not transferable by the holder of the licence.



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**112 Agent not to share commission**

- (1) Except as may be prescribed, a licensed agent shall not share with another person, other than a licensed agent, or partner of, or registered agent's representative employed by, the first-mentioned agent, a fee, commission or other gain or reward payable to the first-mentioned agent in respect of a transaction in the agent's capacity as agent.

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person –  
20 penalty units.

If the offender is a body corporate –  
100 penalty units.

- (2) In subsection (1), a reference to a licensed agent includes a reference to a person licensed under a law of a State or Territory providing for the licensing of real estate agents, business agents or conveyancing agents (by whatever name called).

**113 Improper use of licence**

A licensed agent shall not permit any other person to have possession of the agent's licence with the intent that the other person shall represent himself or herself as the person to whom the licence was granted.

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person –  
500 penalty units.

If the offender is a body corporate –  
2 500 penalty units.

**114 Improper use of title of agent**

- (1) A person, other than a licensed agent, shall not use, in an advertisement or any other mode of public notification, words that would reasonably lead to the belief that the person is a licensed agent.

- (2) Without limiting the effect of subsection (1), a person other than a licensed agent or a registered agent's representative shall not:

(a) place, or suffer or permit to be placed, on the building in which the person's office is situated; or

(b) place, on a document, as a description of the person's business,

the words "real estate agent", "estate agent", "land agent", "property agent", "business agent", "conveyancing agent" or words

implying that, in the course of the person's business, the person acts, or is prepared to act, as agent for clients in connection with any of the matters referred to in section 5(2).

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person – 500 penalty units.

If the offender is a body corporate – 2 500 penalty units.

#### **115 False or misleading advertisements**

A licensed agent shall not, in an advertisement or any other mode of public notification published in connection with the agent's business as a licensed agent, make a statement or any representation that is false, misleading or is intended to deceive.

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person – 100 penalty units or imprisonment for 6 months.

If the offender is a body corporate – 500 penalty units.

#### **116 Obstruction of Registrar, inspector, &c.**

A person shall not obstruct, threaten or intimidate another person in the exercise of a power conferred, or the performance of a duty imposed by or under this Act on that other person.

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person – 100 penalty units or imprisonment for 6 months.

If the offender is a body corporate – 500 penalty units.

#### **117 Production of licence**

A licensed agent shall not fail, without reasonable excuse, upon demand of the Registrar or an inspector, to produce the licence of the agent for inspection.

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person – 20 penalty units.

If the offender is a body corporate – 100 penalty units.

**118 Withholding of deposit**

Where an agent is authorised to retain in a trust account money received as a deposit in respect of a transaction in the capacity of agent and the money is to be withheld or not repaid, the agent shall, within a period of 14 days from the completion of the transaction, inform in writing all persons involved, including his or her client, of the reason for withholding or not repaying the money.

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person –  
20 penalty units.

If the offender is a body corporate –  
100 penalty units.

**119 Requirements of advertisements**

A licensed agent shall not publish an advertisement in connection with his or her business as agent unless it is stated in the advertisement:

- (a) that the agent is licensed; and
- (b) the address of the place or, where the agent carries on business at more than one place, one of the places at which the agent carries on business as an agent.

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person –  
20 penalty units.

If the offender is a body corporate –  
100 penalty units.

**120 Display of notices**

- (1) A licensed agent shall exhibit and keep exhibited in a prominent position at the place, or each place specified in the licence of the agent as a place at which the agent is authorised to carry on business as a licensed agent, and so as to be easily read from outside that place of business:

- (a) a notice of:
  - (i) the name of the agent and the fact of the agent being licensed as an agent; and
  - (ii) if the business is carried on in a name other than the name of the agent – the name under which the agent carries on business; and

- (b) the licence, or a photographic copy of the licence, issued to the agent.
- (2) Where a licensed agent ceases to carry on business at the place specified in the licence of the agent, the agent shall forthwith remove from that place a notice, photograph or licence exhibited under subsection (1).

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person –  
20 penalty units.

If the offender is a body corporate –  
100 penalty units.

### **121 No recovery of commission unless licensed**

A person is not entitled to bring an action to recover a fee, commission or other gain or reward for acting as an agent for a client in relation to a matter referred to in section 5(2) or to work which, under this Act, a conveyancing agent may perform unless:

- (a) at the time the person was engaged to act as an agent, the person was a licensed agent and was such an agent at the time of acting as agent; or
- (b) the person was engaged to act as an agent before the expiration of the period of one month after the commencement of this Act and, at the time of acting as agent, was a person to whom section 17 did not apply.

### **121A Contracts for sale of land to be in approved form**

A real estate agent or a conveyancing agent must not arrange for the preparation and execution of a contract of sale of land, unless the contract is in a form:

- (a) approved by the Registrar for the purposes of this Act; or
- (b) approved by the Law Society Northern Territory for use by persons who are not legal practitioners.

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person –  
100 penalty units.

If the offender is a body corporate –  
500 penalty units.

### **123 Evidence of licensing or registration**

A document purporting to be a certificate under the hand of the Chairperson or Registrar and stating that a person was, or was not,

on a date or dates or during a period mentioned in the document, the holder of a real estate agent's licence or business agent's licence or a registered agent's representative is, in all courts and before all persons and other bodies authorised to receive evidence, prima facie evidence of the matter so stated.

#### **124 Requirement by Registrar or inspector**

Where the Registrar or an inspector is empowered by this Act to require a person to do any thing, the Registrar or inspector may make the requirement orally or in writing served on that person.

#### **125 Cancelled registration and revoked licences**

(1) Where:

- (a) the Board cancels the registration of an agent's representative; or
- (b) the Board revokes the licence of an agent,

the agent's representative or the holder of the licence, as the case may be, shall deliver the certificate of registration or licence, as the case may be, to the Registrar as directed by the Registrar.

Maximum penalty: If the offender is a natural person –  
20 penalty units.

If the offender is a body corporate –  
100 penalty units.

- (2) Where the cancellation of the registration of an agent's representative or the revocation of a licence is set aside by the Local Court under section 85 the Registrar shall return the certificate of registration or the licence, as the case may be, to the agent's representative or the agent.

#### **125AA Infringement notices**

The Regulations may provide for:

- (a) the payment, as an alternative to prosecution, of a prescribed amount in lieu of a penalty otherwise imposed for infringement of this Act or the Regulations; and
- (b) the service of notices on persons who appear to have infringed this Act or the Regulations and the particulars to be included in the notices.

**125B Regulatory offences**

An offence of contravening or failing to comply with section 47, 51, 56, 59, 60, 61, 80(1), 111(2), 118, 119, 120 or 125(1) is a regulatory offence.

**126 Offences committed by employees, partners, or directors**

- (1) Subject to subsection (2), a licensed agent may be prosecuted for an offence committed against this Act by a person who is an employee of, a partner of or, where the licensed agent is a company, a director of the licensed agent.
- (2) A licensed agent shall not be liable under subsection (1) where the licensed agent proves that he or she or the firm or company had given such directions to the employee, partner or director and had exercised or caused to have been exercised such supervision of the employee, partner or director as were reasonably necessary to ensure that the employee, partner or director did not commit an offence against this Act.

**126A Approved forms**

- (1) The Board may approve forms for this Act.
- (2) The Board must publish an approved form in any manner that makes it publicly available in the Territory as soon as practicable after it is approved.

**127 Regulations**

- (1) The Administrator may make regulations, not inconsistent with this Act, prescribing all matters that this Act requires or permits to be prescribed or that are necessary or convenient to be prescribed for carrying out or giving effect to this Act and, in particular, as to:
  - (a) the fees to be paid for the grant or renewal of a licence or for the grant of registration of an agent's representative; and
  - (b) the annual fees to be paid by the holder of a licence or a registered agent's representative; and
  - (c) applications for renewal or restoration of licences or of registration and the circumstances in which applications may be granted; and
  - (d) the maximum commission, or rate of commission, that agents may receive in respect of services or transactions generally or in respect of specified areas or transactions or classes of transactions; and

- (da) the exemption by the Minister of natural persons, companies or firms, or members of a specified class of natural persons, companies or firms, from the requirement to be insured under an approved indemnity insurance policy; and
  - (e) the qualifications and experience required to be held by an applicant for a licence to carry on business as an agent; and
  - (f) the educational qualifications required to be held by an applicant for registration as an agent's representative; and
  - (g) the procedures and forms to be followed or used under this Act; and
  - (h) penalties not exceeding a fine of 100 penalty units for an offence against the regulations; and
  - (j) rules of conduct, which may incorporate or adopt by reference (with any necessary changes) rules, provisions, a code or another document relating to professional conduct of agents; and
  - (k) the type of services relating to the sale and transfer of land that a licensed conveyancing agent may and the regulation and limits of those services perform; and
  - (m) the regulation of licensed agents in respect of professional service or agency activities they may provide or in which they may engage in association with their activities as licensed agents.
- (2) The Regulations may prescribe a scheme for holding and dealing with trust money received by a licensed agent in the course of business carried on as a corporation manager under the *Unit Titles Act 1975* or as a body corporate manager under the *Unit Title Schemes Act 2009*.

## **Part XIV                    Transitional matter for Statute Law Revision and Repeals Act 2019**

### **128                    Rules of conduct**

The rules of conduct, as in force immediately before the commencement of section 10 of the *Statute Law Revision and Repeals Act 2019* (the **commencement**), apply in relation to the conduct of agents engaged in before the commencement.

**Part XV Transitional matters for Statute Law Amendment (Territory Economic Reconstruction) Act 2022**

**129 Definitions**

In this Part:

***amending Act*** means the *Statute Law Amendment (Territory Economic Reconstruction) Act 2022*.

***commencement*** means the commencement of Part 2 of the amending Act.

**130 Course of competency-based training**

A course of competency-based training approved by the Board under section 22A, as in force immediately before the commencement, is taken to be a course of competency-based training approved by the Board under section 22A after the commencement.

**131 Educational qualifications**

An educational qualification prescribed under section 39, as in force immediately before the commencement, is taken to be an educational qualification approved by the Board under section 39, as amended by the amending Act, after the commencement.



## **Schedule Functions of conveyancing agent**

section 5(2)(c)

1. A licensed conveyancing agent may perform the following functions in respect of the sale and transfer of real property:
  - (a) search land titles and dealings thereon and search for caveats against such dealings;
  - (b) search and inquire at Government offices and at the offices of statutory authorities and municipalities, and obtain certificates therefrom, in respect of records, plans and policies and make inquiries with respect to adjustment of rates, taxes and other outgoings of a periodical nature in respect of the real estate the subject of the transaction involved;
  - (c) arrange for the preparation and execution of contracts of sale;
  - (d) arrange and attend on settlement, including the exchange of documents and the receipt of money;
  - (e) lodge documents at the Registry Office or other Government offices or the offices of statutory authorities for registration, and uplift such documents;
  - (f) complete powers of attorney in such form and subject to such conditions as are prescribed;
  - (g) draw or prepare, and arrange the execution of, the documents referred to in clause 2;
  - (h) report progress to the agent's client.
2. A licensed conveyancing agent may, subject to section 31A, in addition to any document required for the purposes of the performance of a function referred to in clause 1, draw or prepare the following documents:
  - (a) instruments (including caveats, leases, mortgages, encumbrances and restrictive covenants) and memoranda relating to the sale and transfer of real property for lodgement or registration under the *Land Title Act 2000*, the *Unit Titles Act 1975*, the *Unit Title Schemes Act 2009*, the *Crown Lands Act 1992* or any other Act dealing with the grant of title to Crown land;
  - (aa) contracts for the sale of businesses;

- (b) statutory declarations to support documents mentioned in paragraph (a);
- (c) declarations of non-revocation of powers of attorney;
- (d) such other documents with the approval of the Board.

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**ENDNOTES**
**1 KEY**

Key to abbreviations

<b>amd = amended</b>	<b>od = order</b>
<b>app = appendix</b>	<b>om = omitted</b>
<b>bl = by-law</b>	<b>pt = Part</b>
<b>ch = Chapter</b>	<b>r = regulation/rule</b>
<b>cl = clause</b>	<b>rem = remainder</b>
<b>div = Division</b>	<b>renum = renumbered</b>
<b>exp = expires/expired</b>	<b>rep = repealed</b>
<b>f = forms</b>	<b>s = section</b>
<b>Gaz = Gazette</b>	<b>sch = Schedule</b>
<b>hdg = heading</b>	<b>sdiv = Subdivision</b>
<b>ins = inserted</b>	<b>SL = Subordinate Legislation</b>
<b>lt = long title</b>	<b>sub = substituted</b>
<b>nc = not commenced</b>	

**2 LIST OF LEGISLATION*****Land and Business Agents Act 1979 (Act No. 57, 1979)***

Assent date 18 May 1979  
Commenced 9 November 1979 (*Gaz G45*, 9 November 1979, p 2)

***Remuneration (Statutory Bodies) Act 1979 (Act No. 9, 1980)***

Assent date 14 January 1980  
Commenced 8 February 1980 (*Gaz G6*, 8 February 1980, p 6)

***Land and Business Agents Act 1980 (Act No. 34, 1980)***

Assent date 19 March 1980  
Commenced 19 March 1980

***Land and Business Agents Amendment Act 1981 (Act No. 95, 1981)***

Assent date 8 December 1981  
Commenced 9 December 1981 (*Gaz S25*, 9 December 1981)

***Land and Business Agents Amendment Act 1982 (Act No. 87, 1982)***

Assent date 14 December 1982  
Commenced 14 December 1982

***Criminal Law (Regulatory Offences) Act 1983 (Act No. 68, 1983)***

Assent date 28 November 1983  
Commenced 1 January 1984 (s 2 s 2 *Criminal Code Act 1983* (Act No. 47, 1983), *Gaz G46*, 18 November 1983, p 11 and *Gaz G8*, 26 February 1986, p 5)

***Land and Business Agents Amendment Act 1985 (Act No. 66, 1985)***

Assent date 24 December 1985  
Commenced 1 February 1986 (*Gaz G3*, 22 January 1986, p 8)

***Land and Business Agents Amendment Act 1986 (Act No. 2, 1986)***

Assent date 1 April 1986  
Commenced 15 July 1985 (s 2)

**Statute Law Revision Act 1986 (Act No. 64, 1986)**

Assent date 19 December 1986  
Commenced 19 December 1986

**Statute Law Revision Act (No. 2) 1987 (Act No. 59, 1987)**

Assent date 31 December 1987  
Commenced s 2: 1 July 1986; rem: 31 December 1987 (s 2)

**Local Court (Consequential Amendments) Act 1989 (Act No. 14, 1989)**

Assent date 5 June 1989  
Commenced s 6: 5 June 1989; rem: 1 January 1991 (s 2, s 2 *Small Claims Amendment Act 1988* (Act No. 43, 1988), *Gaz G17*, 3 May 1989, p 2, s 2 *Local Court Act 1989* (Act No. 31, 1989) and *Gaz G49*, 12 December 1990, p 2)

**Land and Business Agents Amendment Act 1989 (Act No. 74, 1989)**

Assent date 12 December 1989  
Commenced 1 February 1990 (*Gaz G4*, 31 January 1990, p 3)

**Land and Business Agents Amendment Act 1990 (Act No. 44, 1990)**

Assent date 20 September 1990  
Commenced ss 4, 18 to 20: 1 January 1992 (*Gaz G44*, 6 November 1991, p 3); rem: 21 November 1990 (*Gaz G46*, 21 November 1990, p 3)

**Corporations (Consequential Amendments) Act 1990 (Act No. 59, 1990)**

Assent date 14 December 1990  
Commenced 1 January 1991 (s 2, s 2 *Corporations (NT) Act 1990* (Act No. 56, 1990) and *Gaz S76*, 21 December 1990)

**Statute Law Revision Act 1991 (Act No. 31, 1991)**

Assent date 25 June 1991  
Commenced 25 June 1991

**Land and Business Agents Amendment Act 1991 (Act No. 79, 1991)**

Assent date 17 December 1991  
Commenced 10 August 1992 (*Gaz S43*, 4 August 1992)

**Financial Institutions (NT) (Consequential Amendments) Act 1992 (Act No. 23, 1992)**

Assent date 2 June 1992  
Commenced 1 July 1992 (s 2, s 2 *Financial Institutions (NT) Act 1992* (Act No. 22, 1992) and *Gaz S35*, 30 June 1992)

**Land and Business Agents Amendment Act 1992 (Act No. 33, 1992)**

Assent date 25 June 1992  
Commenced ss 4(d), 7, 11, and 19: 1 January 1993 (*Gaz G49*, 9 December 1992, p 7); rem: 10 August 1992 (*Gaz S43*, 5 August 1992)

**Statute Law Revision Act 1994 (Act No. 50, 1994)**

Assent date 20 September 1994  
Commenced 20 September 1994

**Agents Licensing Amendment Act 1995 (Act No. 20, 1995)**

Assent date 26 June 1995  
Commenced 19 July 1995 (*Gaz G29*, 19 July 1995, p 2)

***Trustee (Consequential Amendments) Act 1996 (Act No. 8, 1996)***

Assent date 20 March 1996  
 Commenced 26 February 1996 (s 2, s 2 *Trustee Amendment Act (No. 2) 1995* (Act No. 60, 1995) and Gaz G7, 14 February 1996, p 2)

***Sentencing (Consequential Amendments) Act 1996 (Act No. 17, 1996)***

Assent date 19 April 1996  
 Commenced s 7: 19 April 1996; rem: 1 July 1996 (s 2, s 2 *Sentencing Act 1995* (Act No. 39, 1995) and Gaz S15, 13 June 1996)

***Financial Institutions (Miscellaneous Amendments) Act 1997 (Act No. 23, 1997)***

Assent date 2 June 1997  
 Commenced 2 June 1997

***Agents Licensing Amendment Act 1998 (Act No. 28, 1998)***

Assent date 30 March 1998  
 Commenced 6 May 1998 (Gaz G17, 6 May 1998, p 2)

***Territory Insurance Office (Miscellaneous Amendments) Act 1998 (Act No. 37, 1998)***

Assent date 27 May 1998  
 Commenced 27 May 1998

***Residential Tenancies (Consequential Amendments) Act 1999 (Act No. 46, 1999)***

Assent date 10 November 1999  
 Commenced 1 March 2000 (s 2, s 2 *Residential Tenancies Act 1999* (Act No. 45, 1999) and Gaz G8, 1 March 2000, p 2)

***Statute Law Revision Act (No. 2) 1999 (Act No. 48, 1999)***

Assent date 10 November 1999  
 Commenced 10 November 1999

***Land Title (Consequential Amendments) Act 2000 (Act No. 45, 2000)***

Assent date 12 September 2000  
 Commenced 1 December 2000 (s 2, s 2 *Land Title Act 2000* (Act No. 2, 2000) and Gaz G38, 27 September 2000, p 2)

***Statute Law Revision Act 2001 (Act No. 3, 2001)***

Assent date 22 March 2001  
 Commenced 22 March 2001

***Corporations Reform (Consequential Amendments NT) Act 2001 (Act No. 17, 2001)***

Assent date 29 June 2001  
 Commenced 15 July 2001 (s 2, s 2 *Corporations Act 2001* (Cth Act No. 50, 2001) and Cth Gaz S285, 13 July 2001)

***Corporations (Financial Services Reform Amendments) Act 2002 (Act No. 16, 2002)***

Assent date 7 June 2002  
 Commenced 11 March 2002 (s 2, s 2 *Financial Services Reform Act 2001* (Cth) (Act No. 122, 2001), s 2 *Corporations Act 2001* (Cth Act No. 50, 2001) and Cth Gaz S285, 13 July 2001)

***Statute Law Revision Act 2002 (Act No. 18, 2002)***

Assent date 7 June 2002  
 Commenced 7 June 2002

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**Agents Licensing Amendment Act 2002 (Act No. 69, 2002)**

Assent date 11 December 2002  
Commenced s 22: nc (Act rep by Act No. 33, 2019 before comm); ss 9 and 29: 1 July 2005 (*Gaz G17*, 27 April 2005, p 2); rem: 1 February 2003 (*Gaz G4*, 29 February 2003, p 4 (comm notice in *Gaz G2*, 15 January 2003, p 5 – revoked by *Gaz G4*, 29 January 2003, p 4))

**Statute Law Revision Act (No. 2) 2003 (Act No. 44, 2003)**

Assent date 7 July 2003  
Commenced 7 July 2003

**Law Reform (Gender, Sexuality and De Facto Relationships) Act 2003 (Act No. 1, 2004)**

Assent date 7 January 2004  
Commenced 17 March 2004 (*Gaz G11*, 17 March 2004, p 8)

**Statute Law Revision Act 2004 (Act No. 18, 2004)**

Assent date 15 March 2004  
Commenced 1 July 2004 (s 2(2), s 2 *Business Tenancies (Fair Dealings) Act 2003* (Act No. 55, 2003) and *Gaz G9*, 3 March 2004, p 5)

**Justice Portfolio (Miscellaneous Amendments) Act 2005 (Act No. 20, 2005)**

Assent date 6 May 2005  
Commenced 6 May 2005 (s 2(2))

**Assembly Members and Statutory Officers (Remuneration and Other Entitlements) Act 2006 (Act No. 7, 2006)**

Assent date 26 April 2006  
Commenced 26 April 2006

**Justice Legislation Amendment Act 2006 (Act No. 13, 2006)**

Assent date 18 May 2006  
Commenced 18 May 2006 (s 2(1))

**Justice Legislation Amendment Act 2007 (Act No. 5, 2007)**

Assent date 24 April 2007  
Commenced s 37 (except amd of Criminal Code and *Legal Profession Act 2006*): 1 May 2007 (s 2(1), s 2 *Victims of Crime Assistance Act 2006* (Act No. 15, 2006) and *Gaz G17*, 26 April 2007, p 7); rem: 24 April 2007

**Legal Profession (Consequential Amendments) Act 2007 (Act No. 7, 2007)**

Assent date 17 May 2007  
Commenced s 10: 1 July 2007; rem: 17 May 2007 (*Gaz G26*, 27 June 2007, p 3)

**Statute Law Revision Act 2008 (Act No. 6, 2008)**

Assent date 11 March 2008  
Commenced 11 March 2008

**Unit Title Schemes Act 2009 (Act No. 14, 2009)**

Assent date 26 May 2009  
Commenced pt 2.3, div 3, sdv 4 and s 135 (to ext ins s 54C): 1 January 2010; s 111: 1 July 2010; rem: 1 July 2009 (s 2, *Gaz S30*, 26 June 2009, p 1, s 2 *Land Title and Related Legislation Amendment Act 2008* (Act No. 3, 2008) and *Gaz S30*, 26 June 2009, p 1)

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**Justice Legislation Amendment (Penalties) Act 2010 (Act No. 12, 2010)**

Assent date 20 May 2010  
 Commenced 1 July 2010 (*Gaz G24*, 16 June 2010, p 2)

**Statute Law Revision Act 2010 (Act No. 29, 2010)**

Assent date 9 September 2010  
 Commenced 13 October 2010 (*Gaz G41*, 13 October 2010, p 2)

**Personal Property Securities (National Uniform Legislation) Implementation Act 2010 (Act No. 30, 2010)**

Assent date 9 September 2010  
 Commenced ss 58 to 60: 30 January 2012 (*Gaz, S2*, 24 January 2012);  
 rem: 25 November 2011 (*Gaz S68*, 25 November 2011)

**Oaths, Affidavits and Declarations (Consequential Amendments) Act 2010 (Act No. 40, 2010)**

Assent date 18 November 2010  
 Commenced 1 March 2011 (s 2, s 2 *Oaths, Affidavits and Declarations Act 2010* (Act No. 39, 2010) and *Gaz G7*, 16 February 2011, p 4)

**Consumer Affairs and Fair Trading Amendment (National Uniform Legislation) Act 2010 (Act No. 41, 2010)**

Assent date 8 December 2010  
 Commenced 1 January 2011 (*Gaz S71*, 20 December 2010)

**Business Names (National Uniform Legislation) Implementation Act 2012 (Act No. 8, 2012)**

Assent date 27 April 2012  
 Commenced pts 3 and 4: 28 May 2012 (Cth proclamation F2012L00891: 19 April 2012); rem: 27 April 2012 (s 2)

**Agents Licensing Amendment Act 2015 (Act No. 27, 2015)**

Assent date 8 December 2015  
 Commenced 8 December 2015

**Local Court (Related Amendments) Act 2016 (Act No. 8, 2016)**

Assent date 6 April 2016  
 Commenced 1 May 2016 (s 2, s 2 *Local Court (Repeals and Related Amendments) Act 2016* (Act No. 9, 2016) and *Gaz S34*, 29 April 2016)

**Red Tape Reduction (Miscellaneous Amendments) Act 2016 (Act No. 12, 2016)**

Assent date 10 May 2016  
 Commenced 1 July 2016 (*Gaz G26*, 29 June 2016, p 2)

**Training and Skills Development Act 2016 (Act No. 25, 2016)**

Assent date 29 June 2016  
 Commenced 4 July 2016 (*Gaz S61*, 4 July 2016)

**Statute Law Revision Act 2017 (Act No. 4, 2017)**

Assent date 10 March 2017  
 Commenced 12 April 2017 (*Gaz G15*, 12 April 2017, p 3)

**Statute Law Revision Act 2018 (Act No. 10, 2018)**

Assent date 23 May 2018  
 Commenced 20 June 2018 (*Gaz S41*, 20 June 2018)

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**Agents and Land Legislation Amendment Act 2019 (Act No. 6, 2019)**

Assent date 28 March 2019  
 Commenced ss 3 to 5, 9 and 10, pts 3 to 5, ss 17, 25 to 27, 29, 33 and 34:  
 1 May 2019 (*Gaz* G18, 1 May 2019, p 4);  
 rem: 1 September 2019 (*Gaz* G26, 26 June 2019, p 7 and  
*Gaz* G30, 24 July 2019, p 2)

**Statute Law Revision and Repeals Act 2019 (Act No. 33, 2019)**

Assent date 6 November 2019  
 Commenced pts 2 and 3: 11 December 2019 (*Gaz* G50,  
 11 December 2019, p 2); rem: 7 November 2019 (s 2)

**Statute Law Revision Act 2020 (Act No. 26, 2020)**

Assent date 19 November 2020  
 Commenced 20 November 2020

**Statute Law Amendment (Territory Economic Reconstruction) Act 2022 (Act No. 5, 2022)**

Assent date 14 April 2022  
 Commenced pt 7: nc; rem: 25 May 2022 (*Gaz* G21, 25 May 2022, p 1)

**3 SAVINGS AND TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS**

s 16 *Land and Business Agents Amendment Act 1985* (Act No. 66, 1985)  
 s 5(3) *Land and Business Agents Amendment Act 1989* (Act No. 74, 1989)  
 s 23 *Land and Business Agents Amendment Act 1992* (Act No. 33, 1992)  
 s 5(5) *Statute Law Revision Act (No. 2) 1999* (Act No. 48, 1999)  
 s 37 *Agents Licensing Amendment Act 2002* (Act No. 69, 2002)

Part XI ceased to operate on 1 March 1990, *Gaz* G8, 28 February 1990, p 6

**4 GENERAL AMENDMENTS**

General amendments of a formal nature (which are not referred to in the table of amendments to this reprint) are made by the *Interpretation Legislation Amendment Act 2018* (Act No. 22, 2018) to: ss 1, 5, 5B, 7, 20, 29, 31AA, 50, 92, 95B and 127 and sch.

**5 LIST OF AMENDMENTS**

s 1 sub No. 79, 1991, s 4  
 s 4 amd No. 95, 1981, s 4; No. 23, 1997, s 6; No. 37, 1998, s 2; No. 69, 2002,  
 s 36; No. 29, 2010, s 7  
 s 5 amd No. 34, 1980, s 3; No. 66, 1985, s 4; No. 2, 1986, s 3; No. 64, 1986, s 2;  
 No. 59, 1987, s 2; No. 74, 1989, s 4; No. 44, 1990, s 4; No. 59, 1990, s 4;  
 No. 31, 1991, s 14; No. 79, 1991, s 5; No. 23, 1992, s 4; No. 33, 1992, s 4;  
 No. 8, 1996, s 3; No. 23, 1997, s 6; No. 37, 1998, s 2; No. 17, 2001, s 21;  
 No. 69, 2002, s 4; No. 44, 2003, s 5; No. 7, 2007, s 16; No. 6, 2008, s 3;  
 No. 14, 2009, s 118; No. 29, 2010, s 7; No. 8, 2016, s 4; No. 33, 2019, s 5;  
 No. 5, 2022, s 4  
 s 5A ins No. 44, 1990, s 5  
 s 5B ins No. 44, 1990, s 5  
 amd No. 14, 2009, s 119  
 s 6 amd No. 33, 2019, s 6



## ENDNOTES

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- s 7 amd No. 79, 1991, s 6; No. 50, 1994, s 16; No. 3, 2001, s 8; No. 69, 2002, s 5; No. 44, 2003, s 5; No. 7, 2007, s 16; No. 29, 2010, s 7; No 27, 2015, s 3; No. 5, 2022, s 5
- s 7A ins No. 44, 1990, s 6  
amd No. 69, 2002, s 36
- s 8 amd No. 66, 1985, s 5; No. 79, 1991, s 19; No. 69, 2002, s 36
- s 9 amd No. 44, 1990, s 7; No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 44, 2003, s 5; No. 29, 2010, s 7; No. 4, 2017, s 34
- s 10 rep No. 9, 1980, s 6
- s 12 amd No. 69, 2002, s 6; No. 29 2010, s 7
- s 13 amd No. 69, 2002, s 36
- s 14 amd No. 44, 1990, s 8; No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 29, 2010, s 7; No. 5, 2022, s 6
- s 15 amd No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 12, 2010, s 3
- s 16 amd No. 29, 2010, s 7
- s 17 amd No. 44, 1990, s 9; No. 79, 1991, s 7; No. 33, 1992, s 5; No. 18, 2002, s 6  
sub No. 69, 2002, s 7  
amd No. 12, 2010, s 3
- s 18 rep No. 5, 2022, s 7
- s 19 amd No. 69, 2002, s 36  
rep No. 5, 2022, s 7
- s 20 rep No. 79, 1991, s 19  
ins No. 69, 2002, s 8  
amd No. 44, 2003, s 5; No. 29, 2010, s 7; No. 5, 2022, s 8
- s 21 rep No. 79, 1991, s 19
- s 22 sub No. 79, 1991, s 8  
amd No. 28, 1998, s 4  
sub No. 69, 2002, s 9  
amd No. 29 2010, s 7  
sub No. 5, 2022, s 9
- s 22A ins No. 69, 2002, s 10  
amd No. 6, 2019, s 4  
sub No. 5, 2022, s 9
- s 23 rep No. 69, 2002, s 11
- s 23A ins No. 95, 1981, s 5  
amd No. 79, 1991, s 19  
sub No. 69, 2002, s 12
- s 24 amd No. 79, 1991, s 9  
sub No. 33, 1992, s 6
- s 25 sub No. 66, 1985, s 6  
amd No. 48, 1999, s 3; No. 69, 2002, s 13; No. 29, 2010, s 7
- s 25A ins No. 44, 1990, s 10  
amd No. 69, 2002, s 36
- s 26 amd No. 95, 1981, s 6; No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 29, 2010, s 7; No. 12, 2016, s 4; No. 5, 2022, s 10
- s 27 amd No. 95, 1981, s 7; No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 29, 2010, s 7; No. 12, 2016, s 5; No. 5, 2022, s 11
- s 28 amd No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 5, 2022, s 12
- s 29 amd No. 28, 1998, s 5; No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 5, 2007, s 4; No. 29, 2010, s 7; No. 12, 2016, s 6; No. 25, 2016, s 112
- s 31 amd No. 95, 1981, s 8; No. 44, 1990, s 11; No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 8, 2016, s 5; No. 5, 2022, s 13
- s 31AA ins No. 12, 2016, s 7
- s 31A ins No. 69, 2002, s 14
- s 31B ins No. 69, 2002, s 14  
amd No. 6, 2019, s 4; No. 5, 2022, s 14
- s 32 amd No. 95, 1981, s 9; No. 33, 1992, s 7; No. 28, 1998, s 6; No. 69, 2002, s 15; No. 29, 2010, s 7; No. 12, 2016, s 8; No. 5, 2022, s 15
- s 32A ins No. 95, 1981, s 10  
rep No. 69, 2002, s 16

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s 32B	ins No. 28, 1998, s 7 amd No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 12, 2010, s 3; No. 5, 2022, s 16
s 32C	ins No. 69, 2002, s 17
ss 33 – 36	amd No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 12, 2010, s 3
s 37	amd No. 5, 2022, s 17
s 39	amd No. 28, 1998, s 8; No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 29, 2010, s 7; No. 5, 2022, s 18
s 40	rep No. 33, 1992, s 8
s 41	amd No. 33, 1992, s 9; No. 28, 1998, s 9; No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 5, 2022, s 19
s 41A	ins No. 44, 1990, s 12 amd No. 69, 2002, s 36
s 42	amd No. 33, 1992, s 10; No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 5, 2022, s 20
s 43	amd No. 69, 2002, s 36
s 43A	ins No. 34, 1980, s 4 sub No. 33, 1992, s 11 amd No. 28, 1998, s 10; No. 5, 2022, s 21
s 44	amd No. 34, 1980 s 5; No. 44, 1990, s 13; No. 17, 1996, s 6 sub No. 28, 1998, s 11 amd No. 44, 2003, s 5; No. 33, 2019, s 7
s 44A	ins No. 28, 1998, s 11
s 44B	ins No. 28, 1998, s 11 amd No. 20, 2005, s 7; No. 29, 2010, s 7
s 44C	ins No. 28, 1998, s 11
s 46	amd No. 69, 2002, s 36
s 47	amd No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 12, 2010, s 3; No. 5, 2022, s 22
s 48	amd No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 12, 2010, s 3
s 49	amd No. 95, 1981, s 11; No. 69, 2002, s 36
s 50	amd No. 74, 1989, s 5; No. 33, 1992, s 22; No. 23, 1997, s 6; No. 46, 1999, s 3; No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 18, 2004, s 3; No. 29, 2010, s 7; No. 8, 2012, s 30; No. 4, 2017, s 34
s 51	amd No. 33, 1992, s 12; No. 23, 1997, s 6; No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 20, 2005, s 8; No. 12, 2010, s 3; No. 4, 2017, s 34
s 52	amd No. 44, 2003, s 5; No. 29, 2010, s 7
s 54	amd No. 23, 1997, s 6; No. 69, 2002, s 18; No. 4, 2017, s 34
s 55	amd No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 12, 2010, s 3; No. 29, 2010, s 7; No. 33, 2019, s 8
s 56	amd No. 33, 1992, s 13; No. 20, 2005, s 9; No. 12, 2010, s 3
s 57	amd No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 44, 2003, s 5; No. 12, 2010, s 3
s 59	amd No. 33, 1992, s 14; No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 20, 2005, s 10; No. 12, 2010, s 3
s 60	amd No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 1, 2004, s 62; No. 12, 2010, s 3; No. 29, 2010, s 7
s 61	amd No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 12, 2010, s 3
s 62	amd No. 33, 1992, s 22; No. 69, 2002, s 19; No. 12, 2010, s 3; No. 29, 2010, s 7
s 63	amd No. 69, 2002, s 20; No. 12, 2010, s 3; No. 29, 2010, s 7
s 64	amd No. 79, 1991, s 10; No. 28, 1998, s 12; No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 12, 2010, s 3; No. 29, 2010, s 7
s 64A	ins No. 69, 2002, s 21 amd No. 29, 2010, s 7 sub No. 33, 2019, s 9
s 65	amd No. 66, 1985, s 7; No. 79, 1991, s 11; No. 33, 1992, s 15; No. 17, 1996, s 6; No. 29, 2010, s 7; No. 33, 2019, s 10
pt VIA hdg	ins No. 28, 1998, s 13
s 65A	ins No. 28, 1998, s 13
s 65B	ins No. 28, 1998, s 13 amd No. 29, 2010, s 7
ss 65C – 65D	ins No. 28, 1998, s 13

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s 65E	ins No. 69, 2002, s 23 amd No. 12, 2010, s 3
s 66	amd No. 69, 2002, s 36
s 67	amd No. 95, 1981, s 12; No. 66, 1985, s 8; No. 44, 1990, s 14; No. 79, 1991, s 12; No. 17, 1996, s 6; No. 69, 2002, s 24; No. 29, 2010, s 7
s 68	amd No. 44, 1990, s 15; No. 33, 1992, s 16; No. 28, 1998, s 14; No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 44, 2003, s 5; No. 29, 2010, s 7; No. 5, 2022, s 23
s 68A	ins No. 66, 1985, s 9 amd No. 69, 2002, s 36
s 69	amd No. 66, 1985, s 10; No. 44, 1990, s 16; No. 28, 1998, s 15; No. 20, 2005, s 11; No. 29, 2010, s 7; No. 33, 2019, s 11
s 69A	ins No. 95, 1981, s 13 amd No. 79, 1991, s 19; No. 69, 2002, s 36
s 71	amd No. 95, 1981, s 14; No. 79, 1991, s 19; No. 29, 2010, s 7
s 72	amd No. 69, 2002, s 36
s 73	amd No. 23, 1997, s 6; No. 69, 2002, s 25; No. 4, 2017, s 34
s 73A	ins No. 95, 1981, s 15
s 75	amd No. 95, 1981, s 16; No. 33, 1992, s 22; No. 44, 2003, s 5
s 77	amd No. 44, 1990, s 17; No. 28, 1998, s 16; No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 40, 2010, s 118
s 78	amd No. 69, 2002, s 3; No. 29, 2010, s 7
s 79	amd No. 69, 2002, s 3; No. 12, 2010, s 3
s 80	amd No. 69, 2002, s 3; No. 12, 2010, s 3; No. 40, 2010, s 118
ss 81 – 82	amd No. 69, 2002, s 36
s 84A	ins No. 28, 1998, s 17 amd No. 5, 2022, s 24
s 84B	ins No. 28, 1998, s 17
pt X hdg	amd No. 8, 2016, s 6
s 85	amd No. 14, 1989, s 7; No. 29, 2010, s 7; No. 8, 2016, s 7
pt XI hdg	rep No. 31, 1991, s 14
s 86	sub No. 95, 1981, s 17 rep No. 31, 1991, s 14
ss 87 – 89	rep No. 31, 1991, s 14
pt XII hdg	sub No. 74, 1989, s 6
pt XII	
div 1 hdg	sub No. 74, 1989, s 6; No. 13, 2006, s 4
s 90	amd No. 66, 1985, s 11 rep No. 74, 1989, s 6
s 91	rep No. 74, 1989, s 6
s 92	amd No. 66, 1985, s 12; No. 74, 1989, s 6; No. 44, 1990, s 18; No. 33, 1992, s 22; No. 20, 1995, s 3 sub No. 69, 2002, s 26 amd No. 44, 2003, s 5; No. 25, 2016, s 112; No. 26, 2020, s 3
s 93	amd No. 95, 1981, s 18; No. 87, 1982, s 2 rep No. 74, 1989, s 6 ins No. 13, 2006, s 5 amd No. 41, 2010, s 30
pt XII	
div 2 hdg	sub No. 33, 1992, s 17
s 94	amd No. 66, 1985, s 13; No. 74, 1989, s 6; No. 79, 1991, s 19 sub No. 33, 1992, s 17 amd No. 20, 1995, s 4; No. 29, 2010, s 7; No. 6, 2019, s 6
s 95	amd No. 34, 1980, s 6; No. 74, 1989, s 6; No. 44, 1990, s 19 sub No. 33, 1992, s 17 amd No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 29, 2010, s 7 sub No. 6, 2019, s 7
s 95AA	ins No. 6, 2019, s 7

pt XII	
div 2A hdg	ins No. 66, 1985, s 14 rep No. 33, 1992, s 17
s 95A	ins No. 66, 1985, s 14 sub No. 33, 1992, s 17 amd No. 6, 2019, s 8
s 95AB	ins No. 6, 2019, s 9
s 95B	ins No. 66, 1985, s 14 amd No. 74, 1989, s 6 sub No. 33, 1992, s 17 amd No. 20, 1995, s 5; No. 69, 2002, s 27; No. 44, 2003, s 5; No. 7, 2006, s 30; No. 13, 2006, s 6; No. 29, 2010, s 7
ss 95C – 95D	ins No. 66, 1985, s 14 rep No. 33, 1992, s 17
s 96	amd No. 95, 1981, s 19; No. 33, 1992, s 18; No. 29, 2010, s 7
ss 98 – 99	amd No. 69, 2002, s 36
s 100	amd No. 33, 1992, s 22; No. 17, 1996, s 6; No. 69, 2002, s 36
s 101	amd No. 14, 1989, s 7
s 102	amd No. 33, 1992, s 22; No. 69, 2002, s 28
s 104	amd No. 33, 1992, s 22; No. 69, 2002, s 36
s 105	amd No. 69, 2002, s 36
s 107	amd No. 33, 1992, s 22; No. 69, 2002, s 36
s 108	amd No. 33, 1992, s 22; No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 44, 2003, s 5
pt XIIA hdg	ins No. 44, 1990, s 20 sub No. 69, 2002, s 29
s 108A	ins No. 44, 1990, s 20 amd No. 79, 1991, s 13 sub No. 69, 2002, s 29 amd No. 29, 2010, s 7
s 108B	ins No. 44, 1990, s 20 sub No. 69, 2002, s 29 amd No. 12, 2010, s 3
s 108C	ins No. 44, 1991, s 14 sub No. 69, 2002, s 29 amd No. 5, 2022, s 25
ss 108D – 108E	ins No. 69, 2002, s 29
pt XII B hdg	ins No. 69, 2002, s 30
s 108F	ins No. 69, 2002, s 30 amd No. 1, 2004, s 62; No. 29, 2010, s 7; No. 33, 2019, s 12
s 108G	ins No. 69, 2002, s 30 amd No. 12, 2010, s 3; No. 29, 2010, s 7; No. 33, 2019, s 13
s 108H	ins No. 69, 2002, s 30 amd No. 33, 2019, s 14; No. 5, 2022, s 26
s 108J	ins No. 5, 2022, s 27
s 109	amd No. 79, 1991, s 15; No. 29, 2010, s 7
s 110	amd No. 66, 1985, s 15 sub No. 69, 2002, s 31 amd No. 12, 2010, s 3
s 110A	ins No. 69, 2002, s 31 amd No. 12, 2010, s 3
s 111	amd No. 95, 1981, s 20; No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 12, 2010, s 3
s 111A	ins No. 30, 2010, s 24
s 112	amd No. 79, 1991, s 19; No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 12, 2010, s 3
s 113	amd No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 12, 2010, s 3
s 114	amd No. 79, 1991, s 19; No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 12, 2010, s 3; No. 33, 2019, s 15
ss 115 – 117	amd No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 12, 2010, s 3

## ENDNOTES

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s 118	amd No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 44, 2003, s 5; No. 12, 2010, s 3; No. 33, 2019, s 16
s 119	amd No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 44, 2003, s 5; No. 12, 2010, s 3
s 120	amd No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 12, 2010, s 3
s 121	amd No. 79, 1991, s 16; No. 33, 2019, s 17
s 121A	ins No. 33, 1992, s 19 amd No. 17, 1996, s 6; No. 16, 2002, s 7 sub No. 69, 2002, s 32 amd No. 12, 2010, s 3
s 121B	ins No. 33, 1992, s 19 rep No. 69, 2002, s 32
s 122	amd No. 33, 1992, s 20 rep No. 6, 2019, s 10
s 123	amd No. 69, 2002, s 36
s 125	amd No. 69, 2002, s 36; No. 12, 2010, s 3; No. 8, 2016, s 8
s 125A	ins No. 95, 1981, s 21 amd No. 17, 1996, s 6 rep No. 8, 2016, s 9
s 125AA	ins No. 28, 1998, s 18 amd No. 10, 2018, s 6
s 125B	ins No. 68, 1983, s 116 amd No. 33, 1992, s 21
s 126	amd No. 69, 2002, s 33
s 126A	ins No. 5, 2022, s 28
s 127	amd No. 44, 1990, s 21; No. 31, 1991, s 14; No. 79, 1991, s 17; No. 69, 2002, s 34; No. 14, 2009, s 120; No. 29, 2010, s 7; No. 33, 2019, s 18
pt XIV hdg	ins No. 33, 2019, s 19
s 128	rep No. 79, 1991, s 19 ins No. 33, 2019, s 19
pt XV hdg	ins No. 5, 2022, s 29
ss 129 – 131	ins No. 5, 2022, s 29
sch	ins No. 79, 1991, s 18 amd No. 28, 1998, s 19; No. 45, 2000, s 11; No. 18, 2002, s 6; No. 69, 2002, s 35; No. 14, 2009, s 121; No. 29, 2010, s 7